

US-EPA Comptox Chemicals Dashboard: an information hub for over five thousand per- & polyfluoroalkyl chemical substances

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The views expressed in this presentation are those of the author and do not necessarily reflect the views or policies of the U.S. EPA

Spring 2019 ACS Spring Meeting, Orlando

CompTox Chemicals Dashboard



• A publicly accessible website delivering access:

- ~875,000 chemicals with related property data
- Experimental and predicted physicochemical property data
- Experimental Human and Ecological hazard data
- Integration to "biological assay data" for 1000s of chemicals
- Information regarding consumer products containing chemicals
- Links to other agency websites and public data resources
- "Literature" searches for chemicals using public resources
- "Batch searching" for thousands of chemicals
- Real time prediction of physchem and toxicity endpoints

- Over 5,000 of the chemicals are classed as PFAS Chemicals

EPA activities around PFAS chemicals

https://www.epa.gov/pfas



Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS)

What are PFAS?

PFAS is a category of man-made chemicals that are found in everyday items including food packaging, nonstick products, and stain repellent fabrics. Learn more about PFAS, what they are, how people are exposed and what EPA is doing.



"The <u>National Leadership</u> <u>Summit</u> on PFAS provided an unprecedented opportunity for stakeholders to share vital information and best practices regarding PFAS." -*Former Administrator Pruitt*

- <u>Community Events</u>
- Infographic

Basic Information

2

- What are PFAS?
- Why are PFAS important?
- How people are exposed?

EPA Actions to Address PFAS

- EPA actions
- <u>National leadership summit and</u> <u>engagement</u>

Tools and Resources

- EPA data and tools
- State information
- Site-specific resources

CompTox Chemicals Dashboard

https://comptox.epa.gov/dashboard



Sepa United States Environmental I Agency	Protection Home Advanced Search Batch Search Lists 🗸 Predictions Downloads	Share 🔻
UNITED STATES	875 Thousand Chemicals	<u>^</u>
	Chemicals Product/Use Categories Assay/Gene	- 8
annue to the total	Q Search for chemical by systematic name, synonym, CAS number, DTXSID or InChIKey	- 8
AL PROTECT	Identifier substring search See what people are saying, read the dashboard comments! Cite the Dashboard Publication click here	- 1
	Latest News	- 1
	Read more news	- 8
	Journal of Cheminformatics article regarding "MS-Ready structures"	- 8
	March 9th, 2019 at 1:09:45 PM	- 8
	A recent article describes "MS-Ready structures", what they are, how they are generated and details regarding the benefits of these structures in navigating structure relationships across the dashboard. The article is published in the Journal of Cheminformatics here.	•
	• • • •	

CompTox Chemicals Dashboard

https://comptox.epa.gov/dashboard



SEPA United States Environmental Protection Hom	e Advanced Search Batch Search Lists 🗸 Predictions Downloads	Share 💌
UNITED STATES	875 Thousand Chemicals	<u> </u>
	Chemicals Product/Use Categories Assay/Gene	- 8
	Q perfluoro	
AL PROTECT	Perfluoro alkanes (linear) DTXSID20894934	- 8
	Perfluoro compounds, C5-18 DTXSID5029059	- 8
	Perfluoro diacyl amides	- 8
	Perfluoro dimethylethylpentane DTXSIDS0198289	- 1
	Perfluoro iso np acrylates	- 1
	Perfluoro tert-butylcyclohexane DTXSID70233868	
	Perfluoro-(2,5,8-trimethyl-3,6,9-trioxadodecanoic)acid DTXSID70276659	
	Perfluoro-(C6-18)-alkylphosphonic acid (Fluowet © PL 80, 80% aqueous solution) DTXSID20881914	
	Perfluoro-1-(perfluoroethyl)cyclohexanesulfonic acid DTXXID10892473	

1 of ~875,000 Chemical Pages



PFAS Listed in OECD Global Database	Perfluorooctanesulfonic 1763-23-1 DTXSID3031864 Searched by DSSTox Substance Id.	
DETAILS DETAILS EXECUTIVE SUMMARY EXECUTIVE SUMMARY PROPERTIES ENV. FATE/TRANSPORT HAZARD ADME ADME ADME BIOACTIVITY BIOACTIVITY SIMILAR COMPOUNDS GENRA (BETA) RELATED SUBSTANCES SYNONYMS LITERATURE		Wikipedia • Perfluorooctanesulfonic acid (conjugate base perfluorooctanesulfonate) (PFOS) is an anthropogenic fluorosurfactant and global pollutant. PFOS was the key ingredient in Sootchgard, a fabric protector made by 3M, and numerous stain repellents. It was added to Annex B of the Stockhoim Convention on Persistent Organic Pollutants in May 2008. PFOS can be synthesized in industrial production or result from the degradation of precursors. PFOS levels that have been detected in wildlife Read more •
LINKS	-	

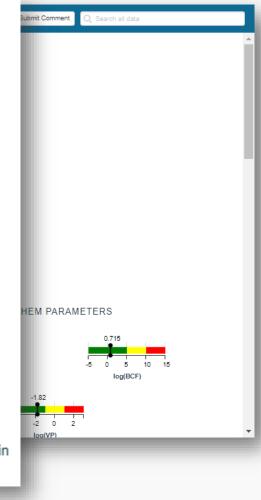
Executive Summary



6 ted States ental Protection Hon A PFASEUOECD PFAS Listed in OECD Global Database V DETAILS EXECUTIVE SUMMARY PROPERTIES ENV. FATE/TRANSPORT HAZARD ADME EXPOSURE BIOACTIVITY SIMILAR COMPOUNDS GENRA (BETA) RELATED SUBSTANCES SYNONYMS LITERATURE LINKS COMMENTS

Reproductive Toxicology 13 Reproductive toxicity PODs available Chronic Toxicology 15 Chronic toxicity PODs available 2 Subchronic Toxicology 1 Subchronic toxicity PODs available Developmental Toxicology 8 Developmental toxicity PODs available Acute Toxicology 🕢 65 Acute toxicity PODs available 🗹 Subacute Toxicology No subacute toxicity data available. Neurotoxicology No neurotoxicology data available. Endocrine System Endocrine Disruption Potential. Significant Estrogen Receptor activity seen. Chemical was positive in 5 ER assays (out of 17) and was positive in

2 AR assays (tested in 10) .



Physicochemical properties



Property Summary Summary LogP: Octanol-Water Melting Point Boiling Point Water Solubility Vapor Pressure Elash Point Surface Tension Index of Refraction Molar Refractivity Polarizability Density Molar Volume Thermal Conductivity Viscosity Henry's Law LogKoa: Octanol-Air

