United States

CompTox chemicals dashboard: Data and tools to support chemical and environmental risk assessment and the ENTACT project

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The views expressed in this presentation are those of the author and do not necessarily reflect the views or policies of the U.S. EPA

Spring 2019 ACS Spring Meeting, Orlando

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CompTox Chemicals Dashboard

https://comptox.epa.gov/dashboard

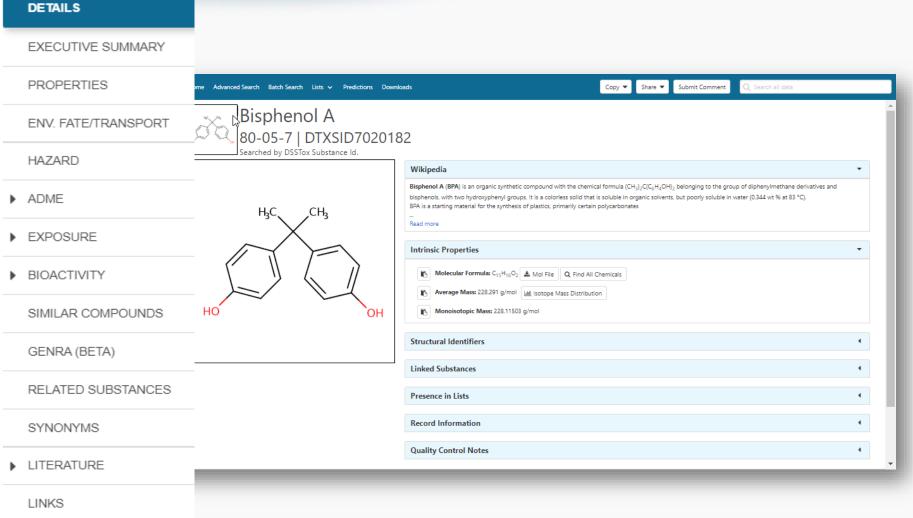


875k Chemical Substances

Sepa United States Environmental Agency	Protection Home Advanced Search Batch Search Lists 🗸 Predictions Downloads	Share 🔻
UNITED STATES	875 Thousand Chemicals	
	Chemicals Product/Use Categories Assay/Gene	
Rommer	Q Search for chemical by systematic name, synonym, CAS number, DTXSID or InChIKey	
AL PROTECT	Identifier substring search See what people are saying, read the dashboard comments! Cite the Dashboard Publication click here	
	Latest News	
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	Journal of Cheminformatics article regarding "MS-Ready structures"	
	March 9th, 2019 at 1:09:45 PM	
	A recent article describes "MS-Ready structures", what they are, how they are generated and details regarding the benefits of these structures in navigating structure relationships across the dashboard. The article is published in the Journal of Cheminformatics here.	•
	• • • •	



COMMENTS





Sources of Exposure to Chemicals



	Bisphenol A 80-05-7 DTXSID7020182 Searched by DSSTox Substance Id.	2		
DETAILS EXECUTIVE SUMMARY	▲ Download ▼	Product and Use Categori	es (PUCs) 1	
PROPERTIES	Columns V 10 V			
ENV. FATE/TRANSPORT	Product or Use Categorization	Categorization type	Number of Unique Products	
HAZARD	manufacturing, metals	CPCat Cassette	17	
ADME	adhesive	CPCat Cassette	17	
		CPCat Cassette	16	
XPOSURE	lines	CPCat Cassette	12	
	cs	CPCat Cassette	11	
PRODUCT & USE		CPCat Cassette	8	
	netals	CPCat Cassette	8	
CHEMICAL WEIG	HT FRACTION	CPCat Cassette	8	
		CPCat Cassette	7	
CHEMICAL FUNC	TIONAL USE	CPCat Cassette	6	
TOXICS RELEASE	EINVENTORY	First << < 1 2 3 4 5 6 7	8 9 10 > >> Last	
MONITORING DA	ТА			
EXPOSURE PREI				

