

The EPA CompTox Chemistry Dashboard and Underpinning Software Architecture – a platform for data integration for environmental chemistry data

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The views expressed in this presentation are those of the author and do not necessarily reflect the views or policies of the U.S. EPA

The CompTox Chemistry Dashboard



PRIMARY GOALS

- Deliver a web-based application serving up the chemistry related data used by our team
- Provide public access to the results of over a decade of curation work reviewing environmental chemistry data
- Provide access to the results of our QSAR modeling work
- Deliver a central hub to link together websites of interest
- All data to be available as Open Data for download/reuse

SECONDARY GOAL

 Develop a cheminformatics architecture to serve as a high quality chemical foundation for all NCCT tools and data

The CompTox Chemistry Dashboard: An Overview

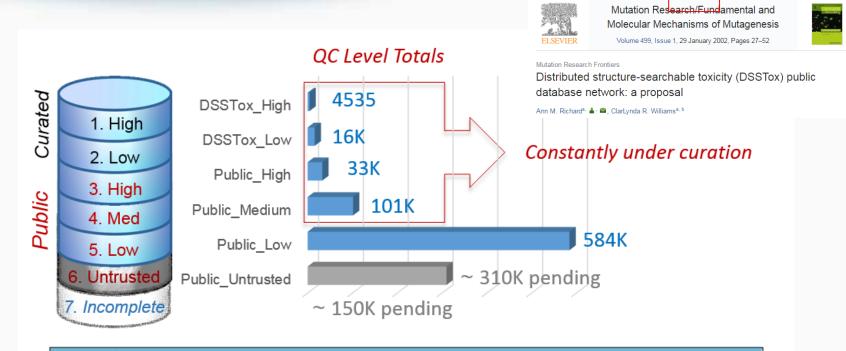


A publicly accessible website delivering access:

- ~760,000 chemicals and related property data
- Links to other agency websites and public data resources
- "Literature" searches for chemicals using public resources
- Integration to "biological assay data" for 1000s of chemicals
- Information regarding consumer products containing chemicals
- "Batch searching" for thousands of chemicals
- Day-to-day curation efforts for data quality

Our Chemistry Content





QC Levels

DSSTox_High: Hand curated and validated

DSSTox_Low: Hand curated and confirmed using multiple public sources

Public_High: Extracted from EPA SRS and confirmed to have no conflicts in ChemID and PubChem

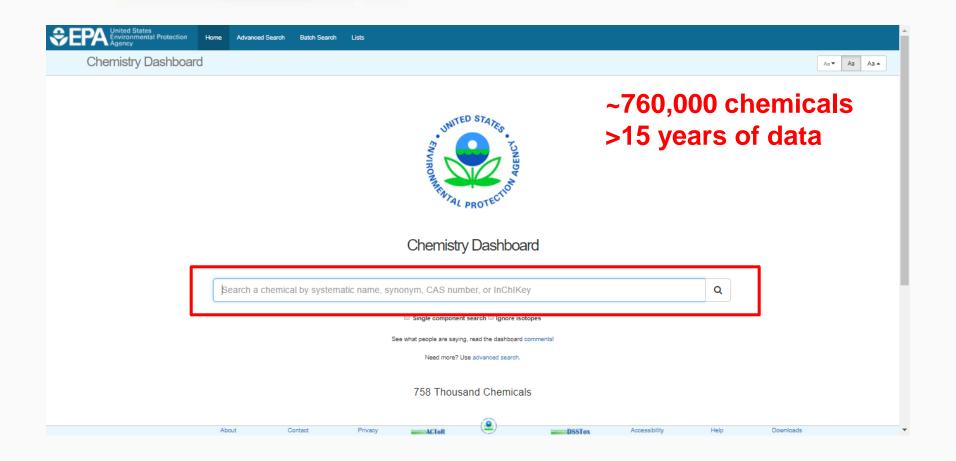
Public_Medium: Extracted from ChemID and confirmed to have no conflicts in PubChem

Public_Low: Extracted from ACToR or PubChem

Public_Untrusted: Postulated, but found to have conflicts in public sources

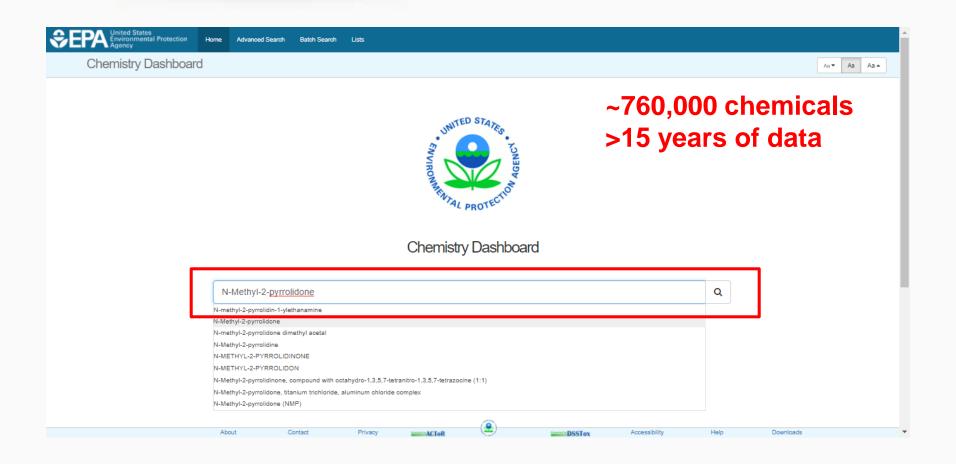
Comptox Chemistry Dashboard https://comptox.epa.gov