Summary

Search guery

rerage 🗘	Experimental median 🗘	Predicted median +	Experimental range	Predicted range	Unit
		3.43	3.32	2.40 to 3.64	
	156	138	153 to 156	125 to 157	°C
		360	200	343 to 401	°C
		1.00e-3	5.26e-4	5.44e-4 to 1.31e-3	mol/L
		3.43e-7	-	6.83e-8 to 2.59e-6	mmHg
		190	-	188 to 192	°C
			-	46.0	dyn/cm
			-	1.60	
			-	68.2	cm^3
			-	27.0	Å^3
		1.17	-	1.14 to 1.20	g/cm^3
			-	200	cm^3
			-	150	mW/(m*K)

OPERA Predicted Properties

An automated curation procedure for addressing chemical errors and inconsistencies in public datasets used in QSAR modelling

K. Mansouri, C. M. Grulke, A. M. Richard, R. S. Judson & A. J. Williams

To cite this article: K. Mansouri, C. M. Grulke, A. M. Richard, R. S. Judson & A. J. Williams (2016)

An automate datasets use DOI: 10.108

To link to th

RESEARCH ARTICLE

OPERA models for predicting physicochemical properties and environmental fate endpoints

Kamel Mansouri^{1,2,3*}^(D), Chris M. Grulke¹, Richard S. Judson¹ and Antony J. Williams¹



Journal of Cheminformatics





Experimental Data

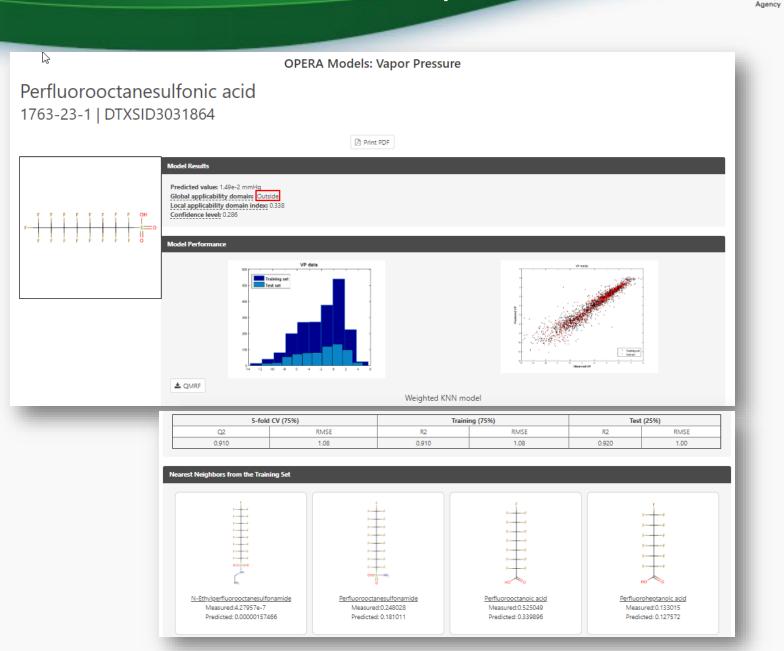
Danish_EPA_SCPFAS_Report_2015



335-67	orooctanoi -1 DTXSID8(ynonym from Valid Sour	031865	
Water Solubility	Water	Solubility	
Type \$	Average 🗘	Median	Range 🗘
Experimental	1.56e-2	1.56e-2	8.21e-3 to 2.29e-2
Predicted	1.01e-2	6.38e-5	6.27e-8 to 4.01e-2
📩 Download Experimental Data 💌	Exp	erimental	
Source		Result \$	Experimental Details
3M_PFOA_Sheet		8.21e-3	
ATSDR_Perfluoroalkyl_Cheminfo		2.29e-2	
Danish_EPA_PFOA_Report_2005		2.29e-2	

8.21e-3

Detailed OPERA Prediction Reports



United States Environmental Protection

PFAS Literature Data Extraction



- Physicochemical property and environmental fate and transport data has been extracted from the literature
- OPERA models have been rebuilt with these data for new predictions
- Dramatic improvements in predictions for physchem endpoints – logP, AqSol, VP

Hazard Data – Human and Eco



DETAILS	DataTyp											
EXECUTIVE SUMMARY		otox Effect L	evel 💙									
PROPERTIES						2	ŵ	Human 🙎	Eco			
ENV. FATE/TRANSPORT	Colum	ne ¥									Search que	
HAZARD	Colum											ly
ADME	<u>More</u> ≑	Priority \$	Toxval type	Subtype	Risk assessment	♥ <u>Value</u>	Units ¢	Study type	Exposure route	Species ÷	Subsource	Source
EXPOSURE		6	EC10	-	growth:acute	2.6	mg/L	growth	static	sea urchin, echinoderm	J. Environ. Monit.14(5): 1375-1382	ECOTO
► BIOACTIVITY		6	EC10	-	mortality:acute	3.2	mg/L	mortality	static	mysid	J. Environ. Monit.14(5): 1375-1382	ECOTO
SIMILAR COMPOUNDS		6	EC50	-	mortality:acute	141.7	mg/L	mortality	renewal	black sandshell	Environ. Toxicol. Chem.31(7): 1611- 1620	ECOTO
GENRA (BETA)		6	EC50	-	mortality:acute	158.1	mg/L	mortality	renewal	lamp-mussel	Environ. Toxicol. Chem.31(7): 1611-	ECOTO
RELATED SUBSTANCES								,			1620	
SYNONYMS		6	EC50		mortality:acute	6.9	mg/L	mortality	static	mysid	J. Environ. Monit.14(5): 1375-1382	ECOTO
LITERATURE		6	EC50	-	mortality:acute	158.1	mg/L	mortality	renewal	lamp-mussel	Environ. Toxicol. Chem.31(7): 1611- 1620	ECOTO
LINKS		6	EC50	-	growth:acute	20	mg/L	growth	static	sea urchin, echinoderm	J. Environ. Monit.14(5): 1375-1382	ECOTO
COMMENTS		6	EC50	-	mortality:acute	158.1	mg/L	mortality	renewal	black sandshell	Environ. Toxicol. Chem.31(7): 1611-	ECOTO

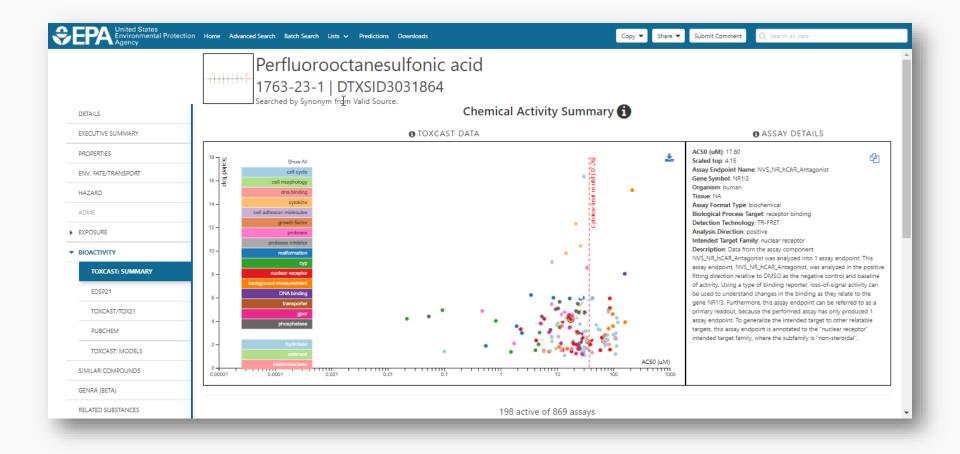
Hazard Data from "ToxVal_DB"



- ToxVal Database contains following data:
 - -~30,000 chemicals
 - -~750,000 toxicity values
 - -~30 sources of data
 - -~21,000 sub-sources
 - -~4500 journals cited
 - -~70,000 literature citations

Bioactivity Data





What is PFOS Called?



