The EPA Comptox Chemistry Dashboard: A Web-Based Data Integration Hub

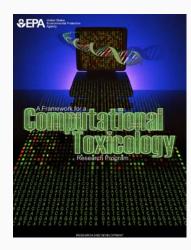
Antony Williams

U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, RTP, NC

This work was reviewed by the U.S. EPA and approved for presentation but does not necessarily reflect official Agency policy.

Luxembourg Centre for Systems Biomedicine 27th November 2017

National Center for Computational Toxicology





National Center for Computational Toxicology established in 2005 to integrate:

mental Protection

- High-throughput and high-content technologies
- Modern molecular biology
- Data mining and statistical modeling
- Computational biology and chemistry
- Staffed by ~60 employees and contractors as part of EPA's Office of R&D
- Home of ToxCast & ExpoCast research efforts
- Key partner in U.S. Tox21 federal consortium
- Multiple cross-division collaborations (e.g. NERL, OPP, OPPT)

The NCCT Team

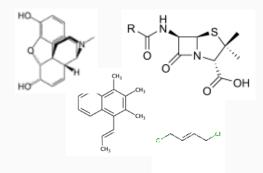


- Our team is broad in skills
 - Biologists, chemists and toxicologists
 - Bioinformaticians and cheminformaticians modelers (QSAR, Deep Learning), text miners
 - Information technology team, software developers
 - A large IT support team for production applications (National Computing Center)

Why we must innovate...

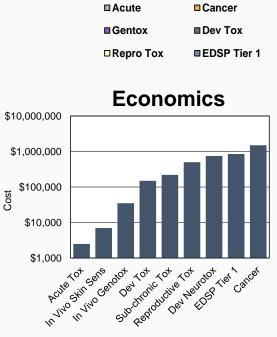


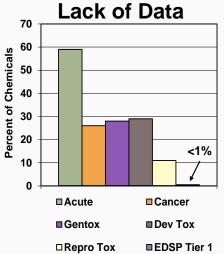
Number of Chemicals /Combinations



Ethical Concerns







Toxic Substances Control List





- Inventory was initially published in 1979
- Second version, containing about 62k chemical substances, was published in 1982
- Continues to grow and now lists ~85k chemicals, about 15k are confidential business information

The need for data and derivative models and algorithms

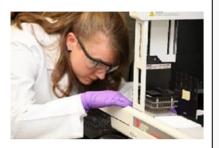


- NCCT outputs: include a lot of data, models, algorithms and software applications
- We produce Open Data we want people to interrogate it, learn from it, develop understanding

Toxicity Forecasting

Advancing the Next Generation of Chemical Evaluation

EPA needs rapid and efficient methods to prioritize, screen and evaluate thousands of chemicals. EPA's Toxicity Forecaster (ToxCast) generates data and predictive models on thousands of chemicals of interest to the EPA. ToxCast uses high-throughput screening methods and computational toxicology approaches to rank and prioritize chemicals. In fact, EPA's Endocrine Disruption



Screening Program (EDSP) is working to use ToxCast to rank and prioritize chemicals.

- ToxCast has data on over 1,800 chemicals from a broad range of sources including industrial and consumer products, food additives, and potentially "green" chemicals that could be safer alternatives to existing chemicals.
- ToxCast screens chemicals in over 700 high-throughput assays that cover a range of high-

Downloadable Computational Toxicology Data

EPA's computational toxicology research efforts evaluate the potential health effects of thousands of chemicals. The process of evaluating potential health effects involves generating data that investigates the potential harm, or hazard of a chemical, the degree of exposure to chemicals as well as the unique chemical characteristics.

As part of EPA's commitment to share data, all of the computational toxicology data is publicly available for anyone to access and use.

High-throughput Screening Data

EPA researchers use rapid chemical screening (called high-throughput screening assays) to limit the number of laboratory animal tests while quickly and efficiently testing thousands of chemicals for potential health effects.

• ToxCast Data: High-throughput screening data on thousands of chemicals.

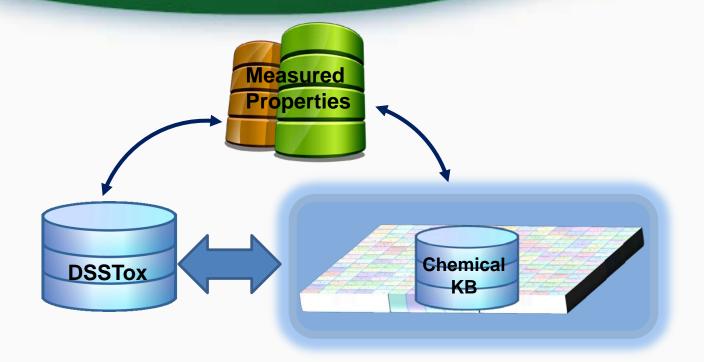
Rapid Exposure and Dose Data

EPA researchers develop and use rapid exposure estimates to predict potential exposure for thousands of chemicals.

 <u>High-throughput toxicokinetics data</u>: It is important to link the external dose of a chemical to an internal blood or tissue conceptration, this process is called toxicokinetics. EDA researchers measure the critical factors that determine the distribution.

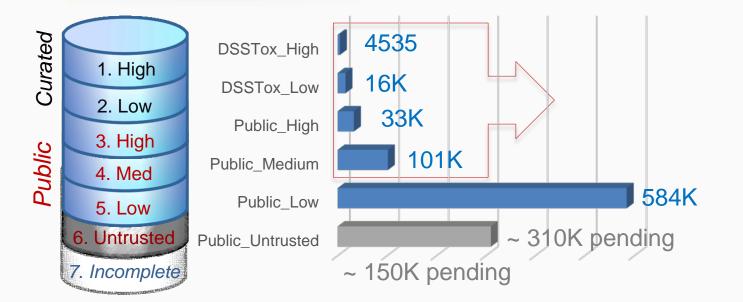
Underpinning with chemicals





Approximately 17 Years of Data... Growing with daily curation



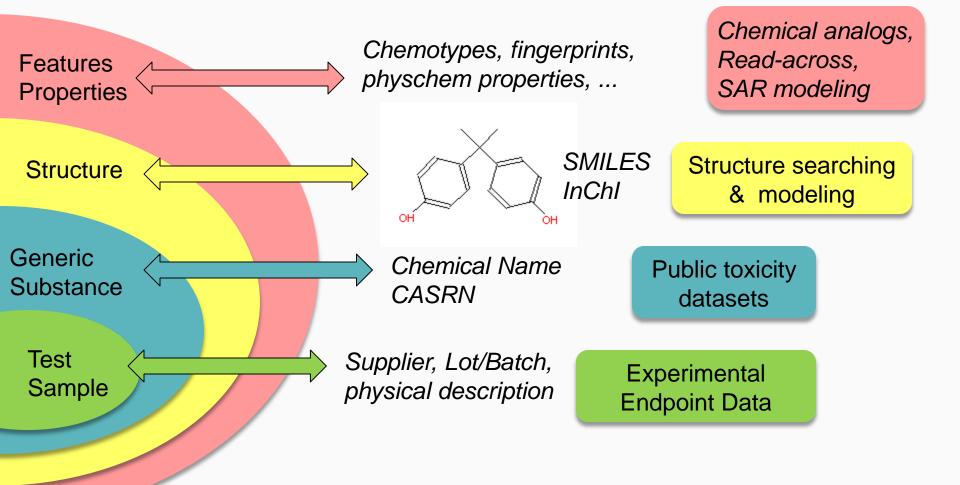


QC Levels

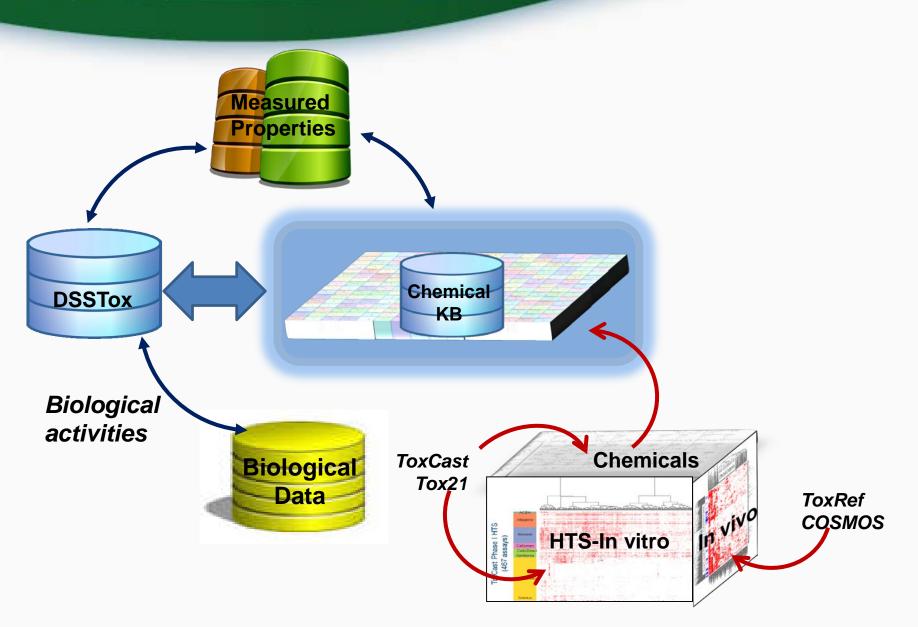
DSSTox_High:	Hand curated and validated
DSSTox_Low:	Hand curated and confirmed using multiple public sources
Public_High:	Extracted from EPA SRS and confirmed to have no conflicts in ChemID and PubChem
Public_Medium:	Extracted from ChemID and confirmed to have no conflicts in PubChem
Public_Low:	Extracted from ACToR or PubChem
Public_Untrusted:	Postulated, but found to have conflicts in public sources

Chemical representation levels supporting data integration





Integrating in vitro and in vivo data



≎FP

United States Environmental Protection

Agency

TEN YEARS of Assay Measurements: ToxCast & Tox21



Set	Chemicals	Assays	Endpoints	Completion
ToxCast Phase I	293	~600	~700	2011
ToxCast Phase II	767	~600	~700	03/2013
ToxCast E1K	800	~50	~120	03/2013
ToxCast Phase III	~900	~300	~300	In progress
Tox21	~9000	~80	~150	In progress

Pesticides, antimicrobials, food additives, green alternatives, HPV, MPV, endocrine reference cmpds, tox reference cmpds, NTP in vivo, FDA GRAS, FDA PAFA, EDSP, water contaminants, exposure data, industrial, failed drugs, marketed drugs, fragrances, flame retardants, etc.