Comptox Chemistry Dashboard https://comptox.epa.gov





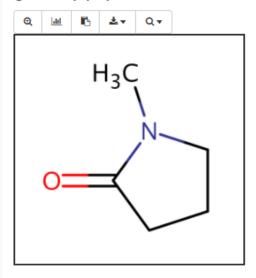
Chemical Page



N-Methyl-2-pyrrolidone

872-50-4 | DTXSID6020856

Searched by Synonym from Valid Source: Found 1 result for 'N-METHYLPYRROLIDONE'.



Env. Fate/Transport

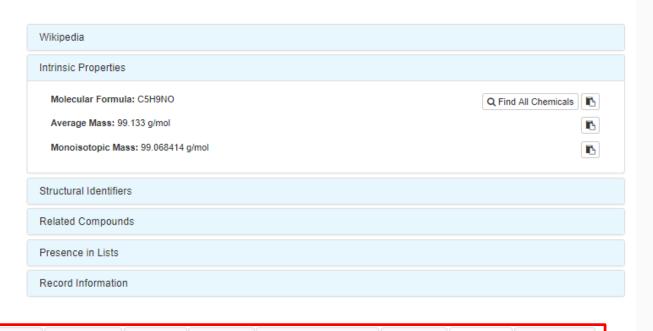
Toxicity Values (Beta)

ADME (Beta)

Exposure

Bioassays

Chemical Properties



Similar Molecules (Beta)

Synonyms

Literature

External Links

Chemical Properties



Summary
LogP: Octanol-Water
Water Solubility
Density
Flash Point
Melting Point
Boiling Point
Surface Tension
Thermal Conductivity
Vapor Pressure
Viscosity

LogKoa: Octanol-Air

Download as: TSV Excel SDF

Property	Average		Median			Range	Unit
	Experimental	Predicted	Experimental	Predicted	Experimental	Predicted	
LogP: Octanol-Water	-0.380 (1)	-0.329 (5)	-0.380	-0.329	-0.380	-0.494 to -0.110	-
Water Solubility	10.1 (1)	6.68 (4)	10.1	6.68	10.1	1.48 to 12.8	mol/L
Density	-	1.02 (2)	-	1.02	-	1.01 to 1.03	g/cm^3
Flash Point	-	75.7 (2)	-	75.7	-	65.2 to 86.1	°C
Melting Point	-23.8 (8)	1.32e-01 (4)	-24.0	1.32e-01	-24.0 to -23.0	-10.2 to 25.9	°C
Boiling Point	203 (6)	199 (5)	204	199	202 to 204	191 to 202	°C
Surface Tension	-	33.8 (1)	-	33.8	-	-	dyn/cm
Thermal Conductivity	-	158 (1)	-	158	-	-	mW/(m*K)
Vapor Pressure	3.45e-01 (1)	5.21e-01 (4)	3.45e-01	5.21e-01	3.45e-01	1.71e-01 to 9.99e-01	mmHg
Viscosity	-	3.61 (1)	-	3.61	-	-	cР
LogKoa: Octanol-Air	-	3.84 (1)	-	3.84	-	-	-
Henry's Law	3.20e-09 (1)	9.15e-09 (1)	3.20e-09	9.15e-09	-	-	atm-m3/mole
Index of Refraction	-	1.47 (1)	-	1.47	-	-	-
		00.074		~~ ~			

Available Properties



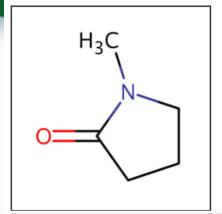
- Solubility
- Melting Point
- Boiling Point
- LogP (Octanol-water partition coefficient)
- Atmospheric Hydroxylation Rate
- LogBCF (Bioconcentration Factor)
- Biodegradation Half-life
- Henry's Law Constant
- Fish Biotransformation Half-life
- LogKOA (Octanol/Air Partition Coefficient)
- LogKOC (Soil Adsorption Coefficient)
- Vapor Pressure



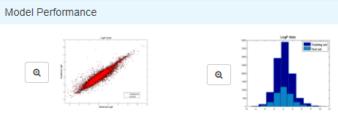
		Experimental
Source	Result	
PhysPropNCCT	-0.380	
		Predicted
Source	Result	Calculation Details
EPISUITE	-0.110	Not Available
NICEATM	-0.494	Not Available
ACD/Labs Consensus	-0.345	Not Available
ACD/Labs	-0.398	Not Available
OPERA	-0.300	OPERA Model Report