United States Environmental Protection Agency	Home Ar	Perfluorooctanesulfonic acid	Share 👻 Submit Comment 🔘 Search	a all data
LTA Agency	P	Heptadecafluorooctane-1-sulfonic acid		air uata
	17 Sea	1-Octanesulfonic acid, 1,1,2,2,3,3,4,4,5,5,6,6,7,7,8,8,8-heptadecafluoro-		
DETAILS				Search query
EXECUTIVE SUMMARY	Syn	1763-23-1 Aotive CAB-RN	•	Quality \$
PROPERTIES	Home A Heptadecafluorooctane-1-sulfonic acid 1-Octanesulfonic acid, 1,1,2,2,3,3,4,4,5,5,6,6,7,7,8,8,8-heptadecafluoro- 1762 22 4 John Comments		Valid	
ENV. FATE/TRANSPORT	Hep	Heptadecafluorooctanesulfonic acid		Valid
HAZARD	1-0		-	Valid
ADME	176	1-Octanesulfonic acid, 1,1,2,2,3,3,4,4,5,5,6,6,7,7,8,8,8-heptadecafluoro-		Valid
	Her		-	Valid
EXPOSURE		1-Octanesulfonic acid, heptadecafluoro-		Valid
BIOACTIVITY				Valid
SIMILAR COMPOUNDS	EF	EE 101		Valid
GENRA (BETA)	hep			Valid
RELATED SUBSTANCES		hantadeastiveressians 4 cultaria said		Valid
SYNONYMS	PFC	neptadecanuorooctane- i-suitonic aciu		Good
► LITERATURE				Other
	1,1,	heptadecafluorooctane-1-sulphonic acid		Other
LINKS	1-P			Other
COMMENTS	Efto	PFOS		Other
	UNI			Other
	Per	EINECS 217-179-8		Other
	hep			Other
		1,1,2,2,3,3,4,4,5,5,6,6,7,7,8,8,8-Heptadecafluoro-1-octanesulfonic acid		

Literature Searching - PubMed



Perfluorooctanesulfonic acid 1763-23-1 | DTXSID3031864

Searched by Synonym from Valid Source.

Abstract Sifter

1) Select PubMed starting point query then 2) click on Retrieve. 🚯

Select a Query Term	~	Retrieve Articles
Select a Query Term		
Hazard		
Fate and Transport		
Metabolism/PK/PD		
Chemical Properties		
Exposure		
Mixtures		
Male Reproduction		
Androgen Disruption		
Female Reproduction		
GeneTox		
Cancer		
Clinical Trials		
Embryo and embryonic development		
Child (infant through adolescent)		
Dust and Exposure		
Food and Exposure		
Water and Exposure		
Algae		
Disaster / Emergency		

Optionally, edit the query before retrieving.

"1763-23-1" OR "Perfluorooctanesulfonic acid" OR "perfluorooctane sulfonic acid"