Chemicals

~800

Assays

FD/A

GC

NCATS

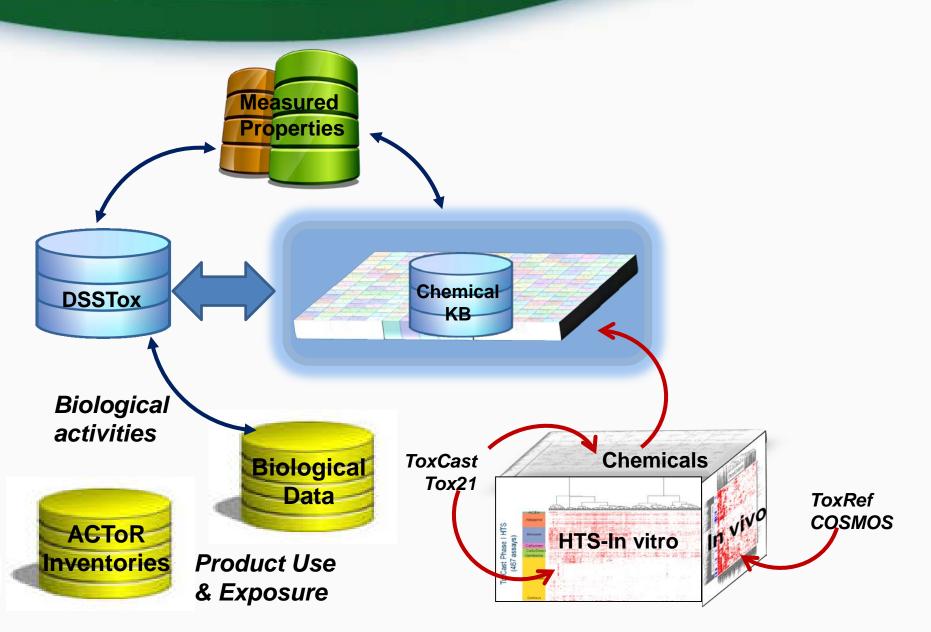
 $\mathbf{0}$

NIEHS

NTP



Adding Product Use and Exposure



≎FP

United States Invironmental Protection

Agency

High Throughput Measurement to Identify **Exposure**



Rapid Chemical Exposure and Dose Research

EPA is responsible for ensuring the safety of thousands of chemicals. Quantitative exposure data are available for only a small fraction of registered chemicals. This type of exposure data is needed to thoroughly evaluate chemicals for potential risks to humans, wildlife and ecosystems. EPA is developing innovative methods to develop exposure estimates for thousands of chemicals to better protect human health and the environment. These innovative methods are called rapid exposure and dose assessments.

Rapid Exposure Predictions

Rapid, also called high-throughput, exposure predictions or ExpoCast provide rapid exposure estimates for thousands of chemicals. ExpoCast quickly and efficiently looks at multiple routes of exposure to provide exposure estimates. ExpoCast uses and enhances two well-known exposure models to estimate chemical exposure.

- > Farfield Exposure Models
- > Nearfield Exposure Models

Evaluating High-throughput Exposure Predictions

EDA is currently avaluating the effectiveness of high throughput eveneurs models



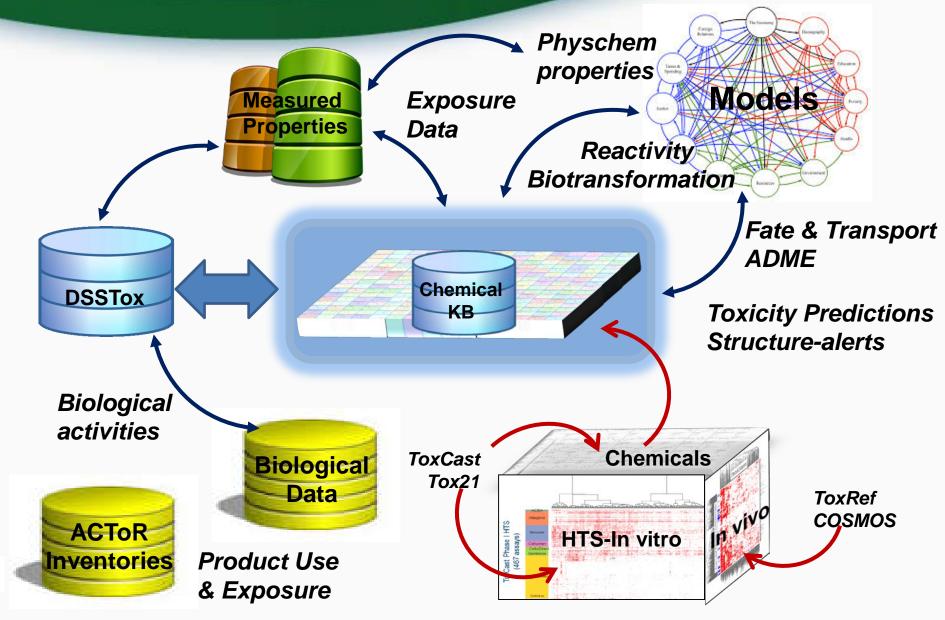
Pictured Above: Farfield Exposure Examples



roomental Protection

Building Models from the data







- Data curation, standardization and versioning is essential
- Prototype application development suffices for research projects
- Production apps need managed processes
- ODOSOS (Open Data, Open Source and Open Standards) endows many benefits

The CompTox Chemistry Dashboard: An Overview

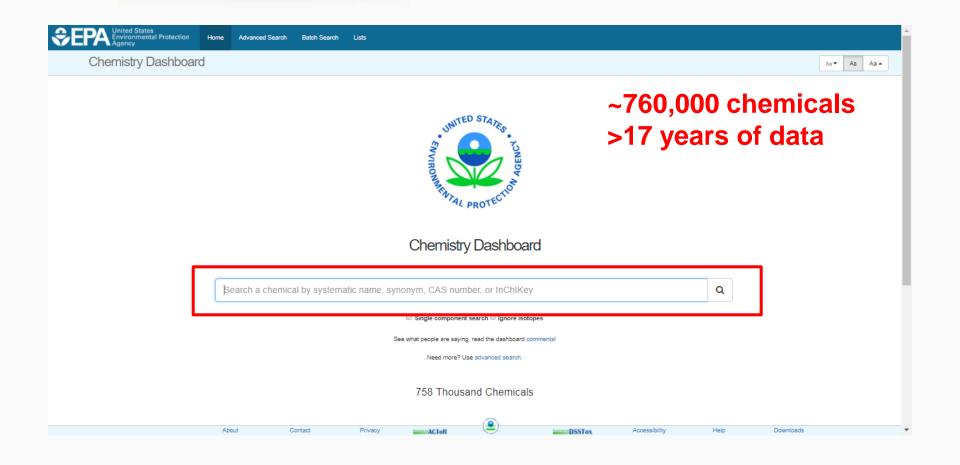


• A publicly accessible website delivering access:

- ~760,000 chemicals and related property data
- Links to other agency websites and public data resources
- "Literature" searches for chemicals using public resources
- Integration to "biological assay data" for 1000s of chemicals
- Information regarding consumer products containing chemicals
- "Batch searching" for thousands of chemicals
- Day-to-day curation efforts for data quality

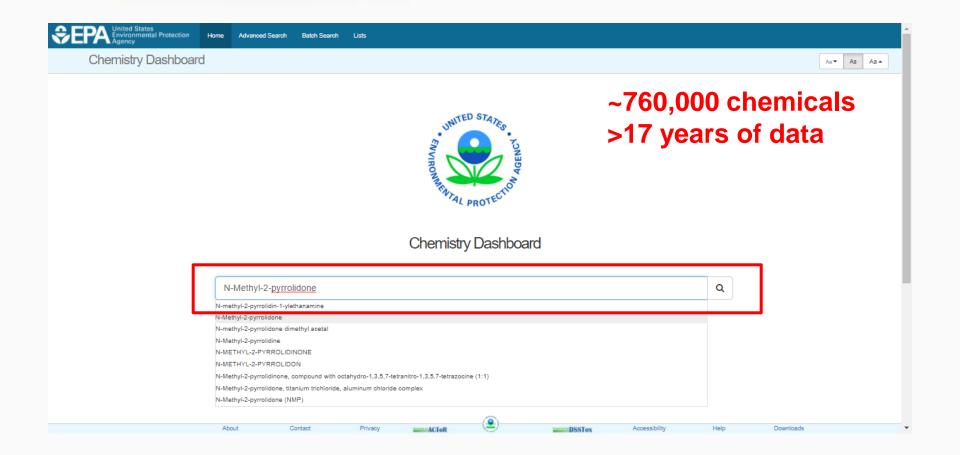
Comptox Chemistry Dashboard https://comptox.epa.gov





Comptox Chemistry Dashboard https://comptox.epa.gov



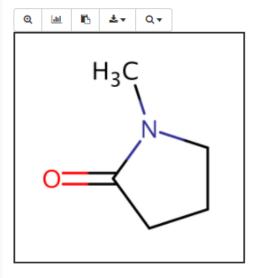


Chemical Page



N-Methyl-2-pyrrolidone 872-50-4 | DTXSID6020856

Searched by Synonym from Valid Source: Found 1 result for 'N-METHYLPYRROLIDONE'.



Wikipedia	
Intrinsic Properties	
Molecular Formula: C5H9NO Average Mass: 99.133 g/mol Monoisotopic Mass: 99.068414 g/mol	Q Find All Chemicals
Structural Identifiers	
Related Compounds	
Presence in Lists	
Record Information	

Chemical Properties Env. Fate/Transport Toxicity Values (Beta)	ADME (Beta) Exposure	Bioassays Similar Molecules (Beta)	Synonyms Literature	External Links
--	----------------------	------------------------------------	---------------------	----------------

Chemical Properties



Summary	Download as: TSV E	Excel SDF						
LogP: Octanol-Water	Property		Average	W	ledian		Range	Unit
Water Solubility	roperty	Experimental	Predicted	Experimental	Predicted	Experimental	Predicted	
Density	LogP: Octanol-Water	-0.380 (1)	-0.329 (5)	-0.380	-0.329	-0.380	-0.494 to -0.110	-
-	Water Solubility	10.1 (1)	6.68 (4)	10.1	6.68	10.1	1.48 to 12.8	mol/L
Flash Point	Density	-	1.02 (2)	-	1.02	-	1.01 to 1.03	g/cm^3
Melting Point	Flash Point	-	75.7 (2)	-	75.7	-	65.2 to 86.1	°C
-	Melting Point	-23.8 (8)	1.32e-01 (4)	-24.0	1.32e-01	-24.0 to -23.0	-10.2 to 25.9	°C
Boiling Point	Boiling Point	203 (6)	199 (5)	204	199	202 to 204	191 to 202	°C
Surface Tension	Surface Tension		33.8 (1)	-	33.8	-	•	dyn/cm
	Thermal Conductivity	-	158 (1)	-	158	-	-	mW/(m*K)
Thermal Conductivity	Vapor Pressure	3.45e-01 (1)	5.21e-01 (4)	3.45e-01	5.21e-01	3.45e-01	1.71e-01 to 9.99e-01	mmHg
Vapor Pressure	Viscosity		3.61 (1)	-	3.61	-	•	cP
	LogKoa: Octanol-Air	-	3.84 (1)	-	3.84	-	-	-
Viscosity	Henry's Law	3.20e-09 (1)	9.15e-09 (1)	3.20e-09	9.15e-09	-	•	atm-m3/mole
LogKoa: Octanol-Air	Index of Refraction		1.47 (1)	-	1.47	-		-
	11 B C C C		00 0 M		~~~			**

ADME (Beta)

Exposure Bioassays

Similar Molecules (Beta)

Synonyms

Literature

External Links

Available Properties



- Solubility
- Melting Point
- Boiling Point
- LogP (Octanol-water partition coefficient)
- Atmospheric Hydroxylation Rate
- LogBCF (Bioconcentration Factor)
- Biodegradation Half-life
- Henry's Law Constant
- Fish Biotransformation Half-life
- LogKOA (Octanol/Air Partition Coefficient)
- LogKOC (Soil Adsorption Coefficient)
- Vapor Pressure
- Data and models are updated ~90 days