N-Methyl-2-pyrrolidone

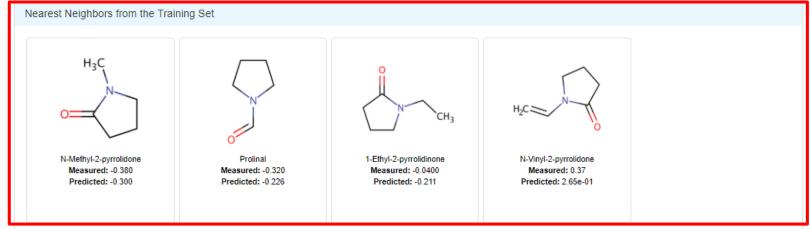
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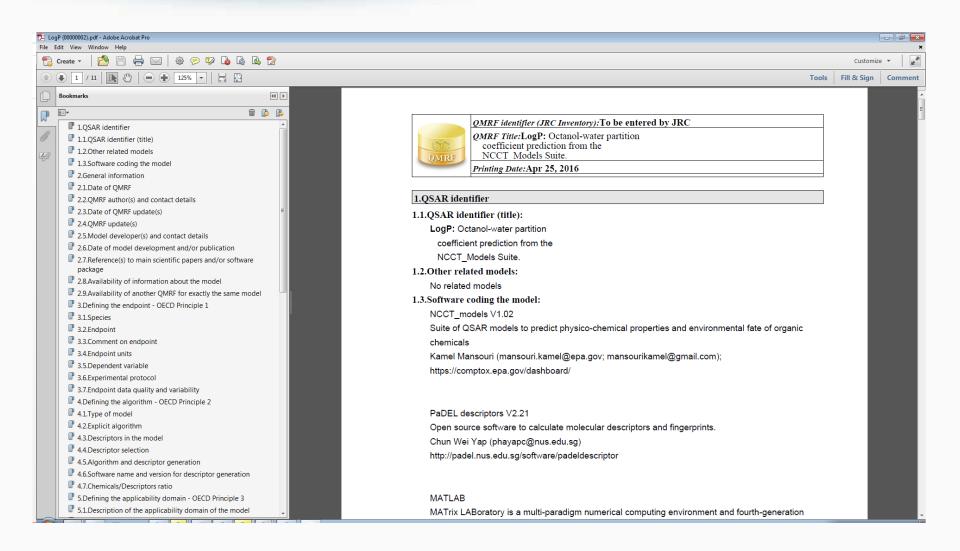






QSAR Modeling Reporting Format





Toxicity Values



Bioavailability Metric
Exposure Limit
Point Of Departure
Regulatory Toxicity Value
Effect Level
Misc Hazard Information
Screening Level

Uncertainty Factor

Download as: TSV Excel

Туре	¢	Subtype	Value \$	Units \$	Study Type	Exposure Route	Study Duration	Species	Media	Details •	Source 0
TD50		-	20.7	mM/kg-day	-	-	-	-	-	DSSTox C	ACToR
TD50		-	2050	mg/kg-day	-	-	-	-	-	DSSTox C	ACToR
LEL		systemic	819	mg/kg-day	subchronic	oral	subchronic	mouse	-	Study ID:	ToxRefDB
NEL		systemic	277	mg/kg-day	subchronic	oral	subchronic	mouse	-	Study ID:	ToxRefDB
LEL		systemic	25.0	mg/kg-day	subchronic	oral	subchronic	dog	-	Study ID:	ToxRefDB
NEL		systemic	25.0	mg/kg-day	subchronic	oral	subchronic	dog	-	Study ID:	ToxRefDB
LEL		systemic	173	mg/kg-day	chronic	oral	chronic	mouse		Study ID:	ToxRefDB
NEL		systemic	115	mg/kg-day	chronic	oral	chronic	mouse	-	Study ID:	ToxRefDB
LEL		systemic	878	mg/kg-day	chronic	oral	chronic	rat		Study ID:	ToxRefDB
NEL		systemic	283	mg/kg-day	chronic	oral	chronic	rat	-	Study ID:	ToxRefDB
LEL		systemic	1230	mg/kg-day	subacute	oral	subacute	rat	-	Study ID:	ToxRefDB
NEL		systemic	493	mg/kg-day	subacute	oral	subacute	rat		Study ID:	ToxRefDB
LEL		systemic	2130	mg/kg-day	subacute	oral	subacute	mouse	-	Study ID:	ToxRefDB
NEL		systemic	920	mg/kg-day	subacute	oral	subacute	mouse	-	Study ID:	ToxRefDB

Chemical Properties Env. Fate/Transport

Toxicity Values (Beta)

ADME (Beta)

Exposure Bioassays

Similar Molecules (Beta)

Synonyms

Literature

External Links

Product Composition Details



Chemical Weight Fractions (1)