Mass Spec Specific Functionality



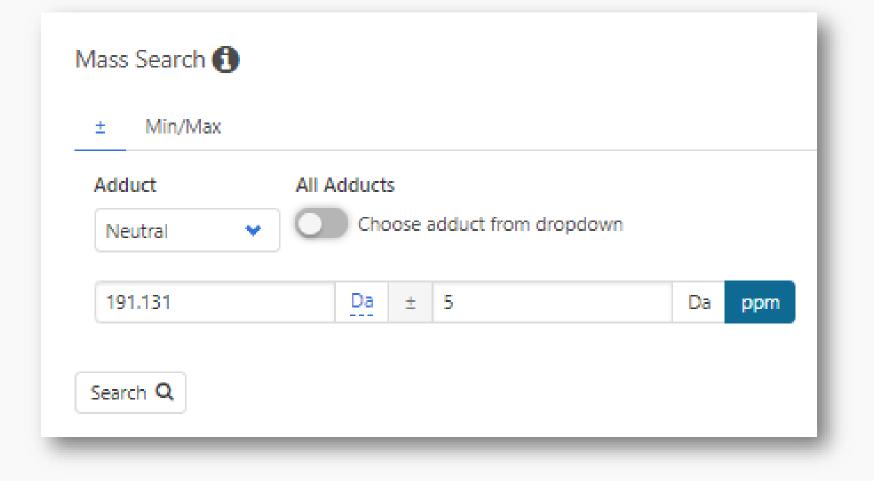
- The ENTACT project has driven specific functionality Mass Spectrometry needs
 - Specific searches within the dashboard
 - Mappings between chemicals in the database
 - Making use of specific representations for UVCBs
 - Addition of specific lists of chemicals
 - Collaborative cross-linking between sites
 - Research into best approaches for candidate ranking



Mass/Formula Searching and Metadata Ranking

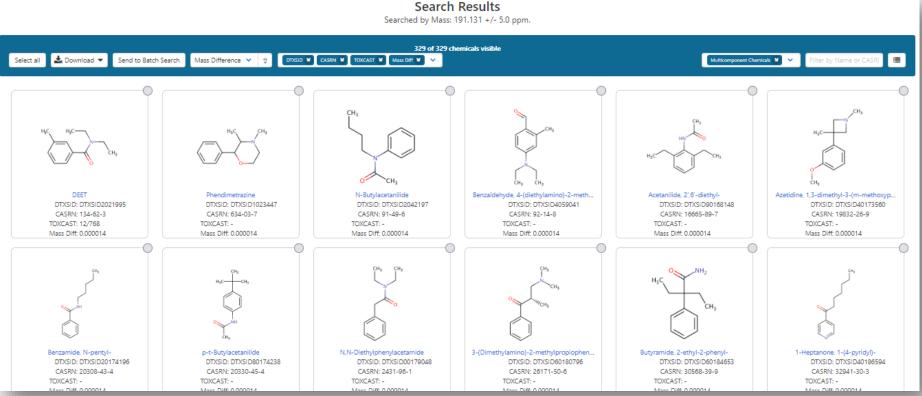
Advanced Searches Mass Search





Advanced Searches Mass Search





Search Results

MS-Ready Structures for **Formula Search**



Molecular Formula Search 🚯

💿 MS Ready Formula 🚯 🔿 Exact Formula 🚯

Formula

Please use the format of the following example: C6H8O2 or C6H(8-10)O(0-2)

Search Q

"MS-Ready Structures" https://doi.org/10.1186/s13321-018-0299-2



McEachran et al. J Cheminform (2018) 10:45 https://doi.org/10.1186/s13321-018-0299-2 Journal of Cheminformatics

METHODOLOGY



Open Access

"MS-Ready" structures for non-targeted high-resolution mass spectrometry screening studies

Andrew D. McEachran^{1,2*}, Kamel Mansouri^{1,2,3}, Chris Grulke², Emma L. Schymanski⁴, Christoph Ruttkies⁵ and Antony J. Williams^{2*}