Multiple Prediction Algorithms



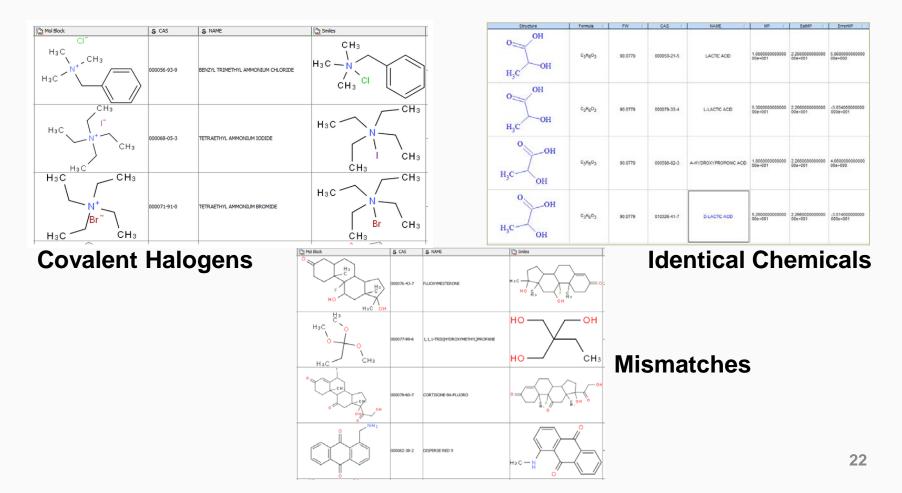
Summary			L	ogP: Octanol-Water		
LogP: Octanol-Water			Average	Median	Range	
Water Calubility	Experimental		-0.380 (1)	-0.380	-0.380	
Water Solubility	Predicted		-0.329 (5)	-0.329	-0.494 to -0.110	
Density	Download as: TSV Exc	cel SDF				
Flash Point						
Melting Point				Experimental		
	Source		Result			
Boiling Point	PhysPropNCCT		-0.380			
Surface Tension				Predicted		
Thermal Conductivity	Source		Result	Calculation Details		QMRF
Vapor Pressure	EPISUITE		-0.110	Not Available		Not Available
	NICEATM		-0.494	Not Available		Available
Viscosity	ACD/Labs Consensus		-0.345	Not Available		Not Available
LogKoa: Octanol-Air	ACD/Labs		-0.398	Not Available		Not Available
Henry's Law	OPERA		-0.300	OPERA Model Report		Available

Consuming and Curating Public Data

Public data should be curated prior to modeling

Environmental Protection

Agency



23

Workflow Details and Data

Journal

SAR and QSAR in Environmental Research >

Articles

Volume 27, 2016 - Issue 11: 17th International Conference on QSAR in Environmental and Health Sciences (QSAR 2016) - Part II. Guest Editors: C.G. Barber and G.J. Myatt

Enter keywords, authors, DOI etc.

258 Views 4 CrossRef citations 16

Altmetric

An automated curation procedure for addressing chemical errors and inconsistencies in public datasets used in QSAR modelling^{\$}

Check for updates

K. Mansouri, C. M. Grulke, A. M. Richard, R. S. Judson & A. J. Williams Pages 911-937 | Received 03 Sep 2016, Accepted 24 Oct 2016, Published online: 25 Nov 2016

Gownload citation 2 http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/1062936X.2016.1253611



OPERA on GitHub



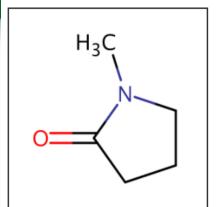
This repository Search	Pull	requests Issues	Marketplace Gis	t	_ ++ ™
kmansouri / OPERA				O Unwatch ▼ 1	★ Unstar 1 ¥ Fork
<>Code (!) Issues 0 ₿ ĵĵ	Pull requests 0	ojects 0 📰 Wik	ci Insights v		
ommand line application prov hysicochemical properties and			applicability do	main and accuracy a	ssessment for
36 commits	u 1 branch	🛇 0 releas	ies	1 contributor	MIT ک <u>ڑ</u> ک
Branch: master New pull reques	it		Creat	e new file Upload files	Find file Clone or download
🎗 kmansouri committed on GitHu	b OPERA 1.2 Windows				Latest commit 731deaf on May 1
) Icon.png		OPERA 1.2 icon			3 months ag
		Initial commit			9 months ag
E Logo.png		Added logo and ico	n		9 months ag
Matlab_Source_code.tar.gz		OPERA 1.2 MATLAB	source code		3 months ag
OPERA_CLi_Linux.tar.gz		OPERA 1.2 Linux			3 months ag
OPERA_CPP_library.tar.gz					3 months ag
		OPERA 1.2 C++ Libr	ary		5 months ug

https://github.com/kmansouri/OPERA.git

OPERA Models: LogP: Octanol-Water

N-Methyl-2-pyrrolidone

872-50-4 | DTXSID6020856

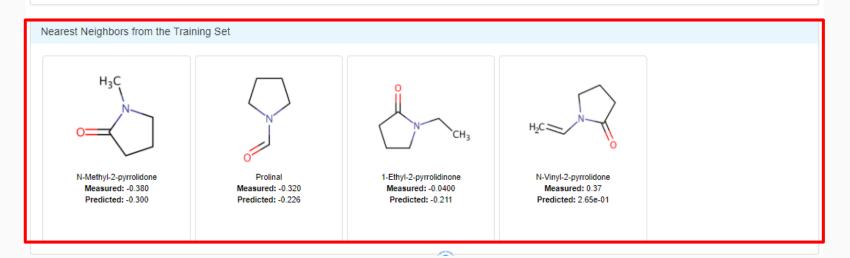


Model Results	
Predicted value: -0.300	
Global applicability domain:	nside 🕜
Local applicability domain ind	ex: 0.88 🚱
Confidence level: 0.81 @	

Model Performance



	Weighted KNN model					
5-fold CV (75	5%)	Training (7	5%)	Test (25%)		
Q2	RMSE	R2	RMSE	R2	RMSE	
0.85	0.69	0.88	0.67	0.88	0.78	



QSAR Modeling Reporting Format



I LogP (0000002),pdf - Adobe Acrobat Pro File Edit View Window Help	
File Edit View Window Help PL Create → Pl R R R W & P V & B B B P	Customize 👻 📔
	Customize 🔹 📔 💒
	Tools Fill & Sign Comment
Bookmarks	
1.QSAR identifier	QMRF identifier (JRC Inventory): To be entered by JRC
I.1.QSAR identifier (title)	QMRF Title:LogP: Octanol-water partition
I.2.Other related models	coefficient prediction from the NCCT Models Suite.
■ 1.3.Software coding the model	NCCT Models Suite. Printing Date:Apr 25, 2016
C.General information	Printing Date: Apr 23, 2010
2.1.Date of QMRF	
2.2.QMRF author(s) and contact details	1.QSAR identifier
2.3.Date of QMRF update(s)	1.1.QSAR identifier (title):
2.4.QMRF update(s)	LogP: Octanol-water partition
2.5.Model developer(s) and contact details	coefficient prediction from the
2.6.Date of model development and/or publication	NCCT Models Suite.
2.7.Reference(s) to main scientific papers and/or software package	1.2.Other related models:
2.8.Availability of information about the model	
2.9.Availability of another QMRF for exactly the same model	No related models
3.Defining the endpoint - OECD Principle 1	1.3.Software coding the model:
₽ 3.1.Species	NCCT_models V1.02
	Suite of QSAR models to predict physico-chemical properties and environmental fate of organic
3.3.Comment on endpoint	chemicals
3.4.Endpoint units	Kamel Mansouri (mansouri.kamel@epa.gov; mansourikamel@gmail.com);
📱 3.5.Dependent variable	https://comptox.epa.gov/dashboard/
3.6.Experimental protocol	
3.7.Endpoint data quality and variability	
4.Defining the algorithm - OECD Principle 2	
 Image: Provide and the second second	PaDEL descriptors V2.21
4.2.Explicit algorithm	Open source software to calculate molecular descriptors and fingerprints.
4.Descriptor selection	Chun Wei Yap (phayapc@nus.edu.sg)
■ 4.5.Algorithm and descriptor generation	http://padel.nus.edu.sg/software/padeldescriptor
4.6.Software name and version for descriptor generation	
4.7.Chemicals/Descriptors ratio	
5.Defining the applicability domain - OECD Principle 3	MATLAB
	MATrix LABoratory is a multi-paradigm numerical computing environment and fourth-generation

Toxicity Values



Bioavailability Metric	Download as	TSV	Excel								
Exposure Limit					Study	Exposure	Study				
Point Of Departure	Туре 🌵 🤅	ubtype 🍦	Value 🌖	Units 🍦	Type 🌢	Route 0	Duration 0	Species 🧅	Media 🌖	Details 🌖	Source
Regulatory Toxicity Value	TD50		20.7	mM/kg-day	-	-	-	-	-	DSSTox C	ACToR
	TD50 ·		2050	mg/kg-day	-	-	-	-	-	DSSTox C	ACToR
Effect Level	LEL	ystemic	619	mg/kg-day	subchronic	oral	subchronic	mouse	-	Study ID:	ToxRefDB
Misc Hazard Information	NEL	ystemic	277	mg/kg-day	subchronic	oral	subchronic	mouse	-	Study ID:	ToxRefDB
Screening Level	LEL s	ystemic	25.0	mg/kg-day	subchronic	oral	subchronic	dog	-	Study ID:	ToxRefDB
Screening Lever	NEL	ystemic	25.0	mg/kg-day	subchronic	oral	subchronic	dog	-	Study ID:	ToxRefDB
Uncertainty Factor	LEL s	ystemic	173	mg/kg-day	chronic	oral	chronic	mouse	-	Study ID:	ToxRefDB
	NEL	ystemic	115	mg/kg-day	chronic	oral	chronic	mouse	-	Study ID:	ToxRefDB
	LEL s	ystemic	878	mg/kg-day	chronic	oral	chronic	rat	-	Study ID:	ToxRefDB
	NEL 9	ystemic	283	mg/kg-day	chronic	oral	chronic	rat	-	Study ID:	ToxRefDB
	LEL s	ystemic	1230	mg/kg-day	subacute	oral	subacute	rat	-	Study ID:	ToxRefDB
	NEL	ystemic	493	mg/kg-day	subacute	oral	subacute	rat	-	Study ID:	ToxRefDB
	LEL s	ystemic	2130	mg/kg-day	subacute	oral	subacute	mouse	-	Study ID:	ToxRefDB
	NEL	ystemic	920	mg/kg-day	subacute	oral	subacute	mouse	-	Study ID:	ToxRefDB

Chemical Properties

ADME (Beta)

Exposure Bioassays

Similar Molecules (Beta)

(Beta) Synonyms

- 07

Literature

External Links







National Health and Nutrition Examination Survey

High-Throughput Models for Exposure-Based Chemical Prioritization in the ExpoCast Project

Environ. Sci. Technol., 2013, 47 (15), pp 8479-8488



Chemical Weight Fraction	Download as: TS			
Chemical Functional Use		Lower 95th Limit	I Nutrition Examination Survey (NHANES) Infe Upper 95th Limit	rences (mg/kg-bw/day) Median
Monitoring Data	Ages 6-11	3.80e-05	4.92e-05	4.33e-05
	Ages 12-19	2.55e-05	3.38e-05	2.93e-05
Exposure Predictions	Ages 20-65	2.79e-05	3.27e-05	3.02e-05
	Ages 65+	1.91e-05	2.31e-05	2.10e-05
	BMI > 30	2.38e-05	2.74e-05	2.55e-05
	BMI < 30	3.02e-05	3.30e-05	3.16e-05
	Repro. Age Females	2.83e-05	3.31e-05	3.06e-05
	Females	2.58e-05	3.03e-05	2.80e-05
	Males	2.94e-05	3.37e-05	3.15e-05
	Total	2.86e-05	3.08e-05	2.97e-05

Chemical Properties

(Beta) Exposure

Bioassays

Similar Molecules (Beta)

Literature Comments

Product Composition Details



Chemical Weight Fractions 🚯

Download as:

TSV

Excel

Minimum Weight Maximum Weight Product Name Product Use Category Fraction Fraction Data Type Source citristrip canadian stripping... home maintenance: stripper 0.65 0.7 MSDS Retail Product Categories/.. citristrip stripping gel qcg7... home maintenance: stripper 0.4 0.55 MSDS Retail Product Categories/... gumout 2 part professional... auto products: auto fluids a ... 0.3 0.4 MSDS Retail Product Categories/... home maintenance: finish 0.06 0.06 MSDS Retail Product Categories/... minwax water based wipe ... 10-02199- calico tip & glue... personal care: nail polish r... 0.01 0.05 MSDS Retail Product Categories/... artificial nail remover 728 1 0.01 0.05 MSDS personal care: nail polish r... Retail Product Categories/... calico tip & glue remover 1 personal care: nail polish r... 0.01 0.05 MSDS Retail Product Categories/... kiss nail remover 1 personal care: nail polish r... 0.01 0.05 MSDS Retail Product Categories/... waterborne clear wood fini... home maintenance: finish 0.01 0.05 MSDS Retail Product Categories/...