Download as:

TSV Excel

Product Name	Product Use Category	Minimum Weight Fraction	Maximum Weight Fraction ▼	Data Type	<u>Source</u>
citristrip canadian stripping	home maintenance: stripper	0.65	0.7	MSDS	Retail Product Categories/
citristrip stripping gel qcg7	home maintenance: stripper	0.4	0.55	MSDS	Retail Product Categories/
gumout 2 part professional	auto products: auto fluids a	0.3	0.4	MSDS	Retail Product Categories/
minwax water based wipe	home maintenance: finish	0.06	0.08	MSDS	Retail Product Categories/
10-02199- calico tip & glue	personal care: nail polish r	0.01	0.05	MSDS	Retail Product Categories/
artificial nail remover 728 1	personal care: nail polish r	0.01	0.05	MSDS	Retail Product Categories/
calico tip & glue remover 1	personal care: nail polish r	0.01	0.05	MSDS	Retail Product Categories/
kiss nail remover 1	personal care: nail polish r	0.01	0.05	MSDS	Retail Product Categories/
waterborne clear wood fini	home maintenance: finish	0.01	0.05	MSDS	Retail Product Categories/

In vitro Bioassay Data

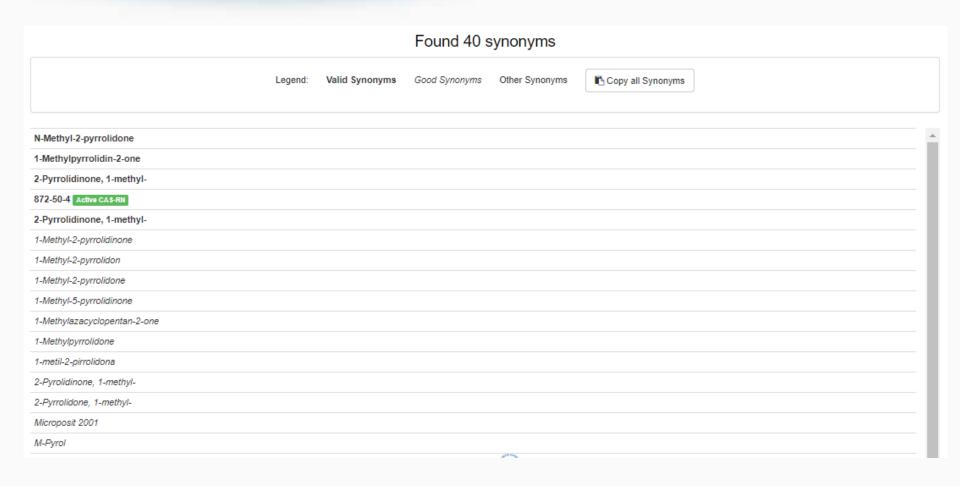


- In vitro bioassays are used to determine the biological activity of a substance – ToxCast and Tox21 projects
- A decade of measurements, and millions of dollars of data integrated into the dashboard