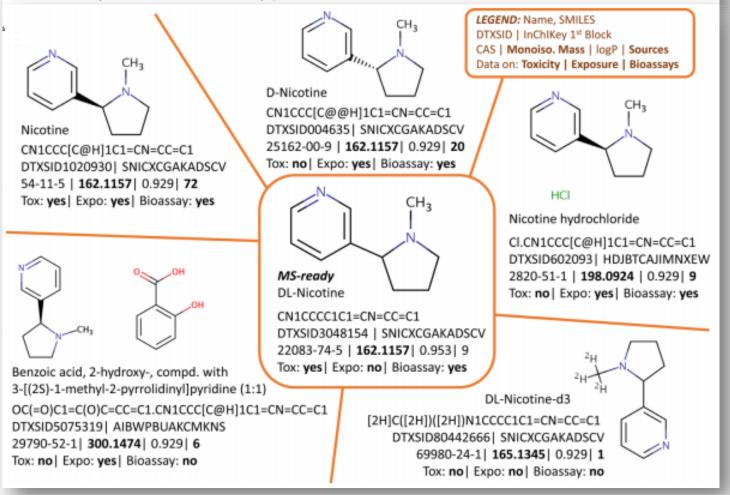




pubs.acs.org/est

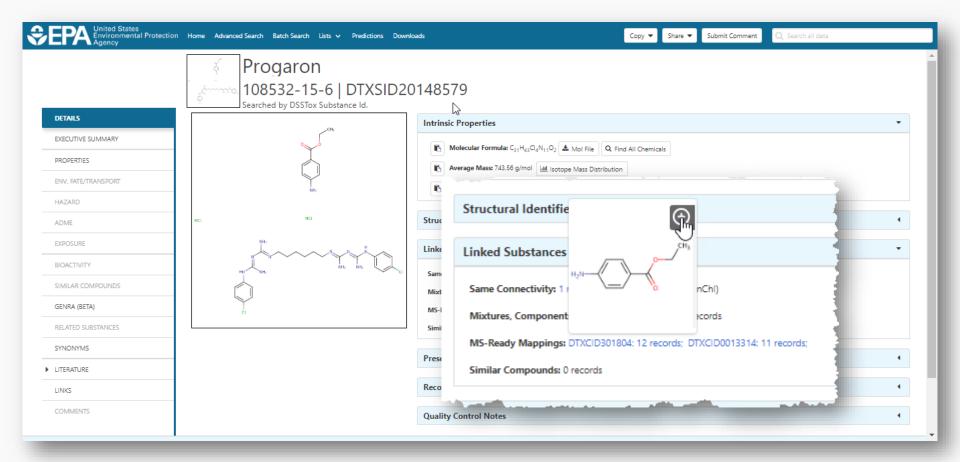
Open Science for Identifying "Known Unknown" Chemicals

Emma L. Schymanski*^{,†}[©] and Antony J. Williams^{*,‡}[©]