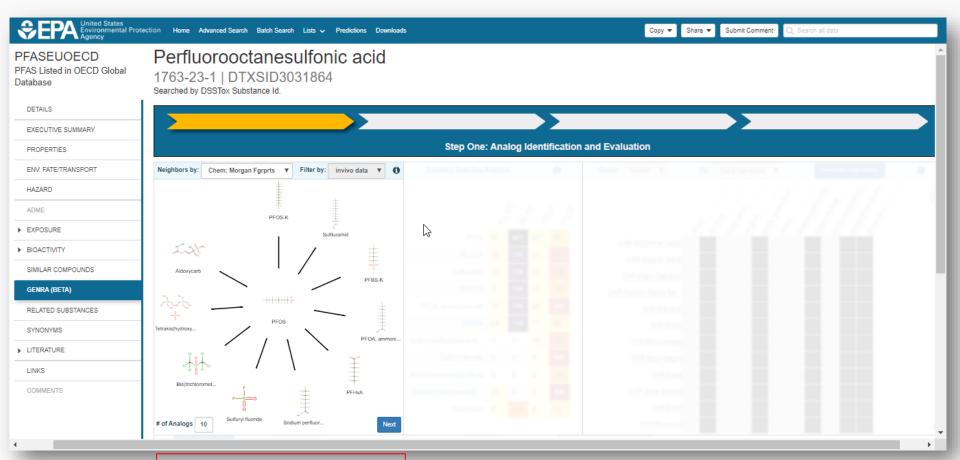
Literature Searching - PubMed



	~							At	ostract	t Sifter			
1) S	Select PubMed starting point query then 2) click on Retrieve. (azard Retrieve Articles					-		Optionally, edit the query before retrieving.					
Ha	azard						24 of 2	24 articles Ioa	ided		anesulfonic acid" OR "perfluorooctane sulfonic acid") AN Ifd OR "reference dose" OR "reference concentration" OF "cancer slope factor"[tiab])		
		quick	<u> </u>		to sift		-	otox	Clear Term	ns		Download / Send to 🗸 👔 Download Sifter for I	Excel
	exposure	RfD	immu	notox	Total	PMID	Year	Title	A	Authors		Journal	Rev
	2	2	0		4	30798190	2019	Using 2003-2014 U.S. NHANES data to dete	ermine t D	Dong; Wang; Yu; Li; Na	idu; Liu	Ecotoxicology and environmental safety	
	8	0	0		8	29525662	2018	Modeling avian exposures to perfluoroalkyl s	ubstan L	Larson; Conder; Arblast	er	Chemosphere	
	2	5	1		8	28521193	2017	Issues raised by the reference doses for perf	fluoroo D	Dong; Bahar; Jit; Kenne	edy; Priestly; Ng; Lamb; Liu;	. Environment international	
	0	0	0		0	24046276	2013	Dosimetric anchoring of in vivo and in vitro st	tudies f V	Nambaugh; Setzer; Pitr	ruzzello; Liu; Reif; Kleinstreu	Toxicological sciences : an official journal of the So	
	0	0	0		0	22441698	2012	Perfluorooctane sulfonate increases β-oxidat	tion of N	Nordén; Westman; Veni	izelos; Engwall	Environmental science and pollution research inter	
	0	0	0		0	21467747	2011	Induction of apoptosis and CYP4A1 expressi	ion in S K	Kim; Jun Kwack; Sik Ha	in; Seok Kang; Hee Kim; Yo	The Journal of toxicological sciences	
	0	0	0		0	21207445	2011	Aquatic predicted no-effect-concentration der	rivation C	Qi; Wang; Mu; Wang		Environmental toxicology and chemistry	
	0	0	0		0	20879709	2010	Distribution of perfluorooctane sulfonate and	other V	Nang; Fu; Wang; Liang	; Pan; Cai; Jiang	Environmental science & technology	
	1	0	0		1	20709355	2010	Brominated flame retardants and perfluorinat	ted co D	D'Hollander; Roosens; (Covaci; Cornelis; Reynders;	Chemosphere	
	2	0	0		2	19569327	2009	Perfluoroalkyl contaminants in an Arctic mari	ne foo K	Kelly; Ikonomou; Blair; S	Surridge; Hoover; Grace; G	Environmental science & technology	
	3	0	1		4	19343326	2009	Chronic effects of perfluorooctanesulfonate e	exposur D	Dong; Zhang; Zheng; Li	u; Jin; He	Archives of toxicology	
	3	0	0		3	19162172	2009	Gestational and lactational exposure to potas	ssium B	Butenhoff; Ehresman; C	hang; Parker; Stump	Reproductive toxicology (Elmsford, N.Y.)	
_	2	0	0		2	19110351	2008	Behaviour of damselfly larvae (Enallagma cy	athiger V	/an Gossum; Bots; Snij	kers; Meyer; Van Wassenb	Environmental pollution (Barking, Essex : 1987)	
_					0		2008	Perfluoroalkyl acids in the egg yolk of birds fr		in Gossum, Bots, Snijkers, Meyer, Van Wassenb		Environmental science & technology	

Generalized Read-Across (GenRA)

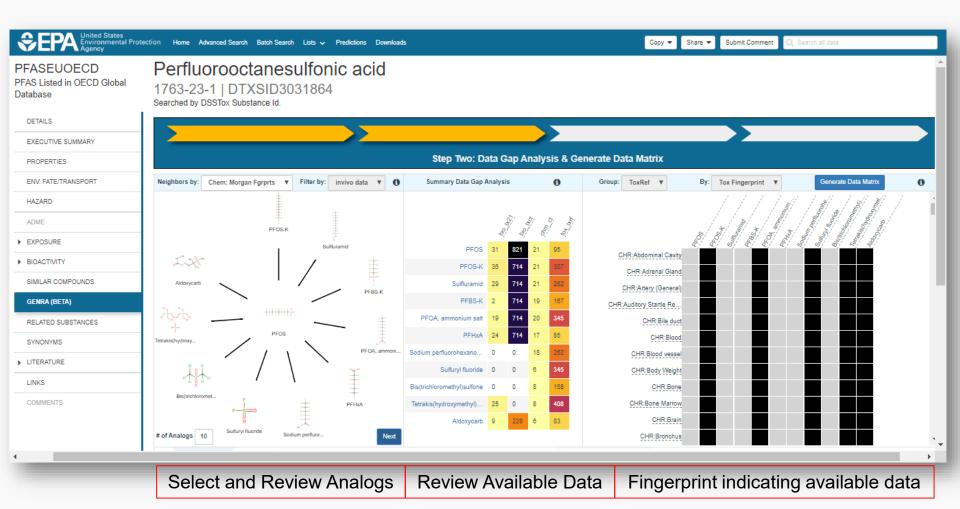




Select and Review Analogs

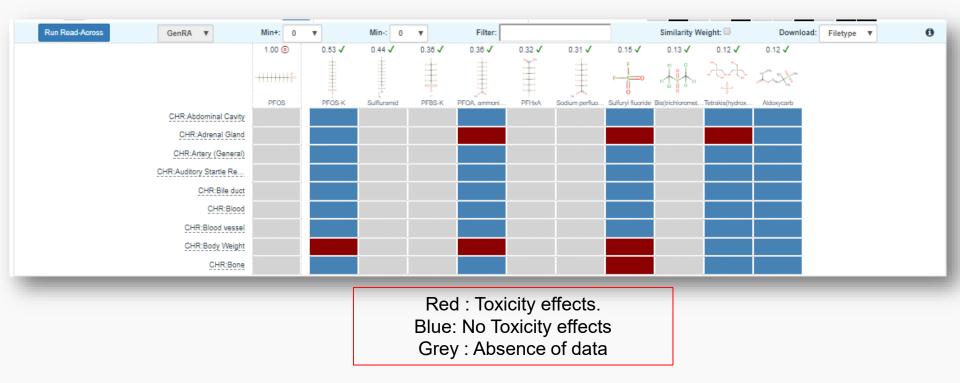
Generalized Read-Across (GenRA)





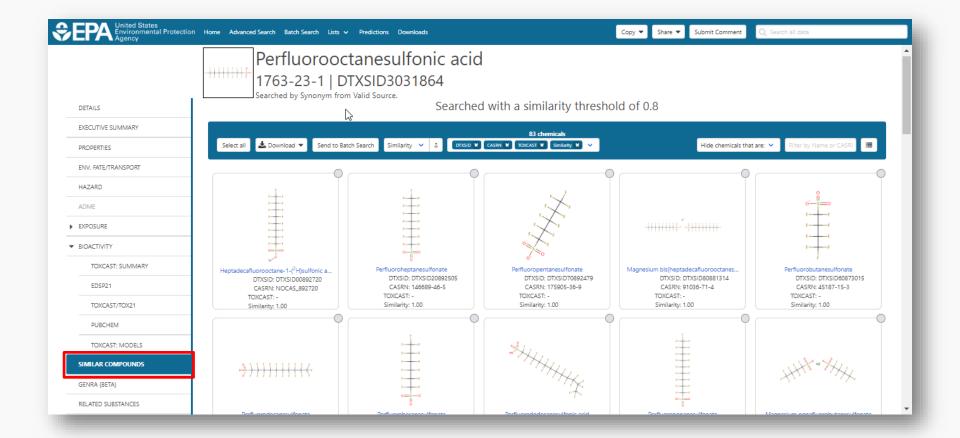
Generalized Read-Across (GenRA)





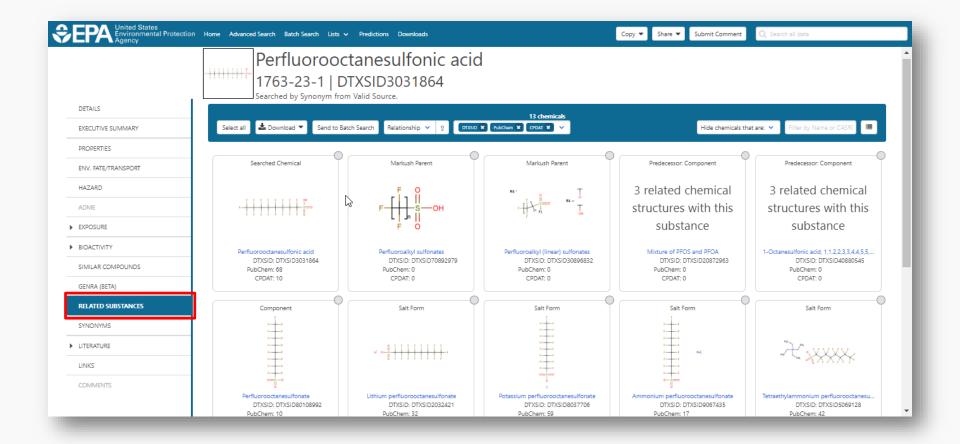
Are there Similar Compounds?