Names and Identifiers









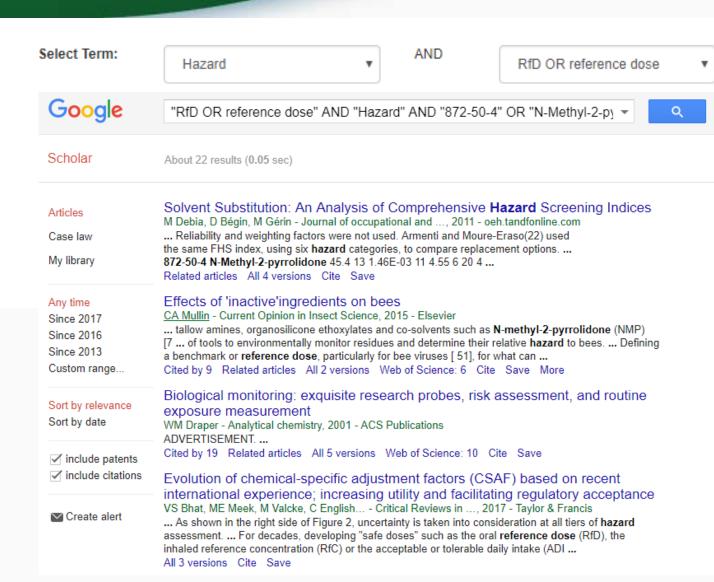


PubMed

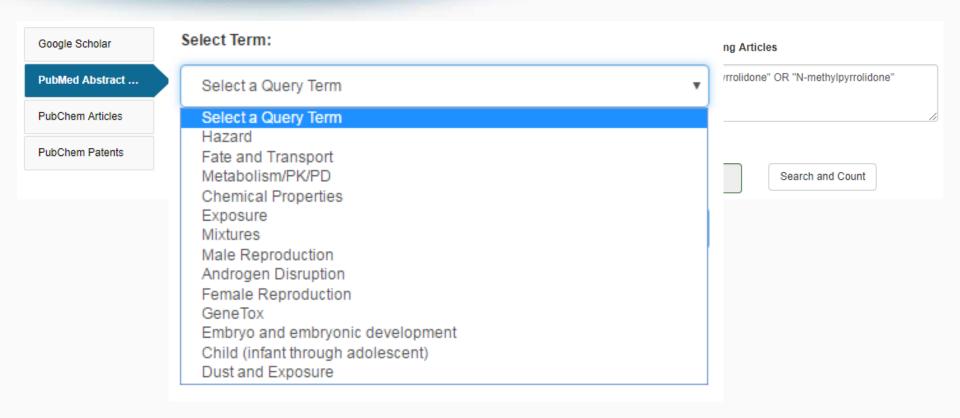
PubMed comprises more than 26 million citations for biomedical literature from MEDLINE, life science journals, and online books. Citations may include links to full-text content from PubMed Central and publisher web sites.



PubChem Patents









Google Scholar

PubMed Abstract Sifter

PubChem Articles

PubChem Patents

Edit the Query Before Retrieving Articles

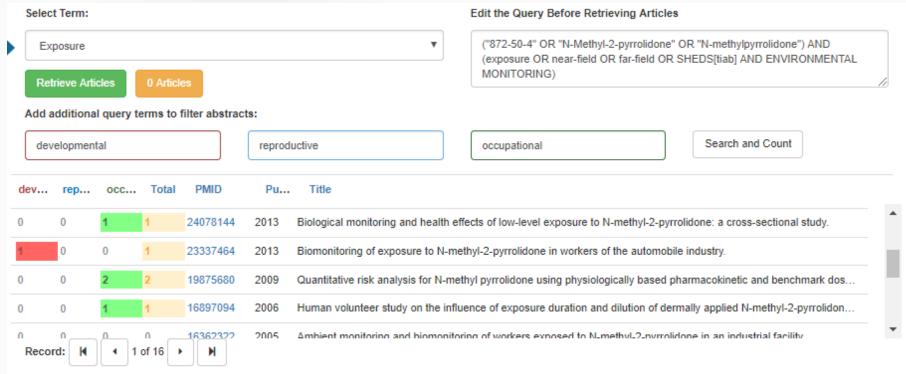
("872-50-4" OR "N-Methyl-2-pyrrolidone" OR "Nmethylpyrrolidone") AND (exposure OR near-field OR far-field OR SHEDS[tiab] AND ENVIRONMENTAL MONITORING)

0	0	0	0	24078144	2013	Biological monitoring and health effects of low-level exposure to N-methyl-2-pyrrolidone: a cross-sectional study.
0	0	0	0	23337464	2013	Biomonitoring of exposure to N-methyl-2-pyrrolidone in workers of the automobile industry.
0	0	0	0	19875680	2009	Quantitative risk analysis for N-methyl pyrrolidone using physiologically based pharmacokinetic and benchmark dos
0	0_	0	0	16897094	2006	Human volunteer study on the influence of exposure duration and dilution of dermally applied N-methyl-2-pyrrolidon
Rec	ord: K		1 of 16	H		

Title: [Not Available].

Abstract: N-Ethyl-2-pyrrolidone (NEP), a polar aprotic solvent, is used in many applications as substitute for the structural analogue N-methyl-2-pyrrolidone (NMP), e. g. for surface coatings, in cleaning agents and paint strippers. Monitoring studies indicate that individuals within the general public, without occupational exposure, may be exposed to NEP to an extent, which is comparable to NMP. As NMP, NEP presents a potential health hazard due to its developmental toxicity and teratogenicity. Exposure to NEP can be quantified by the determination of the excretion of its urinary metabolites 5-Hydroxy-N-ethyl-2-pyrrolidone (5-HNEP) and 2-Hydroxy-N-ethylsuccinimide (2-HESI). For the derivation of HBM values, the german Human Biomonitoring Commission (HBM commission) evaluated different toxicological endpoints and finally decided on the BMDL05 and the BMD10 for the endpoint "reduced grasp intensity" of a subchronic feeding study with rats as point of departure (POD) for further procedural steps. The resulting HBM-I and HBM-II values for the sum of the metabolites 5-HNEP and 2-HESI in the urine of children are 10 resp. 25 mg/l and in the urine of adults are 15 resp. 40 mg/l. If the HBM values are exceeded, a check-up will be necessary at first. Measurements above the HBM-II value give cause for concern, especially for pregnant women. Air meas on the sum of the possibility of skin absorption from use of





Title: Stillbirth after occupational exposure to N-methyl-2-pyrrolidone. A case report and review of the literature.