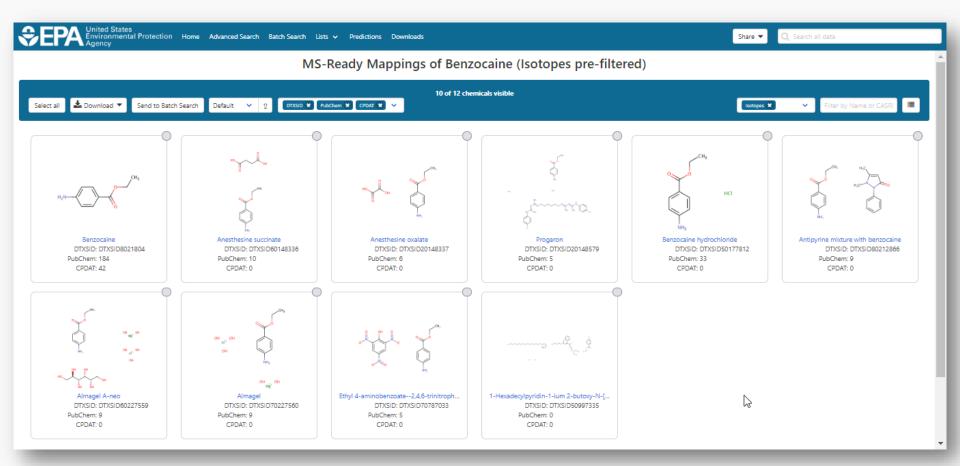
MS-Ready Mappings





MS-Ready Mappings Set





MS-Ready Mappings



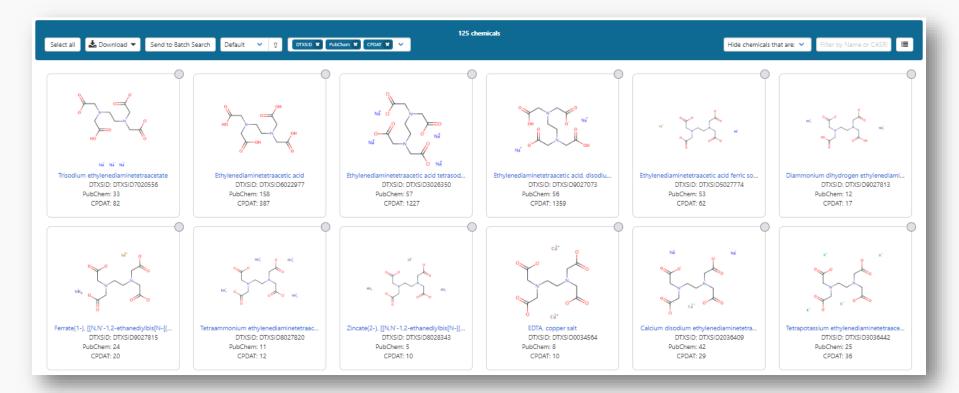
• EXACT Formula: C10H16N2O8: 3 Hits

	O MS R Formula C10H16	eady Formula 🚯 🧿 Exact Formu	ula 🕦
ð	Select all 🛃 Download 🔻 Send to Ba	atch Search Default 💙 🛈 DTXSID 🗙	3 of 3 chemi
	$ \begin{array}{c} & \stackrel{0}{ } \\ & \stackrel{+}{ } \\ \\ \\ & \stackrel{+}{ } \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\$	$\begin{array}{c} & \stackrel{\bullet}{ } \stackrel{\bullet}{ $	$\begin{array}{c} & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & \\ & & \\$