Chemical Properties

ADME (Beta)

Exposure Bioassays

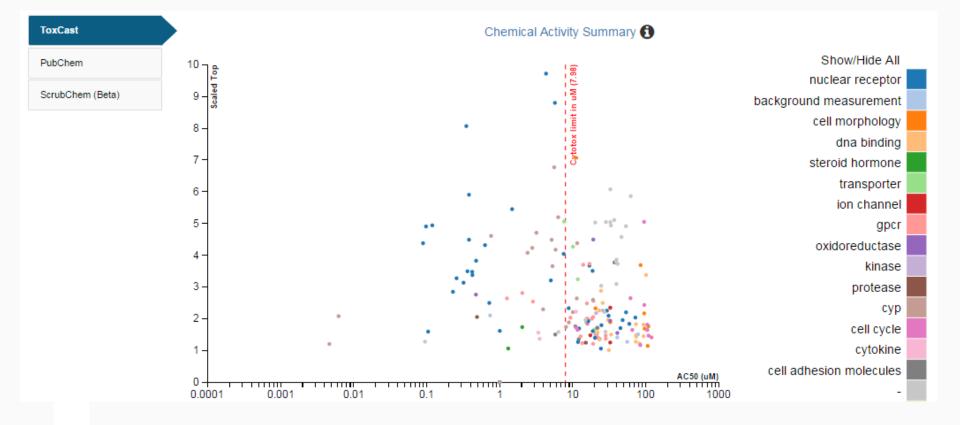
Similar Molecules (Beta)

ta) Synonyms

Literature

External Links

ToxCast and Tox21 Bioassays



Env. Fate/Transport

Synonyms

External Links

United States Environmental Protection

Agency

ToxCast and Tox21 Bioassays



)ownload as:	TSV	Excel	Show:	Inactive	Background				
Assay Name				Hit Call	Тор	Scaled Top	AC50	log AC50 🌡	Intended Target Family
APR_Hepat_(CellLoss_	48hr_dn		ACTIVE	1.41	1.41	120	2.08	cell cycle
APR_HepG2_MitoMass_24h_dn				ACTIVE	0.874	1.76	109	2.04	cell morphology
APR_HepG2_OxidativeStress_24h_up				ACTIVE	1.20	1.47	110	2.04	cell cycle
APR_Hepat_DNADamage_48hr_up				ACTIVE	1.84	1.14	107	2.03	cell morphology
APR_HepG2_CellLoss_24h_dn				ACTIVE	1.20	1.81	106	2.02	cell cycle
APR_HepG2_OxidativeStress_72h_up				ACTIVE	1.80	1.65	106	2.02	cell cycle
ATG_HSE_CIS_up				ACTIVE	1.59	3.38	102	2.01	dna binding

Comments

Names and Identifiers



	Found 40 synonyms				
	Legend:	Valid Synonyms	Good Synonyms	Other Synonyms	Copy all Synonyms
N-Methyl-2-pyrrolidone					
1-Methylpyrrolidin-2-one					
2-Pyrrolidinone, 1-methyl-					
872-50-4 Active CAS-RN					
2-Pyrrolidinone, 1-methyl-					
1-Methyl-2-pyrrolidinone					
1-Methyl-2-pyrrolidon					
1-Methyl-2-pyrrolidone					
1-Methyl-5-pyrrolidinone					
1-Methylazacyclopentan-2-one					
1-Methylpyrrolidone					
1-metil-2-pirrolidona					
2-Pyrolidinone, 1-methyl-					
2-Pyrrolidone, 1-methyl-					
Microposit 2001					
M-Pyrol					
				2 h	

Beta) Synonyms

Integrated Literature Searching



oogle Scholar	Select Term:	Hazard AND RfD OR reference dose		
bMed Abstract S	Google	"RfD OR reference dose" AND "Hazard" AND "872-50-4" OR "N-Methyl-2-p) 💌		
bChem Articles	Scholar	About 22 results (0.05 sec)		
ubChem Patents	Articles Case law My library	Solvent Substitution: An Analysis of Comprehensive Hazard Screening Indices M Debia, D Bégin, M Gérin - Journal of occupational and, 2011 - oeh.tandfonline.com Reliability and weighting factors were not used. Armenti and Moure-Eraso(22) used the same FHS index, using six hazard categories, to compare replacement options 872-50-4 N-Methyl-2-pyrrolidone 45.4 13 1.46E-03 11 4.55 6 20 4 Related articles All 4 versions Cite Save		
	Any time Since 2017 Since 2016 Since 2013 Custom range	Effects of 'inactive'ingredients on bees <u>CA Mullin</u> - Current Opinion in Insect Science, 2015 - Elsevier tallow amines, organosilicone ethoxylates and co-solvents such as N-methyl-2-pyrrolidone (NMP) [7 of tools to environmentally monitor residues and determine their relative hazard to bees Defining a benchmark or reference dose , particularly for bee viruses [51], for what can Cited by 9 Related articles All 2 versions Web of Science: 6 Cite Save More		
	Sort by relevance Sort by date	Biological monitoring: exquisite research probes, risk assessment, and rout exposure measurement WM Draper - Analytical chemistry, 2001 - ACS Publications ADVERTISEMENT		
	 ✓ include patents ✓ include citations 	Cited by 19 Related articles All 5 versions Web of Science: 10 Cite Save Evolution of chemical-specific adjustment factors (CSAF) based on recent		
	Create alert	international experience; increasing utility and facilitating regulatory acceptance VS Bhat, ME Meek, M Valcke, C English Critical Reviews in, 2017 - Taylor & Francis As shown in the right side of Figure 2, uncertainty is taken into consideration at all tiers of hazard assessment For decades, developing "safe doses" such as the oral reference dose (RfD), the inhaled reference concentration (RfC) or the acceptable or tolerable daily intake (ADI All 3 versions Cite Save		

Chemical Properties Env. Fate/Transport Toxicity Values (Beta) ADME (Beta) Exposure Bioassays Similar Molecules (Beta) Synonyms Literature External Links

Integrated Literature Searching



Google Scholar	Select Term:	ng Articles
PubMed Abstract	Select a Query Term	rrolidone" OR "N-methylpyrrolidone"
PubChem Articles	Select a Query Term	
PubChem Patents	Hazard Fate and Transport Metabolism/PK/PD Chemical Properties Exposure Mixtures Male Reproduction Androgen Disruption Female Reproduction GeneTox Embryo and embryonic development Child (infant through adolescent) Dust and Exposure	Search and Count

ADME (Beta)

Exposure

Bioassays

Similar Molecules (Beta)

Synonyms

Integrated Literature Searching



Π

Google Scholar

PubMed Abstract Sifter

PubChem Articles

PubChem Patents

("872-50-4" OR "N-Methyl-2-pyrrolidone" OR "Nmethylpyrrolidone") AND (exposure OR near-field OR far-field OR SHEDS[tiab] AND ENVIRONMENTAL MONITORING)

Edit the Query Before Retrieving Articles

0	0	0	0	24078144	2013	Biological monitoring and health effects of low-level exposure to N-methyl-2-pyrrolidone: a cross-sectional study.
0	0	0	0	23337464	2013	Biomonitoring of exposure to N-methyl-2-pyrrolidone in workers of the automobile industry.
0	0	0	0	19875680	2009	Quantitative risk analysis for N-methyl pyrrolidone using physiologically based pharmacokinetic and benchmark dos
0 Rec		0	-	16897094	2006	Human volunteer study on the influence of exposure duration and dilution of dermally applied N-methyl-2-pyrrolidon

Title: [Not Available].

0

Abstract: N-Ethyl-2-pyrrolidone (NEP), a polar aprotic solvent, is used in many applications as substitute for the structural analogue N-methyl-2-pyrrolidone (NMP), e. g. for surface coatings, in cleaning agents and paint strippers. Monitoring studies indicate that individuals within the general public, without occupational exposure, may be exposed to NEP to an extent, which is comparable to NMP. As NMP, NEP presents a potential health hazard due to its developmental toxicity and teratogenicity. Exposure to NEP can be quantified by the determination of the excretion of its urinary metabolites 5-Hydroxy-N-ethyl-2-pyrrolidone (5-HNEP) and 2-Hydroxy-N-ethylsuccinimide (2-HESI). For the derivation of HBM values, the german Human Biomonitoring Commission (HBM commission) evaluated different toxicological endpoints and finally decided on the BMDL05 and the BMD10 for the endpoint "reduced grasp intensity" of a subchronic feeding study with rats as point of departure (POD) for further procedural steps. The resulting HBM-I and HBM-II values for the sum of the metabolites 5-HNEP and 2-HESI in the urine of children are 10 resp. 25 mg/l and in the urine of adults are 15 resp. 40 mg/l. If the HBM values are exceeded, a check-up will be necessary at first. Measurements above the HBM-II value give cause for concern, especially for pregnant women. Air meas **a** ents to determine the source of exposure can be useful. The possibility of skin absorption from use of

Chemical Properties

Env. Fate/Transport Toxicity Values (Beta)

ADME (Beta)

Exposure Bioassays

Similar Molecules (Beta)

Synonyms L

Pubmed Abstract Sifter



Sel	Select Term:							Edit the Query Before Retrieving Articles					
Þ E	Exposure v						("872-50-4" OR "N-Methyl-2-pyrrolidone" OR "N-methylpyrrolidone") AND (exposure OR near-field OR far-field OR SHEDS[tiab] AND ENVIRONMENTAL						
R	Retrieve Arti	cles	0 Articl	es				MONITORING)		11			
	d additiona		erms to f	filter abstrac	ts: reprod	uctive		occupational	Search and Count				
dev.	rep	occ	Total	PMID	Pu	Title							
0	0	1	1	24078144	2013	Biological monitoring and health	n effe	ects of low-level exposure to N-methyl-2-pyrro	lidone: a cross-sectional study.	4			
1	0	0	1	23337464	2013	Biomonitoring of exposure to N-	-met	hyl-2-pyrrolidone in workers of the automobile	e industry.	ł			
0	0	2	2	19875680	2009	Quantitative risk analysis for N-methyl pyrrolidone using physiologically based pharmacokinetic and benchmark dos							
0	0	1	1	16897094	2006	Human volunteer study on the i	nflue	ence of exposure duration and dilution of dern	nally applied N-methyl-2-pyrrolidon				
n Rec	ord:	0 • 1	0 of 16	16362322 N	2005	Amhient monitoring and hiomor	nitorii	na of workers exposed to N-methyl-2-nyrrolid	one in an industrial facility	•			

Title: Stillbirth after occupational exposure to N-methyl-2-pyrrolidone. A case report and review of the literature.