Abstract: N-methyl-2-pyrrolidone is a solvent that is increasingly used in a variety of industries, including petroleum refining, microelectronics, pesticide formulation, and veterinary medicine. Animal studies have demonstrated fetotoxic effects after maternal exposure to doses that have minimal to no adverse effect on the mothers. The fetotoxicity comprises resorption, stillbirth, and low birthweight and delayed ossification in surviving young. We report a human case of intrauterine growth retardation followed by fetal demise at 31 weeks gestation. The mother was a laboratory worker with no other apparent risk factors, who sustained occupational exposure to N-methyl-2-pyrrolidone throughout the first trimester of pregnancy. Laboratory work and solvent exposure have both previously been associated with adverse reproductive outcomes. Laboratories and other industries that use suspected reproductive toxins should have reproductive health policies in place that allow for decision-making based on toxicologic review, exposure assessment, and medical evaluation. These policies should allow for voluntary removal of prospective parents until environmental assessment and controls are instituted.

Links to Other Resources



General	Toxicology	Publications	Analytical	
	ACToR	Toxline	Q National Environme	
NET NIST Chemistry W	→ DrugPortal	Environmental Heal	☑ MONA: MassBank	
⟨ € Household Product	CCRIS	NIEHS	♠ Tox21 Analytical Data	
PubChem	Chem√iew	National Toxicology	C RSC Analytical Abs	
Chemspider	© CTD	G Google Books	▶ FOR-IDENT	
⊕ CPCat		eral Register (OFR) of the Nationa on (NARA), and the U.S. Governn ter the FederalRegister.gov webs	nent Printing Office	
w Wikipedia	M HSDB	Q Federal Register		
Q MSDS Lookup	ToxCast Dashboar	Q Regulations.gov		
ChEMBL	LactMed	Springer Materials		
Q Chemical Vendors	→ ACToR PDF Report → ACTOR PDF			
Consumer Product	International Toxicit	RSC Publications		

Example External Links...

Other Health Effects - (

serious damage on cont

About this substance

ingestion.

Hale



How to use it safely

 ECHA has no data from registration dossiers on the precautionary measures for using this substance. Guidance on the safe use of the

substance provided by manufacturers

and importers of this substance.



This substance is manufactured and/or imported in the European Economic Area in 10 000 - 100 000 tonnes per year.

fertility or the unborn child.

This substance is used by consumers, by professional workers (widespread uses), in formulation or re-

Additionally, the classification provided by companies to ECHA in

REACH registrations identifies that this substance may damage

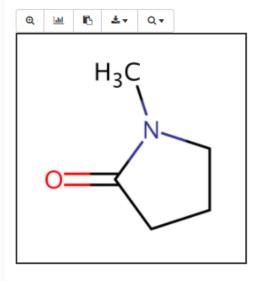
Managing structure relationships



N-Methyl-2-pyrrolidone

872-50-4 | DTXSID6020856

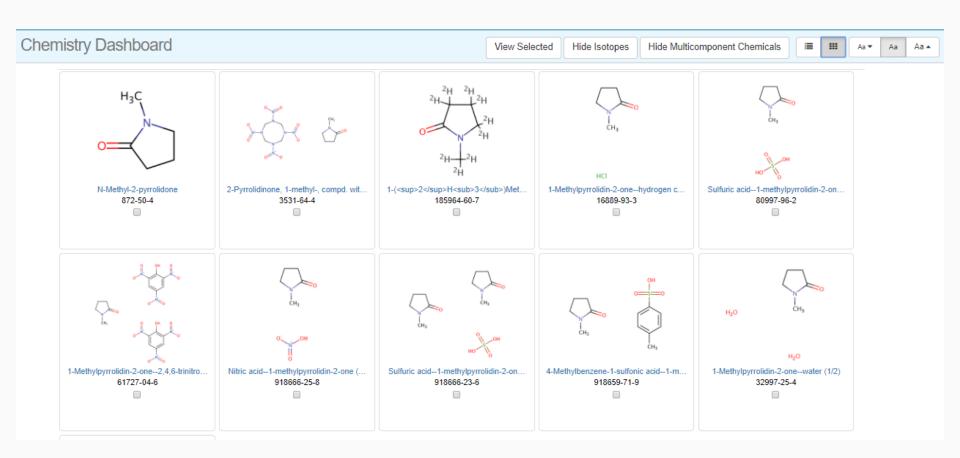
@ Searched by Synonym from Valid Source: Found 1 result for 'N-METHYLPYRROLIDONE'.



Wikipedia
Intrinsic Properties
Structural Identifiers
Related Compounds
Same Connectivity: 3 records (based on first layer of InChI)
Mixtures, Components, and Neutralized Forms: 11 records (based on QSAR ready mappings and with the compound as a component of a mixture)
Similar Compounds: 970 records (based on Tanimoto coefficient > 0.8)
Presence in Lists
Record Information

Managing structure relationships





Not just structures — "UVCBs"



Poly (acrylamide-co-acrylic acid), partial sodium salt

62649-23-4 | DTXSID1049722 9

Searched by Approved Name: Found 1 result for 'Poly (acrylamide-co-acrylic acid), partial sodium salt'.