MS-Ready Mappings



- Same Input Formula: C10H16N2O8
- MS Ready Formula Search: 125 Chemicals





Candidate ranking using public resources

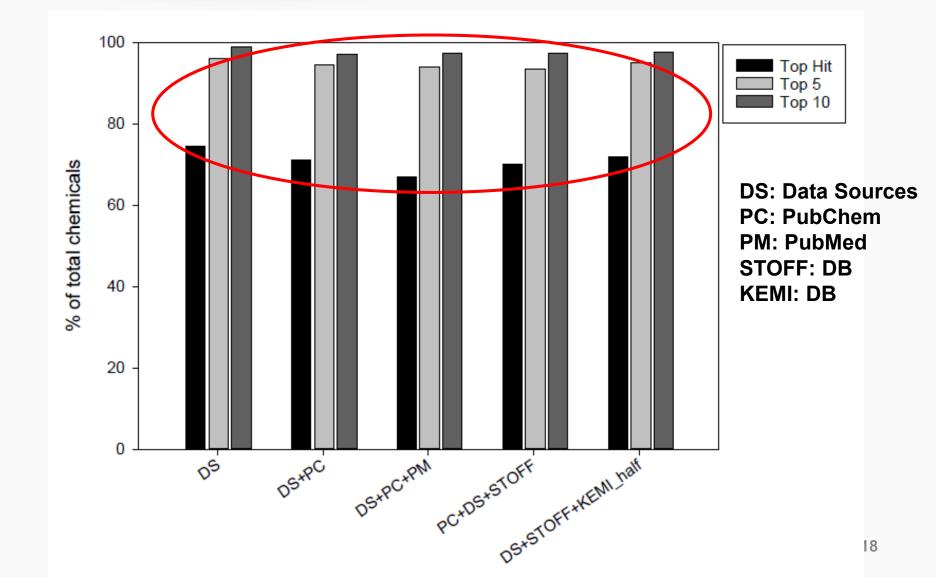
Using Metadata for Ranking



- Use available metadata to rank candidates
 - Associated data sources
 - Associated lists in the underlying database
 - Associated data sources in PubChem
 - Specific types (e.g. water, surfactants, pesticides etc.)
 - Number of associated literature articles (Pubmed)
 - Chemicals in the environment the number of products/categories containing the chemical is a very important source of data

Identification ranks for 1783 chemicals using multiple data streams





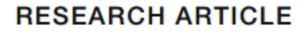
Is a bigger database better?





C American Society for Mass Spectrometry, 2011

J. Am. Soc. Mass Spectrom. (2012) 23:179–185 DOI: 10.1007/s13361-011-0265-y



Identification of "Known Unknowns" Utilizing Accurate Mass Data and ChemSpider

- ChemSpider was 26 million chemicals then
- Much BIGGER today
- Is bigger better??



Comparing Search Performance



CrossMark

Ånal Bioanal Chem (2017) 409:1729–1735 DOI 10.1007/s00216-016-0139-z

RAPID COMMUNICATION

Identifying known unknowns using the US EPA's CompTox Chemistry Dashboard

Andrew D. McEachran¹ · Jon R. Sobus² · Antony J. Williams³

- Dashboard content was 720k chemicals
- Only 3% of ChemSpider size
- What was the comparison in performance?

SAME dataset for comparison



Compound class	Number in class A	Average rank	Number of compounds in each position rank-ordered				
			#1	#2	#3	#4	#5+
Pharmaceutical drug	72	1.4	55	9	6	2	
Industrial chemicals	42	5.5	28	6	3		5
Personal care products	8	6.1	3	1			4
Steroid hormones	7	1.0	7				
Perfluorochemicals	6	1.2	5	1			
Pesticides	12	2.3	6	2	3		1
Veterinary drugs	3	1.3	2	1			
Dyes	2	1.0	2				
Food product/natural compounds	4	3.8	2			1	1
Illicit drugs	2	2.0	1		1		
Misc. molecules	3 ª	1.3	2	1			



Summary statistics and rank-ordered position in the CompTox Chemistry Dashboard and ChemSpider of the 89 compound subset from the Little et al. [7] study

		Average rank		Number in each position rank-ordered				ordered
		(±SD)		#1	#2	#3	#4	#5+
Mass-based	Dashboard	1.2 ± 0.7		77 ^a	5	3	3	
	ChemSpider	2.2 ± 6.1^{b}		68	8	7	1	5
Formula-based	Dashboard	1.1 ± 0.4		78 ^a	8	2		
	ChemSpider	1.3 ± 1.0		77	8	2	1	2