Abstract: N-methyl-2-pyrrolidone is a solvent that is increasingly used in a variety of industries, including petroleum refining, microelectronics, pesticide formulation, and veterinary medicine. Animal studies have demonstrated fetotoxic effects after maternal exposure to doses that have minimal to no adverse effect on the mothers. The fetotoxicity comprises resorption, stillbirth, and low birthweight and delayed ossification in surviving young. We report a human case of intrauterine growth retardation followed by fetal demise at 31 weeks gestation. The mother was a laboratory worker with no other apparent risk factors, who sustained occupational exposure to N-methyl-2-pyrrolidone throughout the first trimester of pregnancy. Laboratory work and solvent exposure have both previously been associated with adverse reproductive outcomes. Laboratories and other industries that use suspected reproductive toxins should have reproductive health policies in place that allow for decision-making based on toxicologic review, exposure assessment, and medical evaluation. These policies should allow for voluntary removal of prospective parents until environmental assessment and controls are instituted.

Chemical Properties

Env. Fate/Transport Toxicity Values (Beta)

ADME (Beta)

Exposure Bioassays

Similar Molecules (Beta)

Links to Other Resources



General	Toxicology	Publications	Analytical
EPA Substance Re	ACToR	Toxline	Q National Environme
NET NIST Chemistry W	•• DrugPortal	Environmental Heal	🖪 MONA: MassBank
K Household Product	CCRIS	INIEHS	🛆 Tox21 Analytical Data
🙄 PubChem	Ghem∨iew	National Toxicology	🖿 RSC Analytical Abs
💢 Chemspider	CTD	G Google Books	FOR-IDENT
CPCat	🐭 e The Office of the Fede	eral Register (OFR) of the Nationa	al Archives and
🤌 DrugBank	E Records Administration	on (NARA), and the U.S. Governn	nent Printing Office
hmp HMDB	G. (GPO) jointly administ	er the FederalRegister.gov websi	le.
W Wikipedia	HSDB	Q Federal Register	
Q MSDS Lookup	ToxCast Dashboar	Q Regulations.gov	
I ChEMBL	LactMed	n Springer Materials	
Q Chemical Vendors	3 ACToR PDF Report	🚮 BioCaddie DataMed	
Consumer Product	International Toxicit	C RSC Publications	

Chemical Properties

Env. Fate/Transport Toxicity Values (Beta)

ADME (Beta)

Exposure Bioassays

Similar Molecules (Beta)

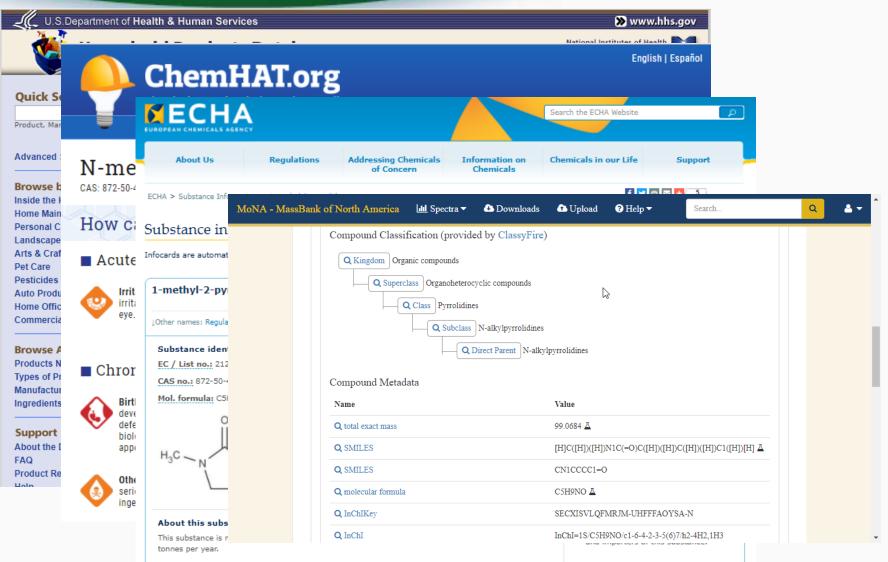
a) Synonyms

Literature

External Links

Example External Links...





This substance is used by consumers, by professional workers (widespread uses), in formulation or re-

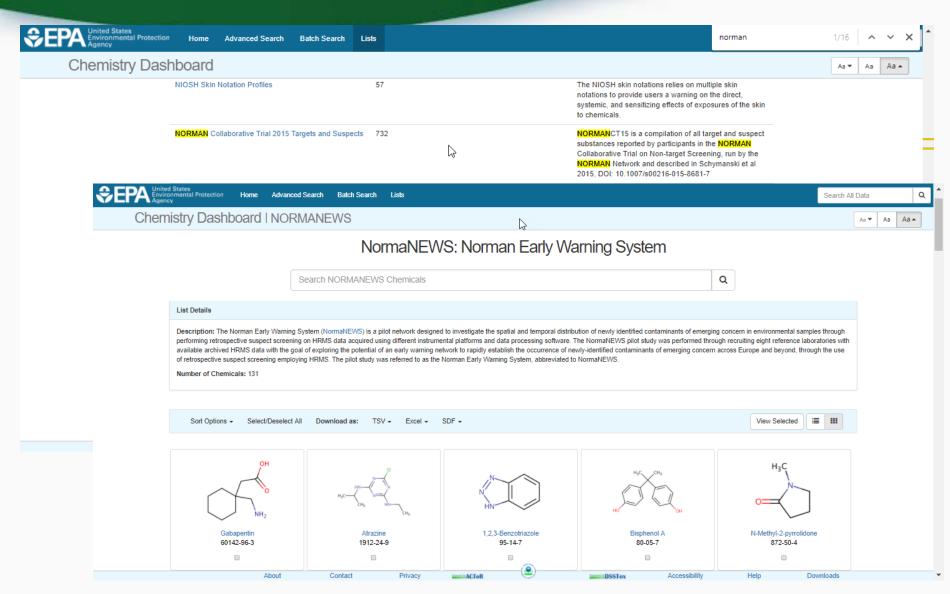
Accessing Lists of Chemicals



- Build out definitive "lists" of chemicals
 - Algal toxins
 - Poly/perfluorinated chemicals
 - Pesticides
 - Toxcast screening chemical collection
 - Public data sets:
 - NORMAN Network data collections
 - MASSBANK data

The Collection of Lists





Batch Searching for Data for Thousands of Chemicals



41

• What are these chemicals?

Chemicals Used in the Hydraulic Fracturing Process in Pennsylvania Prepared by the Department of Environmental Protection Bureau of Oil and Gas Management

Updated June 10, 2010

Chemical	Product Name
2,2-Dibromo-3-Nitrilopropionamide	Bio Clear 1000/Bio Clear 2000/ Bio-Clear 200/BioRid20L/ EC6116A
2-methyl-4-isothiazolin-3-one	X-Cide 207
5-chloro-2-methyl-4-isothiazolin-3- one	X-Cide 207
Acetic Acid	Fe-1A Acidizing Composition/ Packer Inhibitor
Acetic Anhydride	Fe-1A Acidizing Composition
Acetylene	GT&S Inc./ Airco
Alcohol Ethoxylated	C12-16 NE-200
Alkyl benzene sulfonic acid	Tetrolite AW0007/ FR-46
Ammonia (aqueous)	FAW-5
Ammonium Bifluoride	ABF 37%
Ammonium Persulfate	AP Break
Ammonium Bisulfite	Techni-Hib 604/ Fe OXCLEAR/ Packer Inhibitor
Ammonium chloride	Salt Inhibitor
Ammonium Salt (alkvlpolvether	T / P/ 100007

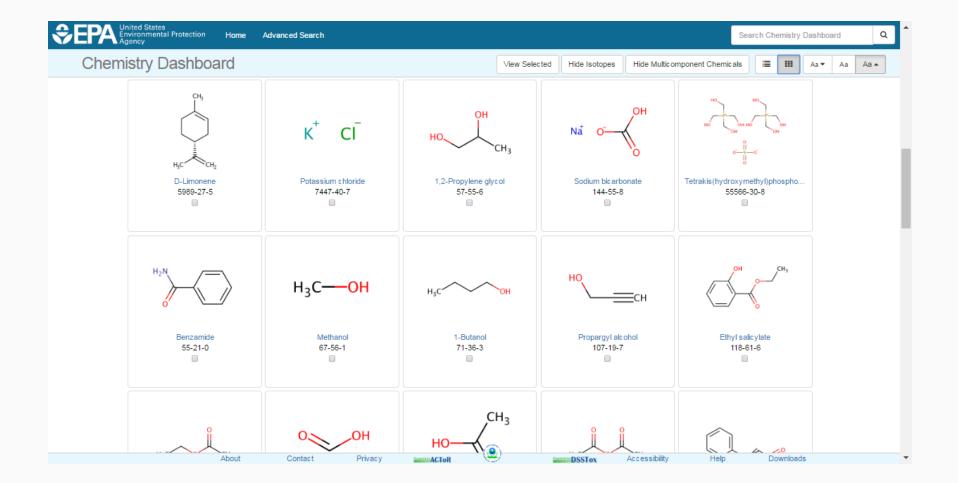
Batch Searching for Data for Thousands of Chemicals



Select Input Type(s)		Enter Identifiers to Search
 Chemical Name CAS-RN InChIKey DSSTox Substance ID Exact Molecular Formula (1) 		Sodium I-glutamate 4-Hydroxy-3-nitrophenylarsonic acid 4-Nitro-1,2-phenylenediamine Methoxypromazine 1-Phenyl-3-methyl-5-pyrazolone 1-Phenyl-2-thiourea Phenylbutazone 1,4-Benzenediamine Prednisolone Probenecid
Display All Chemicals Download	I Chemical Data	
Select Output Format		
Customize Results		
Select All		
Chemical Identifiers	Structures	Intrinsic Properties
 Chemical Name DTXSID CAS-RN InChIKey IUPAC Name 	 Mol File SMILES InChI String 	 Molecular Formula Average Mass Monoisotopic Mass OPERA and TEST Model Predictions

Access to associated data for review, modeling & download





Crowdsourced Curation – HELP!

https://comptox.epa.gov/dashboard/comments/public_index



United States Environmental Protection Ho Agency	me Advanced	Search Batch Search	i Lists						Search A
nemistry Dashboard					Submit	Comment	Share 🗸	Сору 🗸	Aa 🔻
	New Comr	nent			 	×			
2,2'-[biphenyl-4,4' 38775-22-3 DTXSID7047	Com	nment							
⑥ Searched by DSSTox_Substand Q Im Im Im	Ту	vpe your comments her	e						
Q <u>⊪</u> <u>⊾</u> Q	Ema	il address							
	Er	nter your email address	•				Q Find All 0	Chemicals	
		I'm not a robot		reCAPTCHA Privacy - Terma					
		Submit							
	L	Preser	ice in Lists			1			
		Record	Information						

Crowdsourced Curation – HELP!

https://comptox.epa.gov/dashboard/comments/public_index_



Chemical Properties	Env. Fate/Transport	Toxicity Values (Beta) ADME (Beta)		Exposure	Bioassays	Similar Molecules (Beta)	Synonyms Literature		
External Links Co	mments								
Add A Comment									

Comment from structure source: to my knowledge the stilbene-derived fluorescent whitening agents are all trans (E) isomers, as the cis (Z) isomers are not fluorescent (although they might undergo photo-isomerisation to the cis isomers under UV light, and clothing gets yellowish again then...). Thus I would consider the E,E form the correct one, although I don't know whether it is synthesized in a way that x % of the technical product are actually the inactive E,Z (dunno if this is still active?) or Z,Z forms and thus the undefined stereo would be correct. In the environment E,E is partly transformed to E,Z (maybe also Z,Z) and thus both isomers occur, see: http://pubs.acs.org/doi/pdf/10.1021/es960748a CAS number on record was 27344-41-8 which is DTXSID6036467.

User comment posted 1 day ago

 The Question – is this a mixture of E/Z, E/E or Z/Z? Brighteners should be E/E...