Record Information

Citation



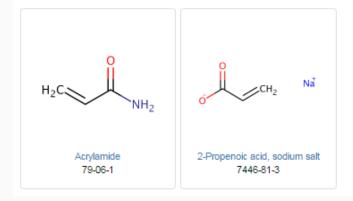
U.S. Environmental Protection Agency. Chemistry Dashboard. https://comptox.epa.gov/dashboard/DTXSID1049722 (accessed February 12, 2017), Poly (acrylamide-co-acrylic acid), partial sodium salt

Data Quality 80%

Manually curated and no conflicts in multiple public sources

Related Chemicals

Found 2 chemicals



UVCB Chemicals



- UVCB chemicals Unknown or Variable Composition, Complex Reaction Products and Biological Materials
- Many different types of UVCB chemicals
 - Surfactants with undefined composition
 - Petroleum Distillates
 - Gelatins, hydrozylates
 - Formaldehyde, reaction products with diethanolamine
 - Fatty acids, linseed-oil, compds. with triethylamine

Managing UVCB Relationships



Alkylbenzenesulfonate, linear

42615-29-2 | DTXSID3020041

Searched by Synonym: Found 1 result for 'Linear alkylbenzene sulfonate'.

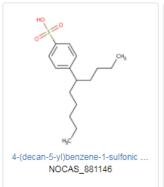
Presence in Lists

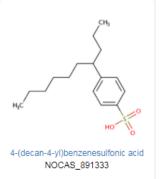
Surfactant List Screened in Swiss Wastewater (2014)

Surfactant List Screened in Swiss Wastewater (2014)

EAWAGSURF is a list of surfactants screened in Swiss wastewater effluents as part of a 2014 study. Structures/mixtures are being progressively curated and linked (Schymanski/Williams). Further details in Schymanski et al 2014, DOI: 10.1021/es4044374

cals





Batch Searching for Data for Thousands of Chemicals



What are these chemicals?

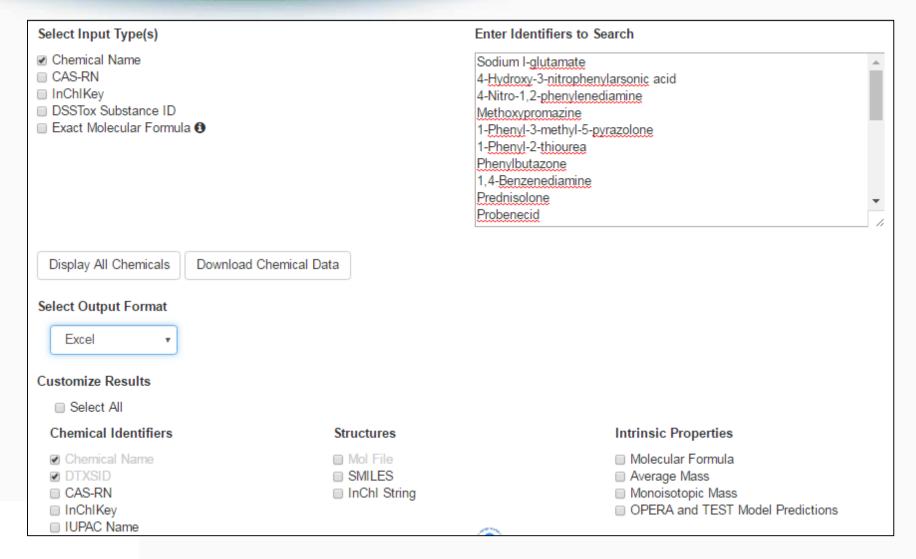
Chemicals Used in the Hydraulic Fracturing Process in Pennsylvania Prepared by the Department of Environmental Protection Bureau of Oil and Gas Management

Updated June 10, 2010

Chemical	Product Name
2,2-Dibromo-3-Nitrilopropionamide	Bio Clear 1000/Bio Clear 2000/ Bio-Clear 200/BioRid20L/ EC6116A
2-methyl-4-isothiazolin-3-one	X-Cide 207
5-chloro-2-methyl-4-isothiazolin-3- one	X-Cide 207
Acetic Acid	Fe-1A Acidizing Composition/ Packer Inhibitor
Acetic Anhydride	Fe-1A Acidizing Composition
Acetylene	GT&S Inc./ Airco
Alcohol Ethoxylated	C12-16 NE-200
Alkyl benzene sulfonic acid	Tetrolite AW0007/ FR-46
Ammonia (aqueous)	FAW-5
Ammonium Bifluoride	ABF 37%
Ammonium Persulfate	AP Break
Ammonium Bisulfite	Techni-Hib 604/ Fe OXCLEAR/ Packer Inhibitor
Ammonium chloride	Salt Inhibitor
Ammonium Salt (alkylpolyether	T 1110007