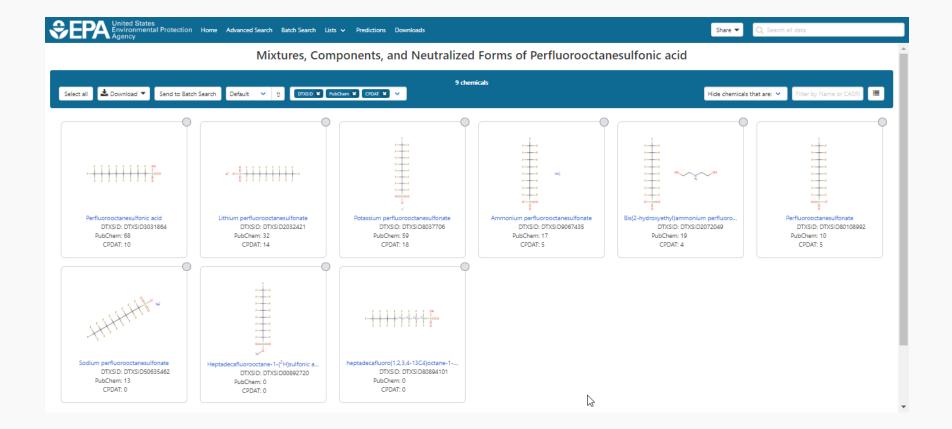
Relationships in the data





9 salt forms of PFOS (and the ion)

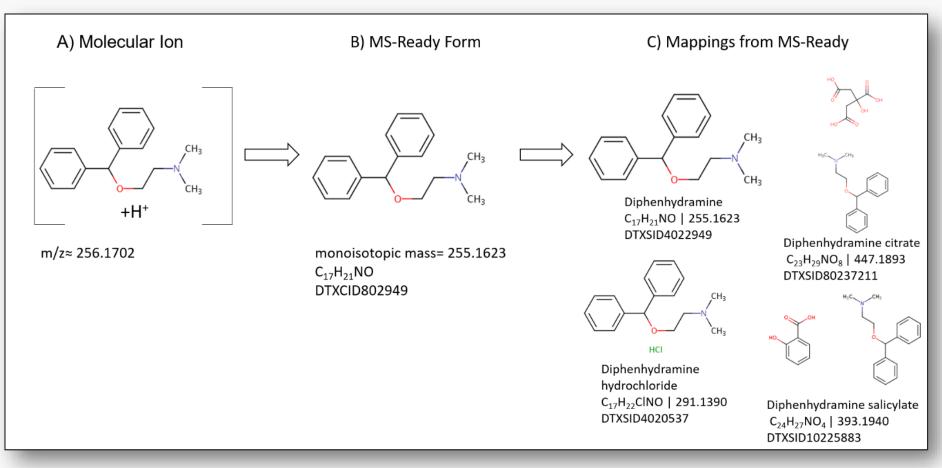




Using data relationships



 We have purposely built relationships in the data. Specifically, "MS-Ready mappings"



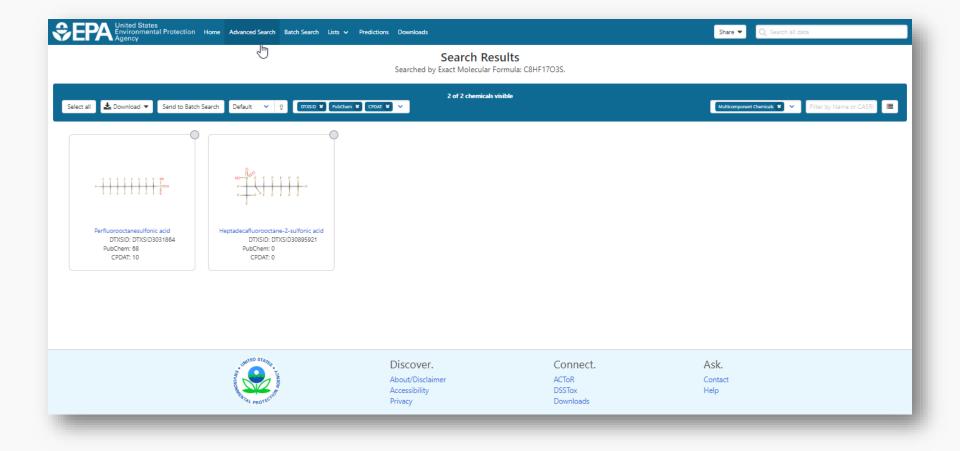
Advanced Search Supporting Target/Non-Target MS



Mass Search 🚯		
± Min/Max		
Adduct	All Adducts	
Neutral 🗸	Choose adduct from dropdown	
Mass	Da ± Error Da p	opm
Search Q		
Molecular Formula S O MS Ready Formula		
Formula		
C8HF17O35		
Search Q		
		_

2 Chemicals match the formula





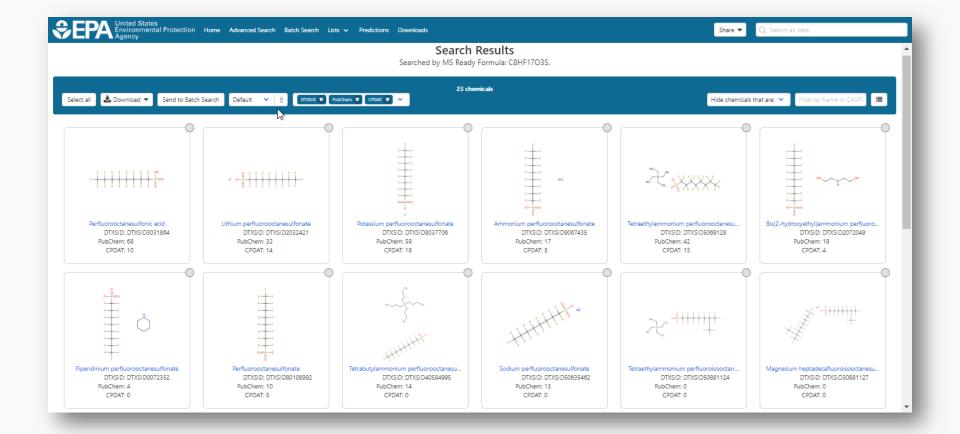
Advanced Search Supporting Target/Non-Target MS