Thanks for helping us Emma!

Curation is laborious work



38775-22-3 | DTXSID7047017

Searched by DSSTox_Substance_Id: Found 1 result for 'DTXSID7047017'.

So, it's clear what the correct E/Z orientation is yes???

CAS Registry Number 38775-22-3



C28 H22 O6 52

Benzenesulfonic acid, 2,2'-([1,1'-biphenyl]-4,4'-diyldi-2,1-ethenediyl) bis-

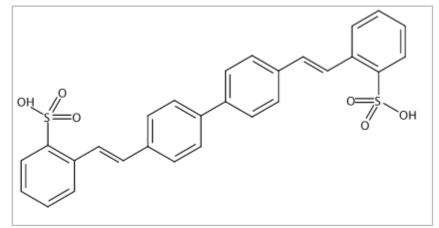
Molecular Weight 518.60

Density (Predicted) Value: 1.414±0.06 g/cm3 | Condition: Temp: 20 °C Press: 760 Torr

pKa (Predicted) Value: -0.92±0.27 | Condition: Most Acidic Temp: 25 °C

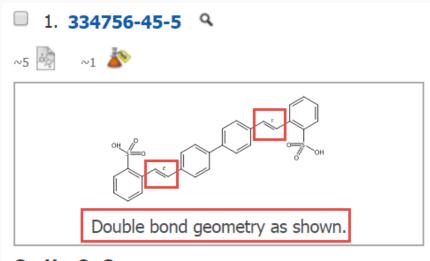
Other Names

2,2'-([1,1'-Biphenyl]-4,4'-diyldi-2,1-ethenediyl)bis[benzenesulfonic acid] 4,4'-Bis(2-sulfostyryl)biphenyl 4,4'-Bis[2-(2-sulfophenyl)ethenyl]biphenyl C.I. 482200 C.I. Fluorescent Brightener 351



Curation is laborious work





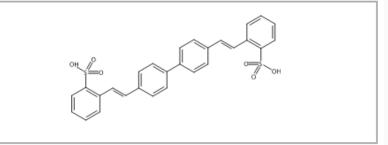
$C_{28} H_{22} O_6 S_2$

Benzenesulfonic acid, 2,2'-[(1*E*)-[1,1'-biphenyl]-4,4'diyldi-2,1-ethenediyl]bis- (9CI)

Key Physical Properties

2. 38775-22-3 Q





C₂₈ **H**₂₂ **O**₆ **S**₂ Benzenesulfonic acid

Benzenesulfonic acid, 2,2'-([1,1'-biphenyl]-4,4'diyldi-2,1-ethenediyl)bis-

Key Physical Properties Regulatory Information

Answering Questions

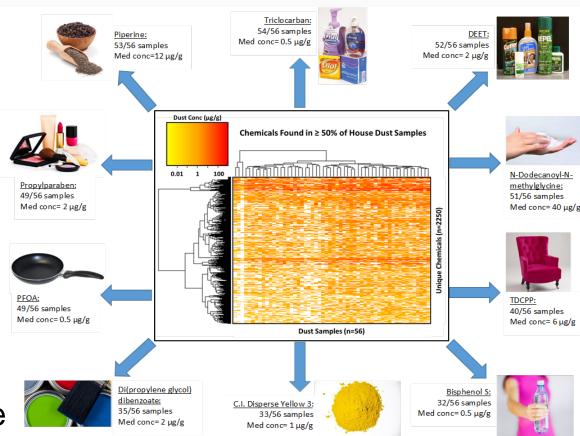


- I have a 1000 CAS Numbers (or Names) is there data available?
 - Has any Toxcast data been run?
 - Are there Toxicity Data values available?
 - Are there predicted exposure data (via Expocast)?
 - Can I get predicted physchem data for my model?
- Identifying chemicals by analytical chemistry

Suspect Screening Analysis Chemicals in House Dust



- Chemical confirmation from ToxCast
- Detection frequency
- External calibration for concentrations
- Cluster analysis (homes/chemicals)
- Chemical functional use



Improving Exposure Estimates – Characterizing Commercial Products



423 ToxCast and/or Commonly Occurring Chemicals*



- GCXGC-MS with DCM Extraction
- 1606 tentative and confirmed chemical identifications
- Common Chemical (n>19)
- ToxCast
- Flame Retardant
- Potent ER

- Log₁₀ (μg/g) Air freshener Baby soap Carpet
 - Carpet padding
 - Cereals
 - Cotton clothing
 - Deodorant
 - Fabric upholstery
 - Glass cleaners
 - Hand soap
 - Indoor house paint
 - Lipstick
 - Plastic children's toys
 - Shampoo
 - Shaving cream
 - Shower curtain
 - Skin lotion
 - Sunscreen
 - Toothpaste
 - Vinyl upholstery

Wambaugh et al. Unpublished



- Sometimes the simplest of questions are difficult to answer!
 - What is the list of CAS Numbers for all PCBs?
 - Can I get an SDF file of all PCBs?
 - Do you have predicted properties for all PCBs?
 - What toxicity data is available for individual PCBS?
 - Have you measured ToxCast data for any PCBs?
 - Can I get all PCBs listed in an Excel Spreadsheet?

Chemical "Families"



Download as: TSV Excel SDF



One click download



4	A	В	С	D	E	F	G	Н	
1	DTXSID	CASRN	PREFERRED NAME	IUPAC NAME	MOLECULAR F	MONOISO1	AVERAGE	SMILES	INCHI KEY [
2	DTXSID9074779	70362-45-7	PCB 045	2,2',3,6-Tetrachloro-1,1'	C12H6Cl4	289.92236	291.98001	CIC1=CC=C(CI)C(=C1CI)C1=CC=CC=C1CI	VHGHHZZT
3	DTXSID9074777	38444-73-4	PCB 019	2,2',6-Trichloro-1,1'-biph	C12H7Cl3	255.96133	257.54001	CIC1=CC=CC(CI)=C1C1=C(CI)C=CC=C1	MVXIJRBB(
4	DTXSID9074228	74472-39-2	2,3',4',5',6-Pentachlorol	2,3',4',5',6-Pentachloro-	C12H5Cl5	323.88339		CIC1=CC(=CC(CI)=C1CI)C1=C(CI)C=CC=C1CI	WAZUWHG
5	DTXSID9074226	74472-37-0	2,3,4,4',5-Pentachlorob	2,3,4,4',5-Pentachloro-	C12H5CI5	323.88339	326.42001	CIC1=CC=C(C=C1)C1=C(CI)C(CI)=C(CI)C(CI)=C1	SXZSFWHC
6	DTXSID9074224	74472-35-8	2,3,3',4,6-Pentachlorob	2,3,3',4,6-Pentachloro-	C12H5Cl5	323.88339	326.42001	CIC1=CC=CC(=C1)C1=C(CI)C(CI)=C(CI)C=C1CI	XGQBSVV
7	DTXSID9074222	74472-33-6	2,3,3',6-Tetrachlorobiph	2,3,3',6-Tetrachloro-1,1'	C12H6Cl4	289.92236	291.98001	CIC1=CC=CC(=C1)C1=C(CI)C(CI)=CC=C1CI	WZNAMGY
8	DTXSID9074220	74338-23-1	2,3',5',6-Tetrachlorobiph	2,3',5',6-Tetrachloro-1,1	C12H6Cl4	289.92236	291.98001	CIC1=CC(=CC(CI)=C1)C1=C(CI)C=CC=C1CI	HDULUCZR
9	DTXSID9074199	68194-11-6	2,3,4',5,6-Pentachlorob	2,3,4',5,6-Pentachloro-	C12H5Cl5	323.88339	326.42001	CIC1=CC=C(C=C1)C1=C(CI)C(CI)=CC(CI)=C1CI	ZDDZPDTV
10	DTXSID9074197	68194-08-1	2,2',3,4',6,6'-Hexachlor	2,2',3,4',6,6'-Hexachlord	C12H4Cl6	357.84442	360.85999	CIC1=CC(CI)=C(C(CI)=C1)C1=C(CI)C(CI)=CC=C1CI	RPPNJBZN
11	DTXSID9074195	68194-04-7	2,2',4,6'-Tetrachlorobiph	2,2',4,6'-Tetrachloro-1,1	C12H6Cl4	289.92236	291.98001	CIC1=CC=C(C(CI)=C1)C1=C(CI)C=CC=C1CI	WVHNUGR
12	DTXSID9074193	60233-25-2	2,2',3,4',6'-Pentachlorol	2,2',3,4',6'-Pentachloro-	C12H5CI5	323.88339	326.42001	CIC1=CC(CI)=C(C(CI)=C1)C1=C(CI)C(CI)=CC=C1	GOFFZTAP
13	DTXSID9074191	60145-23-5	2,2',3,4,4',5,6'-Heptach	2,2',3,4,4',5,6'-Heptachl	C12H3CI7	391.80544		CIC1=CC(CI)=C(C(CI)=C1)C1=C(CI)C(CI)=C(CI)C(CI)=C	1 RXRLRYZU
14	DTXSID9074149	41411-61-4	2,2',3,4,5,6-Hexachloro	2,2',3,4,5,6-Hexachloro	C12H4Cl6	357.84442	360.85999	CIC1=C(C=CC=C1)C1=C(CI)C(CI)=C(CI)C(CI)=C1CI	RUEIBQJF(
15	DTXSID9074147	40186-70-7	2,2',3,3',4,5',6-Heptach	2,2',3,3',4,5',6-Heptachl	C12H3CI7	391.80544	395.31	CIC1=CC(CI)=C(CI)C(=C1)C1=C(CI)C(CI)=C(CI)C=C1CI	KJBDZJFS)
16	DTXSID9074145	39635-33-1	3,3',4,5,5'-Pentachlorot	3,3',4,5,5'-Pentachloro-	C12H5CI5	323.88339	326.42001	CIC1=CC(=CC(CI)=C1)C1=CC(CI)=C(CI)C(CI)=C1	MXVAYAXI
17	DTXSID9074143	38444-76-7	2,3',6-Trichlorobiphenyl	2,3',6-Trichloro-1,1'-biph	C12H7Cl3	255.96133	257.54001	CIC1=CC=CC(=C1)C1=C(CI)C=CC=C1CI	VQOFJPFY
18	DTXSID9074141	38380-05-1	2,2',3,3',4,6'-Hexachlor	2,2',3,3',4,6'-Hexachlor	C12H4Cl6	357.84442	360.85999	CIC1=CC=C(CI)C(=C1CI)C1=C(CI)C(CI)=C(CI)C=C1	OKBJVIVE
19	DTXSID9073599	65510-45-4	2,2',3,4,4'-Pentachlorot	2,2',3,4,4'-Pentachloro-	C12H5Cl5	323.88339	326.42001	CIC1=CC(CI)=C(C=C1)C1=C(CI)C(CI)=C(CI)C=C1	LACXVZHA,
20	DTXSID9073541	52744-13-5	2,2',3,3',5,6'-Hexachlor	2,2',3,3',5,6'-Hexachlord	C12H4Cl6	357.84442	360.85999	CIC1=CC(=C(CI)C(CI)=C1)C1=C(CI)C(CI)=CC=C1CI	UUTNFLRS
21	DTXSID9073410	16606-02-3	2,4',5-Trichlorobiphenyl	2,4',5-Trichloro-1,1'-biph	C12H7CI3	255.96133	257.54001	CIC1=CC=C(C=C1)C1=C(CI)C=CC(CI)=C1	VAHKBZSA
22	DTXSID80873557	36559-22-5	2,2',3,4'-Tetrachloro-1,1	2,2',3,4'-Tetrachloro-1,1	C12H6Cl4	289.92236	291.98	CIC1=CC(CI)=C(C=C1)C1=CC=CC(CI)=C1CI	ALFHIHDQ
23	DTXSID8074780	61798-70-7	PCB 131	2,2',3,3',4,6-Hexachlord	C12H4Cl6	357.84442	360.85999	CIC1=CC(CI)=C(CI)C(CI)=C1C1=CC=CC(CI)=C1CI	WDLTVNW
24	DTXSID8074239	74472-51-8	2,3,3',4,5,5',6-Heptachl	2,3,3',4,5,5',6-Heptachl	C12H3CI7	391.80544	395.31	CIC1=CC(=CC(CI)=C1)C1=C(CI)C(CI)=C(CI)C(CI)=C1CI	ZUTDUGMN
25	DTXSID8074237	74472-49-4	2,2',3,4,5,6,6'-Heptachl	2,2',3,4,5,6,6'-Heptachl	C12H3CI7	391.80544	395.31	CIC1=CC=CC(CI)=C1C1=C(CI)C(CI)=C(CI)C(CI)=C1CI	FGDPOTM
26	DTXSID8074235	74472-47-2	2,2',3,4,4',5,6-Heptachl	2,2',3,4,4',5,6-Heptachl	C12H3CI7	391.80544	395.31	CIC1=CC(CI)=C(C=C1)C1=C(CI)C(CI)=C(CI)C(CI)=C1CI	DJEUXBQA
	DTXSID8074233	74472-44-9		2,3,3',4',5,6-Hexachlord	C12H4Cl6	357.84442		CIC1=CC=C(C=C1CI)C1=C(CI)C(CI)=CC(CI)=C1CI	ZAGRQXM
0.0	DTUDID 007 100 1	71170 10 7			0.10111010	000000000	000.00		701/201/01