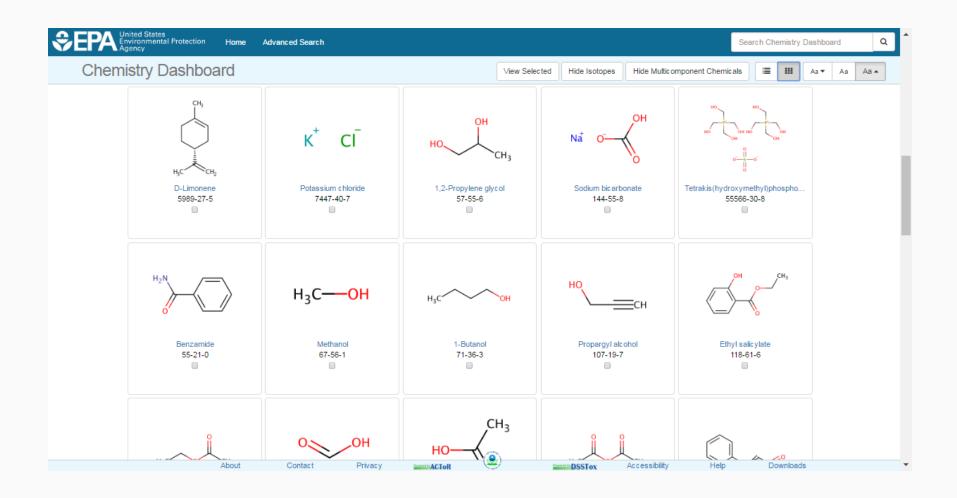
Batch Searching for Data for Thousands of Chemicals





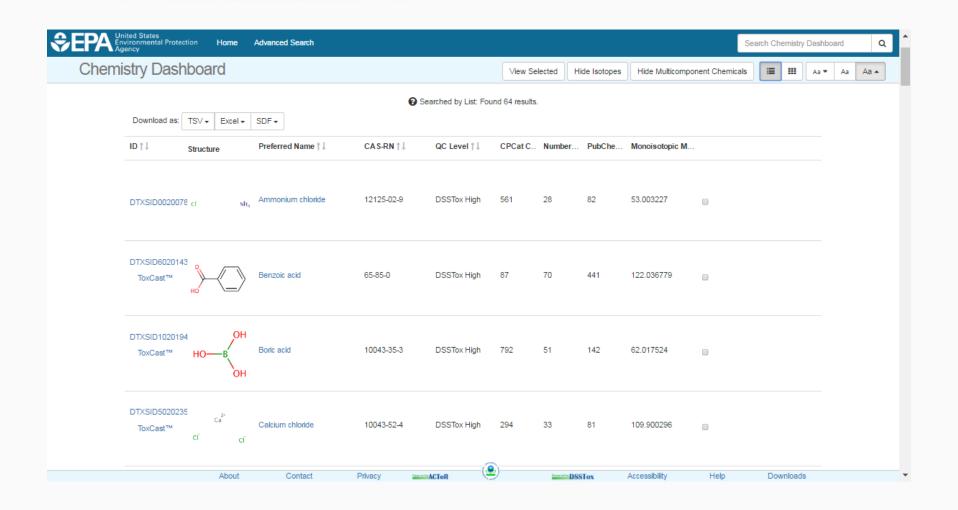
Access to associated data for review, modeling & download





Access to associated data for review, modeling & download





Real World Applications



From chemical names to chemical data





Confidential Business Information





CBI is broadly defined as proprietary information, considered confidential to the submitter, the release of which would cause substantial business injury to the owner. 33

The Dashboard for CBI



- The dashboard code and data will be deployed in the Office of Pollution Prevention and Toxics (OPPT) supporting CBI data
 - Integrate OPPT CBI data in the database
 - Isolate all internet-based modules for the CBI environment – no external links, no literature searching, no PubChem data etc.
 - Rebuild OPERA models using CBI data (if the models improve can we release without training data?)

Collaborative QSAR Models



JOURNAL OF
CHEMICAL INFORMATION
AND MODELING

Article

pubs.acs.org/jcim

Developing Collaborative QSAR Models Without Sharing Structures

Peter Gedeck,**^{†®} Suzanne Skolnik,[‡] and Stephane Rodde[¶]

SOFTWARE OPEN ACCESS

eTOXlab, an open source modeling framework for implementing predictive models in production environments

Pau Carrió, Oriol López, Ferran Sanz and Manuel Pastor 🖾

Journal of Cheminformatics 2015 7:8 | https://doi.org/10.1186/s13321-015-0058-6 | © Carrió et al.; licensee Springer. 2015 Received: 13 September 2014 | Accepted: 24 February 2015 | Published: 11 March 2015

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[¶]Novartis Institute for Biomedical Research, Postfach, CH-4002 Basel, Switzerland

Future Work



- Continue expansion and curation of data and types
- Provide "programmatic access" to all data web services and application programming interface
- Continue to assemble and enhance chemical lists and data for specific projects

 Make new modules public – "Generalized Read Across", "EcoTox data"

Conclusion



 The CompTox Chemistry Dashboard provides access to data for ~760,000 chemicals

- An Integration Hub to data toxicity, environmental, property, bioassay, and expanding
- Data downloads allows for reuse in other systems and integration of resources to support research

Acknowledgments







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