^aOne chemical (tephrosin) not present in the Dashboard

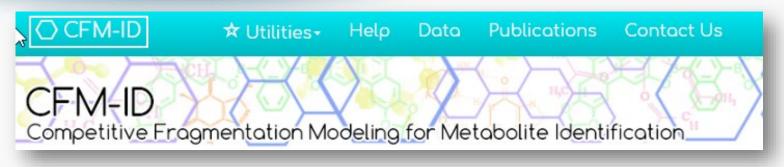


WORK IN PROGRESS

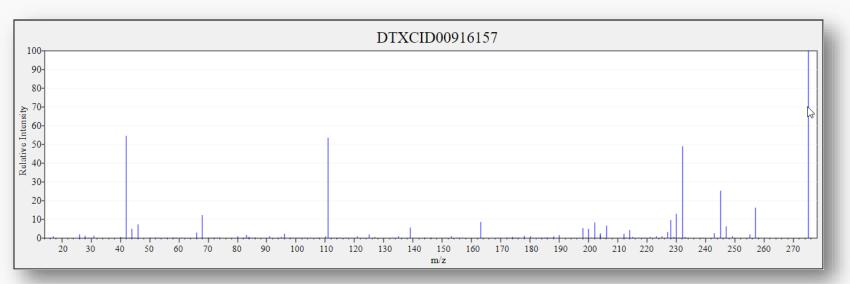
Predicted Mass Spectra

http://cfmid.wishartlab.com/





- MS/MS spectra prediction for ESI+, ESI-, and EI
- Predictions generated and stored for >800,000 structures, to be accessible via Dashboard



Search Expt. vs. Predicted Spectra



SEPA United States Environmental Protection Agency	Home Advanced Search Batch Search Lists 🛩 Predictions Downloads	Share - Q. Search all data
	Non Target Analysis Prototype	Â
	Mass Search <u>± Min/Max</u> 321.138493476 Da <u>± 0.0000002 Da ppm</u>	
	Molecular Formula Search	
	Mass or Formula must be entered before searching spectrum Ionization Type ESI+ ESI+ ESI- EI Spectra Input	
	Single Energy Multiple 304.1332052 11.6199475 • 198.0913404 7.306439699 • 123.0440559 6.538348292 • 196.0756904 6.269463115 • 216.1019051 4.700461978 •	
	Peak Match Window: 0.02 Da ppm	

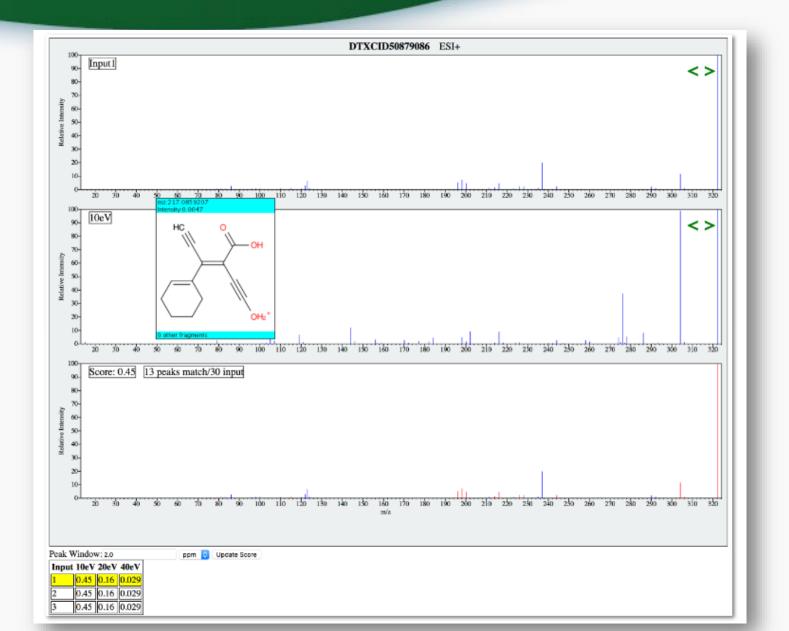
Search Expt. vs. Predicted Spectra



United States Environmental Protection Home Adv Agency	ranced Search Batch Search Lists 🛩 Predictions Downloads	Share 🔻 🔍 Search all data
Spectra Inpu Single Ener	Chemical Structure ID	Score (10eV)
304.1332052 11.61 198.0913404 7.30 123.0440559 8.53 196.0756904 5.26	DTXCID101048191	0.22
218.1019051 4.70	DTXCID101181567	0.19
Peak Match Search	DTXCID50879086	0.17
TSV CSV Excel	DTXCID60686349	0.14
Chemical Structure ID	DTXCID00830900	0.13 m of Scores
DTXCID101181567	DTXCID10971176	0.12
DTXCID60688349 DTXCID00830900	DTXCID60301242	0.12
DTXCID10971178 DTXCID60301242	DTXCID40703048	0.11
DTXCID40703048 DTXCID60349982	DTXCID60349982	0.11
DTXCID10316649 .	DTXCID10316649	0.09