How Did We Do This? DSSTox



ACToR-DSSTox Chemical Registration												
View/Edit a Struc Single Record Searc		Chemotypes	Manage Chemical Lists	Manage Property Data	Add Deleted Casms	Welcome, antony	Logout					
Substance_ID: CAS:	DTXSID5024267 1336-36-3			Compound Chemical S		No Structure	•					
Name: Substance Type:	Polychlorinated biphenyls Mixture/Formulation			Private No	tes:							
QC Level: Data Source:	DSSTox_High STN(DSSTox)						/					
Data Source.	biphenyl with multiple (unknown number) chlorines attached at				CAS-Compound: ereo:	▼ ▼						
QC Notes:	unknown locations			Chiral Ster Chemical F		T						

Synonyms (31)

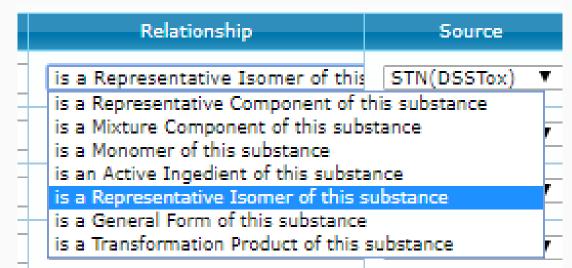
- Other Cas (0)
- Successor Substances (209)

	CAS-RN	Relationship	Source	Struct	Casm	Comments
	32774-16-6	is a Representative Isomer of this	STN(DSSTox) ▼	~		structure shown 3,3',4,4',5,!
	2051-60-7	is a Representative Isomer of this	Public V			
	2051-61-8	is a Representative Isomer of this	Public v			
	2051-62-9	is a Representative Isomer of this	Public v			
	13029-08-8	is a Representative Isomer of this	Public v			
•	16605-91-7	is a Representative Isomer of this	Public v			
•	25569-80-6	is a Representative Isomer of this	Public v			
•	33284-50-3	is a Representative Isomer of this	Public V			

Relationship Mappings



• Various relationship mappings can be established. To this point all are manual.



In progress – metabolite mappings (building metabolism competence into high-throughput assasy)

UVCB Chemicals



Environmental Topics

Laws & Regulations About EPA

nuclous noout ht

TSCA Chemical Substance Inventory

TSCA Inventory Home

About the Inventory

Access the Inventory

Policy and Guidance

Chemical Substances of Unknown or Variable Composition, Complex Reaction Products and Biological Materials (UVCB Substance) on the TSCA Inventory

Search EPA.gov

CONTACT US

SHARE (f)

(P) (🖂

This paper is a compendium of information related to the broad class of chemical substances referred to as UVCBs for the Toxic Substances Control Act (TSCA) Chemical Substance Inventory. These chemical substances cannot be represented by unique structures and molecular formulas.

• UVCB chemical examples

- Surfactants with undefined composition
- Petroleum Distillates
- Gelatins, hydrozylates
- Formaldehyde, reaction products with diethanolamine
- Fatty acids, linseed-oil, compds. with triethylamine

Managing UVCB Relationships

United States Environmental Protection

Alkylbenzenesulfonate, linear

42615-29-2 | DTXSID3020041

Searched by Synonym: Found 1 result for 'Linear alkylbenzene sulfonate'.

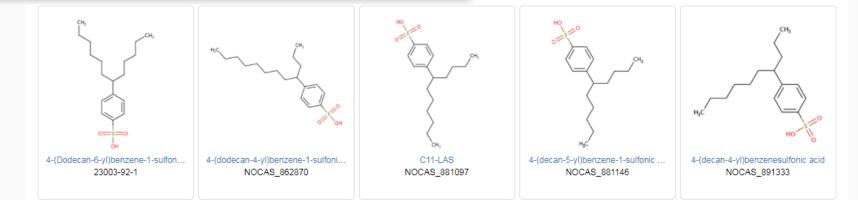
Presence in Lists

Surfactant List Screened in Swiss Wastewater (2014)

Surfactant List Screened in Swiss Wastewater (2014)

EAWAGSURF is a list of surfactants screened in Swiss wastewater effluents as part of a 2014 study. Structures/mixtures are being progressively curated and linked (Schymanski/Williams). Further details in Schymanski et al 2014, DOI: 10.1021/es4044374

cals



Deliver Data and Models for Reuse



Toxicity ForeCaster (ToxCast[™]) Data

EPA's most updated, publicly available high-throughput toxicity data on thousands of chemicals. This data is generated through the EPA's ToxCast research effort. ToxCast is part of the Toxicology in the 21st Century (Tox21) federal collaboration. All data is available for download and includes the following data sets. The release date and version names for the data sets are provided in the table below.

As part of EPA's commitment to share data, all of the computational toxicology data is publicly available for anyone to access and use. EPA's computational toxicology data is considered "open data", and thus all of the data below are free of all copyright restrictions, and fully and freely available for both non-commercial and commercial use.



- ToxCast & Tox21 Chemicals: A list of all chemicals screened, along with descriptions.
- ToxCast & Tox21 High-throughput Assays: Information about the hundreds of assays used to screen the chemicals.
- ToxCast & Tox21 Summary Data: Summary hit calls for all chemicals and concentration response curves for all assays.
- MySQL Database: Downloadable database that provides access to EPA's analysis of the ToxCast and Tox21 high-throughput screening data.
- **R Package**: The computer programming package used to process and model all EPA ToxCast and Tox21 chemical screening data.
- Data Spreadsheet: Spreadsheet that provides access to EPA's analysis of the ToxCast and Tox21 high-throughput screening data.
- Concentration Response Curves: Concentration response curves for all ToxCast & Tox21 assays.
- Collaborative Estrogen Receptor Activity Prediction Project Data: Data and supplemental files from CERAPP, a large-scale modeling project.

https://www.epa.gov/chemical-research/toxicity-forecaster-toxcasttm-data

Delivering our Chemistry Data

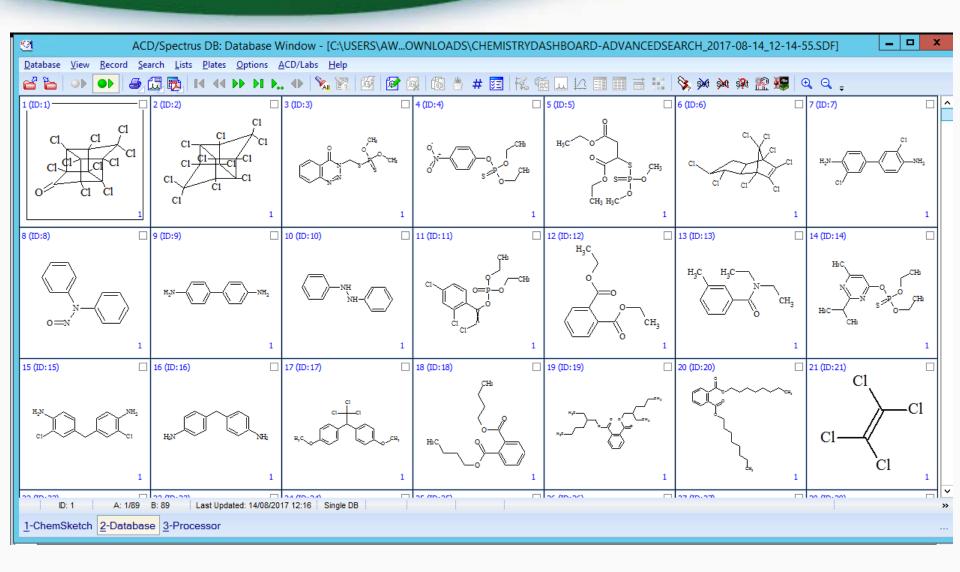


1	Agency	s tal Protection	Home	Advanced Search	Batch Search	Lists	Search Chemistry Da	ishboard	Q
Ch	emistry [Dashboard							Aa 🕶
					Downlo	ads			
DS	STox Identifier to F	PubChem Identifier N	lapping F	ile				1	Posted: 11/14/20
۲.		hem Identifiers mapp	-				CID and DSSTox substance id	entifier (DTXSID).	
	SID	0.1	CI	-		XSID	070140		
	3163888		_	404			873143		
	3163888			142816			873142		
	3163888	89	50	742127	DT	XSID40	873139		
	3163888	88	19	073841	DT	XSID20	873137		
	3163888	87		505215	DT	XSTD00	873135		
	3163888			021861			873133		
	3163888			84427			873131		
				31					
	3163888	04	67	21		XSIDUU	873130		
-							E.		
DS	STox identifiers m	apped to CAS Numbe	ers and N	lames File				1	Posted: 11/14/20
		rs file is in Excel form	nat and ir	ncludes the CAS Numbe	r, DSSTox substan	ce identifier (D1	TXSID) and the Preferred Name.		
1	A casrn	dsstox_substar	nce id	preferred_name					
_	26148-68-5	DTXSID7020001	100_n	A-alpha-C					
	107-29-9	DTXSID2020004		Acetaldehyde oxime					
3		DTXSID7020005		Acetamide					
	60-35-5								
4	60-35-5 103-90-2	DTXSID2020006		Acetaminophen					
4	103-90-2 968-81-0			Acetohexamide					
4 5 6 7	103-90-2 968-81-0 18523-69-8	DTXSID2020006 DTXSID7020007 DTXSID2020008		Acetohexamide Acetone[4-(5-nitro-2	?-furyl)-2-thiazolyl] hydrazone			
4 5 6 7 8	103-90-2 968-81-0 18523-69-8 75-05-8	DTXSID2020006 DTXSID7020007 DTXSID2020008 DTXSID7020009		Acetohexamide Acetone[4-(5-nitro-2 Acetonitrile	?-furyl)-2-thiazolyl] hydrazone			
4 5 6 7 8 9	103-90-2 968-81-0 18523-69-8	DTXSID2020006 DTXSID7020007 DTXSID2020008		Acetohexamide Acetone[4-(5-nitro-2					

 Various types of data at FTP download site: <u>ftp://newftp.epa.gov/COMPTOX/Sustainable_Chemistry_</u> <u>Data/Chemistry_Dashboard</u>
 59