Mass Search	0				
± Min/M	EX				
Adduct Neutral	~ (All Adducts Choos	e adduct from (dropdown	
Mass		Da ±	Error	Da	ppm
Search Q Molecular Fo	ormula Se	earch 🚯			
MS Ready F	ormula 🚯	O Exact Fo	rmula 🚯		
Formula					
C8HF17O3S					
Search Q					

23 Chemicals match the formula





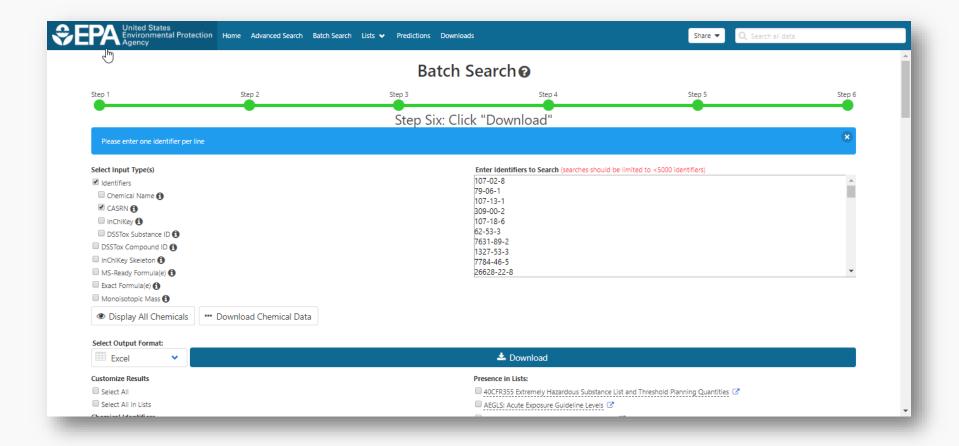
23 Chemicals match the formula



			Searche		Results dy Formula: C8HF	17O3S.				
Select all	Download 🔻 Send to	Batch Search Default 🗸 🖞		23 d	hemicals			Hide chemicals that are: 💙	Filter by Name or CASRI	
ructure	DTXSID	Preferred Name	CASRN	QC Level	CPDat Count	Number of Sources	PubChem Data Sources	PubMed Ref. Counts	Monoisotopic Mass	
	DTXSID3031864 ToxCast™	Perfluorooctanesulfonic acid	1763-23-1	Level 1	10	109	68	1124	499.937494	0
	DTXSID2032421 ToxCast™	Lithium perfluorooctanesulfonate	29457-72-5	Level 1	14	41	32	0	505.945672	0
	DTXSID8037706 ToxCast [™]	Potassium perfluorooctanesulfonate	2795-39-3	Level 1	18	63	59	0	537.893375	0
	DTXSID9067435	Ammonium perfluorooctanesulfonate	29081-56-9	Level 1	5	21	17	0	516.964043	0
~~~	DTXSID5069128	Tetraethylammonium perfluorooctanesulfonate	56773-42-3	Level 2	13	32	42	0	629.089243	0

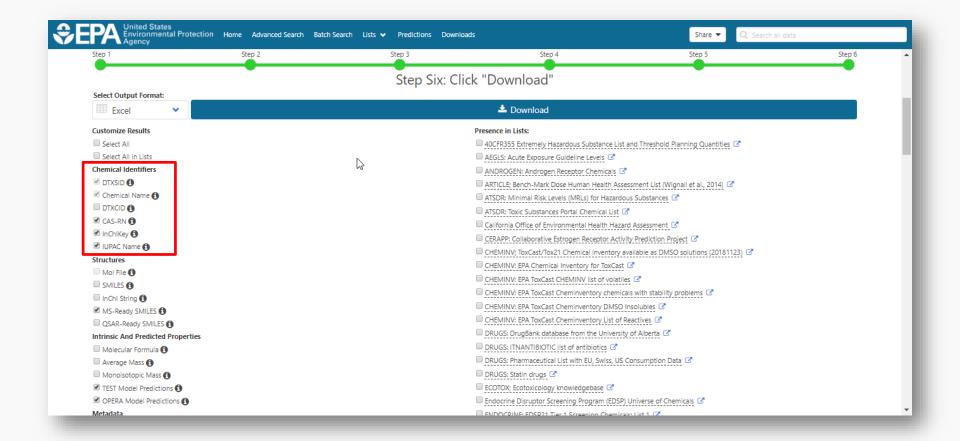
# **Batch Searches**





# **Batch Searches**





# Surfacing Lists of Chemicals



- Specific subsets of chemicals, "lists", can be displayed on the dashboard
- If there are chemicals that map together then these link to existing:
  - Property data
  - Hazard data
  - Exposure data
  - In vitro bioassay data
  - Documents and Literature

# A List of Lists of Chemicals

https://comptox.epa.gov/dashboard/chemical_lists



Select List						
La Download  Columns  PFAS						Copy Filtered Lists URL
List Acronym	List Name 🗘	Last Updated 🗘	Number of Chemicals 🕈	List Description		\$
EPAPFAS75S1	PFAS EPA: List of 75 Test Samples (Set 1)	2018-06-29	74	PFAS list corresponds to 75 samples (Set 1) submitted for initial testing screens conducted by EPA researchers in collaboration with researchers at the National Toxicology Program.		
EPAPFAS75S2	PFAS EPA: List of 75 Test Samples (Set 2)	2019-02-21	75	PFAS list corresponds to a second set of 75 samples (Set 2) submitted for testing screens conducted by EPA researchers in collaboration with researchers at the National Toxicology Program.		
EPAPFASCAT	PFAS EPA Structure-based Categories	2018-06-29	64	List of registered DSSTox "category substances" representing PFAS categories created using ChemAxon's Markush structure-based query representations.		
EPAPFASINSOL	PFAS EPA: Chemical Inventory Insoluble in DMSO	2018-06-29	43	PFAS chemicals included in EPA's expanded ToxCast chemical inventory found to be insoluble in DMSO above 5mM.		
EPAPFASINV	PFAS EPA: ToxCast Chemical Inventory	2018-06-29	430	PFAS chemicals included in EPA's expanded ToxCast chemical inventory and available for testing.		
EPAPFASRL	PFAS EPA: Cross-Agency Research List	2017-11-16	199	EPAPFASRL is a manually curated listing of mainly straight-chain and branched PFAS (Per- & Poly-fluorinated alkyl substances) compiled from various internal, literature and public sources by EPA researchers and program office representatives.		
PFASKEMI	PFAS: List from the Swedish Chemicals Agency (KEMI) Report	2017-02-09	2416	Perfluorinated substances from a Swedish Chemicals Agency (KEMI) Report on the occurrence and use of highly fluorinated substances.		
PFASMASTER	PEAS Master List of PEAS	2018-07-26	5061	PFASMASTER is a consolidated list of PFAS subst	ances spanning and bounded l	by the below lists of current

# The OECD List of PFAS

http://www.oecd.org/chemicalsafety/portal-perfluorinated-chemicals/





Port

HOME



### The OECD releases a new list of PFASs

The OECD releases a new list of Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFASs) based on a comprehensive analysis of information available in the public domain. In total, 4730 PFAS-related CAS numbers have been identified and categorised in this study, including several new groups of PFASs that fulfil the common definition of PFASs (i.e. they contain at least one perfluoroalkyl moiety) but have not yet been commonly regarded as PFASs.