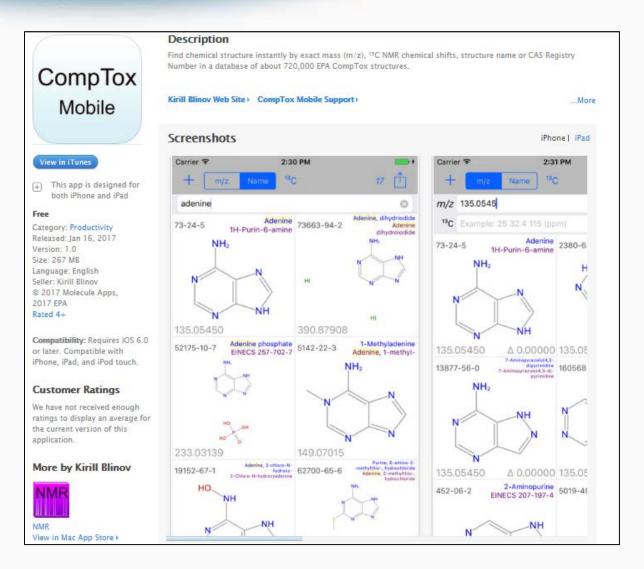
SDF Download





Open Data Reuse on iOS





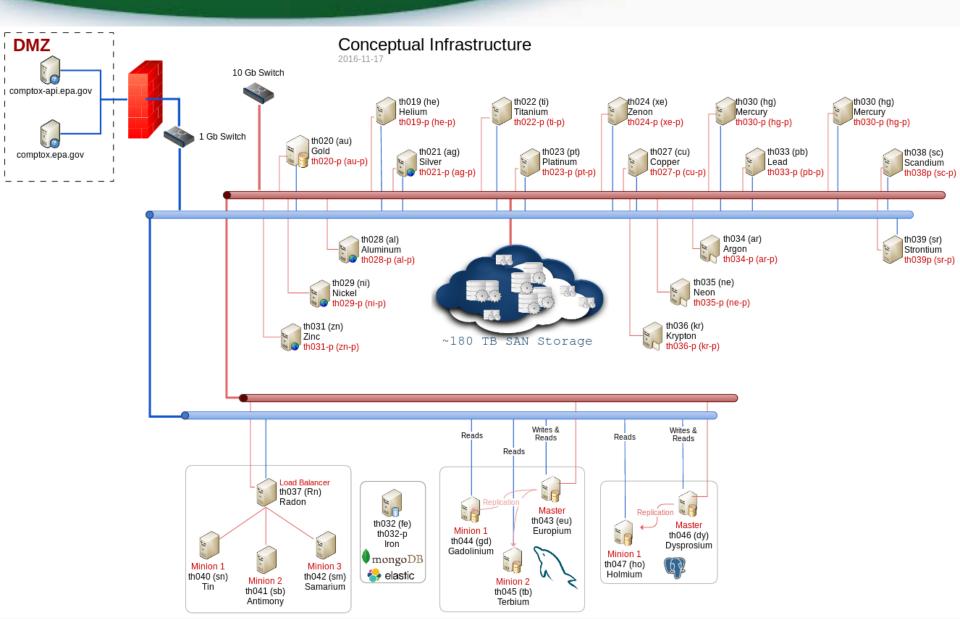
Computational Infrastructure and Processes



- 10 years of development heterogeneous
 - MySQL, Java, R-code, Matlab, multiple Javascript environments, 100s of web services
 - Multiple projects, loose connectivity
- Migration to homogeneity for production Apps
 - MySQL
 - Java
 - JQuery/JavaScript
 - Versioned microservices
- Sprint methodology with Atlassian management tools
 - **Confluence** knowledge management
 - Jira ticketing/stories (work assignments)
 - Fisheye collaborative peer code review
 - Bitbucket code version control system

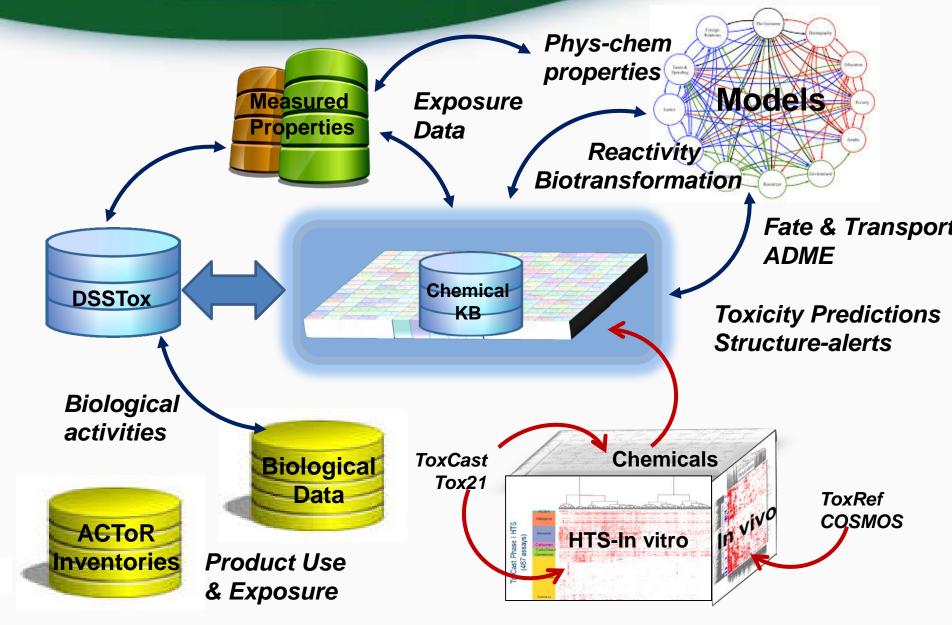
Computational Infrastructure





We're not done yet...





OPERA Services in development

{

}

```
"meta": {
    "statusCode": 200,
    "status": "success", // [success | fail | error]
                            // [true | false]
    "success": true,
    "message": "string", // A specific informational message...
    "warnings": "string", // A warning message like: "LEADING ZEROS STRIPPED"
    "selfUrl": "http://api.zn.epa.gov/dsstox/chemicals", // The URL for THIS resource.
},
"data": [{
    "dsstox cid": "DTXCID101",
    "inchi": "InChI=1S/C11H9N3/c12-10-6-5-8-7-3-1-2-4-9(7)13-11(8)14-10/h1-6H,(H3,12,13,14)",
    "inchiKey": "FJTNLJLPLJDTRM-UHFFFAOYSA-N",
    "model name": "OPERA LogP",
    "model version": "v1.1.4",
    "predicted property id": 45433098
    "predicted_value": 2.53385
    "global ad": 1
    "local ad": 0.865944
    "confidence score": 0.618723
}],
```

onmental Protection

T.E.S.T services (ALPHA)



← ① ▲ https://comptox.epa.gov/dashboard/web-test/WS?smiles=ClC(Cl)(Cl)Cl

JSON	Raw Data	Headers
Save Cop	у	
softwar	reVersion: ion: nt:	"919325ac-14e5-45b5-b932-e401b79edf8c" 1502741333903 "T.E.S.T (Toxicity Estimation Software Tool)" "4.2" "25°C" "Water solubility at 25°C" "Consensus"
e> pr		"C_1502741333903" "ClC(Cl)(Cl)Cl" "2.288" "792.473" "2.186" "1003.411"

T.E.S.T services (ALPHA)



- 96hr fathead minnow 50% lethal concentration (LC50)
- 48hr daphnia magna 50% lethal concentration (LC50)
- Tetrahymena pyriformis 50% growth inhibition conc. (IGC50)
- Oral rat 50% lethal dose (LD50)
- Bioconcentration Factor (BCF)
- Developmental Toxicity (DevTox)
- Ames Mutagenicity (Mutagenicity)
- Normal boiling point, Flash point, Melting point
- Surface tension, Viscosity, Water Solubility
- Thermal Conductivity, Vapor Pressure, Density

Real time predictions



Control States Environmental Protection Home Advanced Search Batch Search Lists Downloads		Options -
Chemistry Dashboard		Aa 🗶 Aa 🔺
D E C E C C C C C C C C C C C C C	Select properties to predict T.E.S.T. 18 OPERA EPI Suite TOXICITY + - Image: Activity + - Image: Fathead minnow LC50 (96 hr) Image: Activity + - Image: Fathead minnow LC50 (96 hr) Image: Activity + - Image: Fathead minnow LC50 (96 hr) Image: Activity + - Image: Fathead minnow LC50 (96 hr) Image: Activity + - Image: Fathead minnow LC50 (96 hr) Image: Activity + - Image: Fathead minnow LC50 (96 hr) Image: Activity + - Image: Fathead minnow LC50 (96 hr) Image: Activity + - Image: Fathead minnow LC50 (96 hr) Image: Activity + - Image: Fathead minnow LC50 (48 hr) Image: Activity + - Image: Fathead minnow LC50 (48 hr) Image: Activity + - Image: Fathead minnow LC50 Image: Activity + -	
	 ✓ Density ✓ Surface tension at 25°C ✓ Calculate 	
About/Disclaimer Contact Privacy	Downloads	

Real time predictions

Home

Provider: TEST Download table as: TSV Excel



Options -

Аа 🕶 Аа 🗛 🔺

Advanced Search Batch Search Lists Downloads

Chemistry Dashboard

Property	Experimental Value	Prediction				
		Consensus	Hierarchical clustering	Single model	Group contribution	Nearest neighbor
Fathead minnow LC50 (96 hr)		3.309 Log10(mol/L) 88.471 mg/L	3.286 Log10(mol/L) 93.341 mg/L	2.901 Log10(mol/L) 226.071 mg/L	3.240 Log10(mol/L) 103.561 mg/L	3.808 Log10(mol/L) 28.034 mg/L
Daphnia magna LC50 (48 hr)		3.271 Log10(mol/L) 96.599 mg/L	3.956 Log10(mol/L) 19.942 mg/L	3.858 Log10(mol/L) 24.999 mg/L	1.998 Log10(mol/L) 1808.159 mg/L	
T. pyriformis IGC50 (48 hr)		2.411 Log10(mol/L) 698.990 mg/L			1.982 Log10(mol/L) 1876.118 mg/L	2.840 Log10(mol/L) 260.425 mg/L
Oral rat LD50	2.955 Log10(mol/kg) 199.840 mg/kg	2.637 Log10(mol/kg) 415.666 mg/kg	2.942 Log10(mol/kg) 206.130 mg/kg			2.332 Log10(mol/kg 838.203 mg/kg
Bioaccumulation factor		0.031 Log10 1.073	0.166 Log10 1.465	-0.161 Log10 0.690	-0.242 Log10 0.572	0.361 Log10 2.295
Estrogen Receptor RBA						-3.293 Log10 5.089*10 ⁻⁴
Developmental Toxicity		true	true	true		
Mutagenicity						
About/Dis	sclaimer Contact	Privacy	CToP	Instantin DSSTox	Accessibility H	lelp Downloads

Future Work



- Continuous updating of lists and ongoing curation
- Integration to other agency databases ECOTOX, ChemView
- Structure and substructure searching in development
- Release of Analytical QC data for ToxCast
- Further Non-Targeted Analysis support spectral search
- Open API and web services
- "CompTox Chemistry Dashboard" will integrate other dashboards over time (i.e. EDSP21 and ToxCast)

Acknowledgements





EPA-RTP

An enormous team of contributors from NCCT

and collaborators from NERL NHERL NRMRL





Antony Williams

US EPA Office of Research and Development

National Center for Computational Toxicology (NCCT)

Williams.Antony@epa.gov

ORCID: https://orcid.org/0000-0002-2668-4821