This work has been conducted under the OECD/UN Environment Global PFC Group in support of the Strategic Approach to International Chemicals Management (SAICM) and shifting to safer alternatives for PFASs.

The New Comprehensive Global Database of Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFASs) comes with a methodology report also detailing the major findings with respect to the total numbers and types of PFASs identified, the limitations, gaps and challenges identified in the development of the new list, and opportunities for improving the future understanding of PFASs production, use on the global market, and presence in the environment, biota, and other matrices.



# The OECD List of PFAS

http://www.oecd.org/chemicalsafety/portal-perfluorinated-chemicals/



#### PFAS: Listed in OECD Global Database

Search PFASOECD Chemicals

Identifier substring search

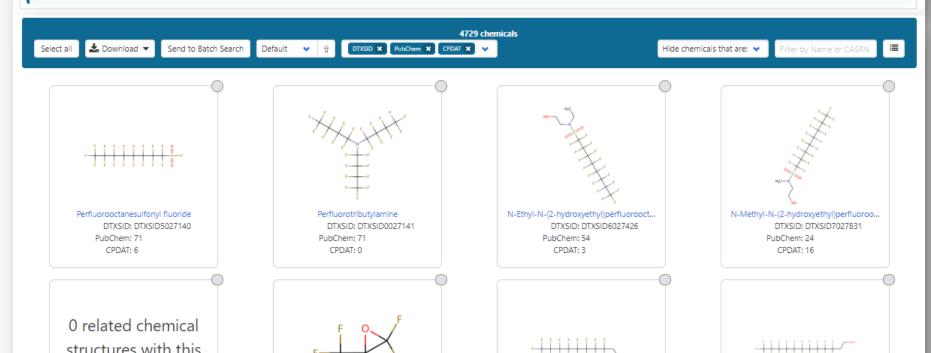
#### List Details

Description: OECD released a New Comprehensive Global Database of Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFASs) listing more than 4700 new PFAS, including several new groups of PFASs that fulfill the common definition of PFASs (i.e. they contain at least one perfluoroalkyl moiety) but have not yet been commonly regarded as PFASs. The list can be used in conjunction with the methodology report summarising the major findings with respect to the total numbers and types of PFASs identified, the limitations, gaps and challenges identified, and opportunities for improving the future understanding of PFASs production, use on the global market, and presence in the environment, biota, and other matrices.

Source website: http://www.oecd.org/chemicalsafety/portal-perfluorinated-chemicals

A major effort was undertaken to register this list within DSSTox, adding chemical structures for as many PFAS entries as possible using both manual and auto-mapping (structures using CAS-matching) curation methods. The result is that approximately 1/3 of the list is curated at the highest two curation levels (DSSTox_High or DSSTox_Low) currently, whereas more than half of this list is registered at the Public_Low curation level (based on PubChem content). The PFASOECD list is undergoing continuous registration and curation.

Number of Chemicals: 4729





# Chemical Substances of Unknown or Variable Composition, Complex Reaction Products and Biological Materials (UVCB Substance) on the TSCA Inventory

This paper is a compendium of information related to the broad class of chemical substances referred to as UVCBs for the Toxic Substances Control Act (TSCA) Chemical Substance Inventory. These chemical substances cannot be represented by unique structures and molecular formulas.

# **Example PFAS-UVCBs**



0 related chemical 0 related chemical 0 related chemical structures with this structures with this structures with this substance substance substance Sulfonamides, C4-8-alkane, perfluoro, ... Ethene, tetrafluoro-, oxidized, polymd., ... 1-Propene, 1,1,2,3,3,3-hexafluoro-, pol... DTXSID: DTXSID00108075 DTXSID: DTXSID00108095 DTXSID: DTXSID00108732 CASRN: 274917-96-3 CASRN: 160901-25-7 CASRN: 149935-01-3

Ethene, tetrafluoro-, oxidized, polymd., reduced, decarboxylated, C6 fraction 274917-96-3 | DTXSID00108075

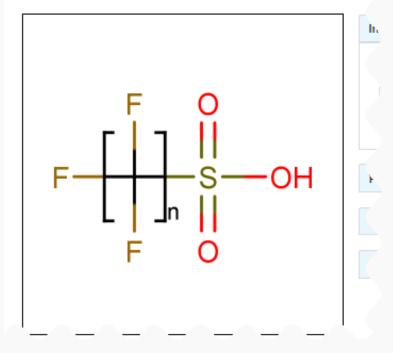
1-Propene, 1,1,2,3,3,3-hexafluoro-, polymer with 1,1-difluoroethene, ethene, 1,1,2,2tetrafluoroethene and 1,1,2-trifluoro-2-(trifluoromethoxy)ethene 149935-01-3 | DTXSID00108732

# Markush Chemicals



# PFOS is a member of linear perfluoroalkyl sulfonates

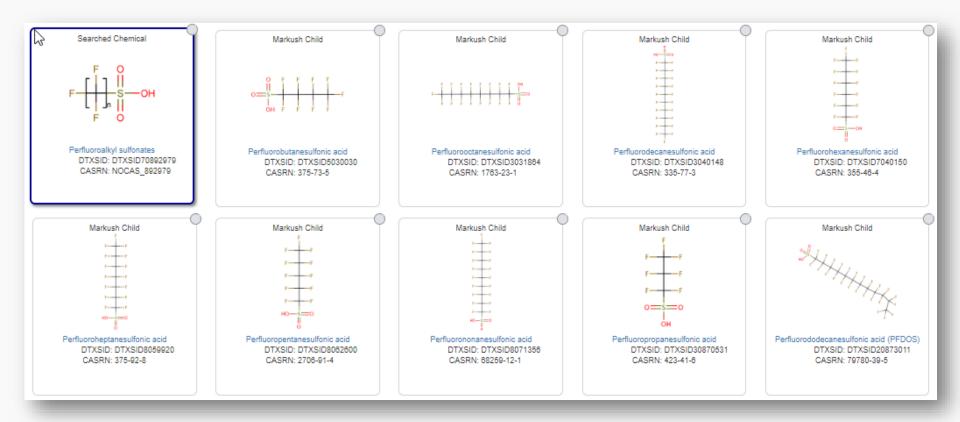
Perfluoroalkyl sulfonates NOCAS_892979 | DTXSID70892979 Searched by DSSTox Substance Id.



# ...and their Markush Children...



# Linear perfluoroalkyl sulfonates has children...



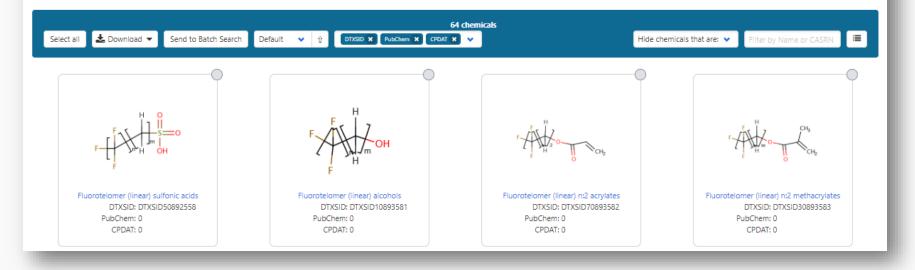
# **PFAS** Categories in Development



#### List Details

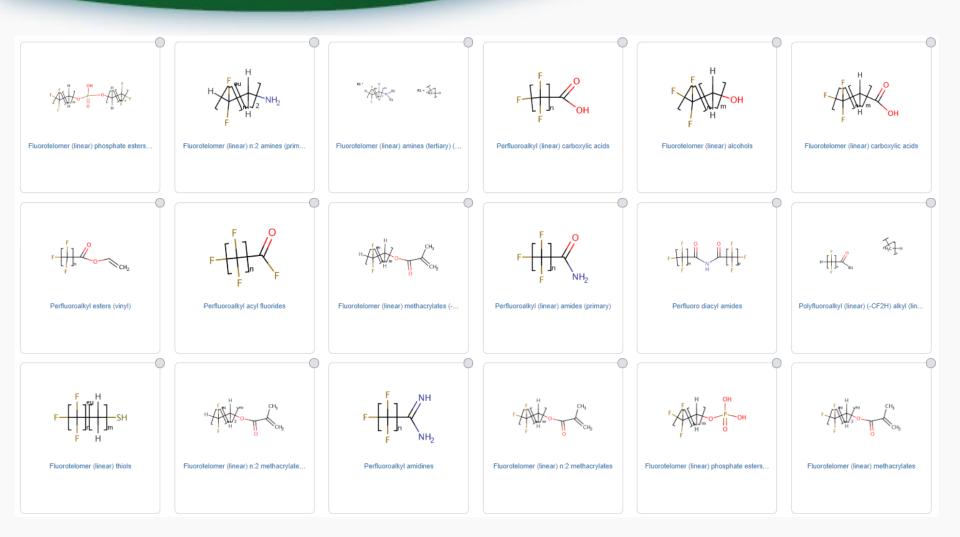
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Description: List of registered DSSTox "category substances" representing Per- and Polyfluoroalky/I Substances (PFAS) categories created using ChemAxon's Markush structure-based query representations. Markush categories can be broad and inclusive of more specific categories, or can represent a unique category not overlapping with other registered categories. Each PFAS category registered with a unique DTXSID is considered a generalized substance or "parent ID" that can be associated with one or many "child IDs" (i.e. many parent-child mappings) within the full DSSTox database. These category DTXSIDs can be used to search and retrieve all currently registered DSSTox substances within the category group, and offer an objective, transparent and reproducible structure-based means of defining a category of chemicals. This list and the corresponding category mappings is undergoing continuous curation and expansion. Number of Chemicals: 64



# **PFAS** Categories in Development

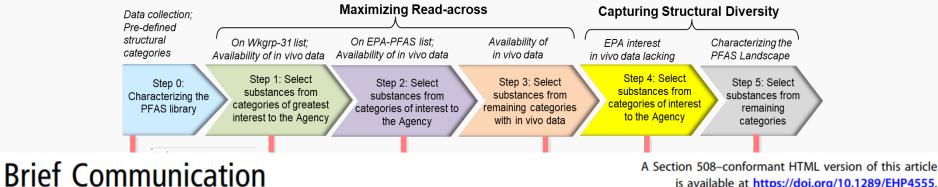




# Work in progress



- Development of a high-throughput screening library and collection of physical samples (~430)
- **150** PFAS for screening based on categories, diversity, • exposure considerations, procurability and testability, availability of existing toxicity data



is available at https://doi.org/10.1289/EHP4555.

### A Chemical Category-Based Prioritization Approach for Selecting 75 Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) for Tiered Toxicity and Toxicokinetic Testing

Grace Patlewicz,¹ Ann M. Richard,¹ Antony J. Williams,¹ Christopher M. Grulke,¹ Reeder Sams,¹ Jason Lambert,² Pamela D. Noyes,³ Michael J. DeVito,⁴ Ronald N. Hines,⁵ Mark Strynar,⁶ Annette Guiseppi-Elie,⁶ and Russell S. Thomas¹

# Supporting future work



Four Chemical Trends Will Shape the Next Decade's Directions in Perfluoroalkyl and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances Research

Matthias Kotthoff* and Mark Bücking

Department Environmental and Food Analysis, Fraunhofer Institute for Molecular Biology and Applied Ecology, Schmallenberg, Germany

- 1. Mobility: A wide and dynamic distribution of short chain PFAS due to their high polarity, persistency and volatility. (**OPERA Predictions**)
- 2. Substitution of regulated substances: The ban or restrictions of individual molecules will lead to a replacement with substitutes of similar concern. (Database content and Markush Enumeration)
- 3. Increase in structural diversity of existing PFAS molecules: Introduction of e.g., hydrogens and chlorine atoms instead of fluorine, as well as branching and cross-linking lead to a high versatility of unknown target molecules. (Database content)
- 4. Unknown "Dark Matter": The amount, identity, formation pathways, and transformation dynamics of polymers and PFAS precursors are largely unknown. (Working with agency analytical scientists and collaborators to link and host data)

Front Chem. 2018; 6: 103.

# Conclusions



- CompTox Chemicals Dashboard supports PFAS research at EPA in numerous ways
  - Delivery of curated lists of PFAS chemicals (growing)
  - Flexible search capabilities support for Mass Spec
  - Relationships in the data enrich navigation between chemicals
- Ongoing research efforts for PFAS chemicals
  - Physical library of 100s of chemicals has been acquired
  - High-throughput screening of ~150 chemicals
  - Classification approaches and Markush representations



- Dashboard development team
- Database curation team
- NERL Jon Sobus, Elin Ulrich and Mark Strynar

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