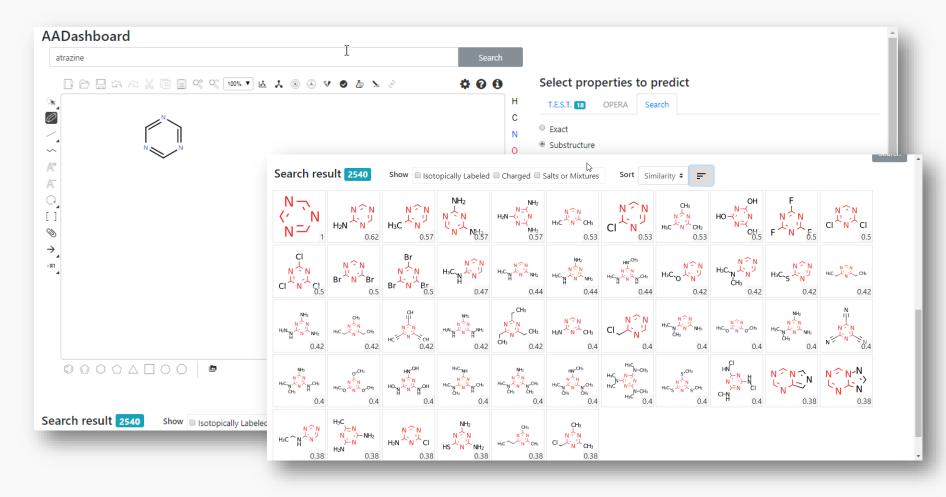
Spectral Viewer Comparison





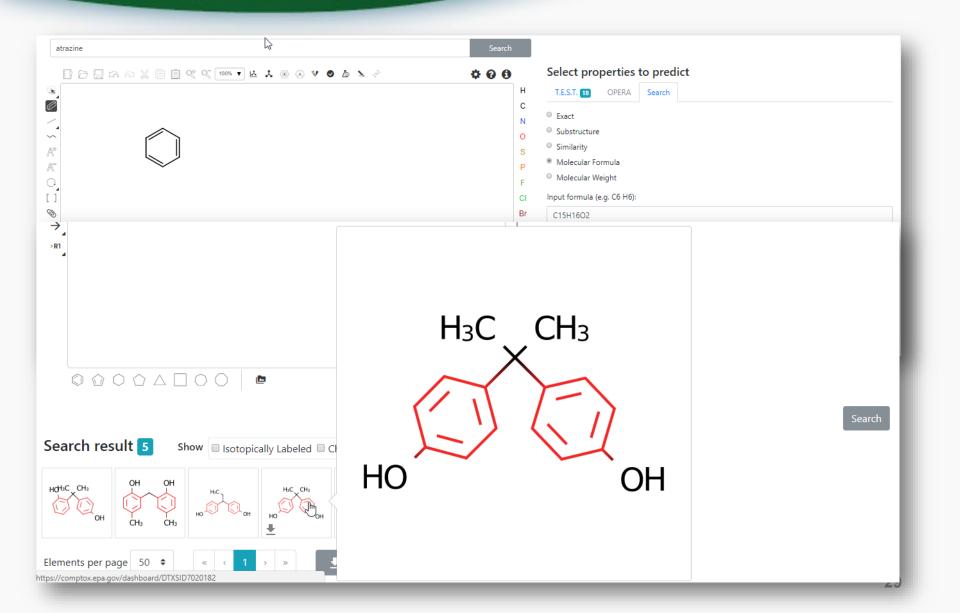
Prototype Development





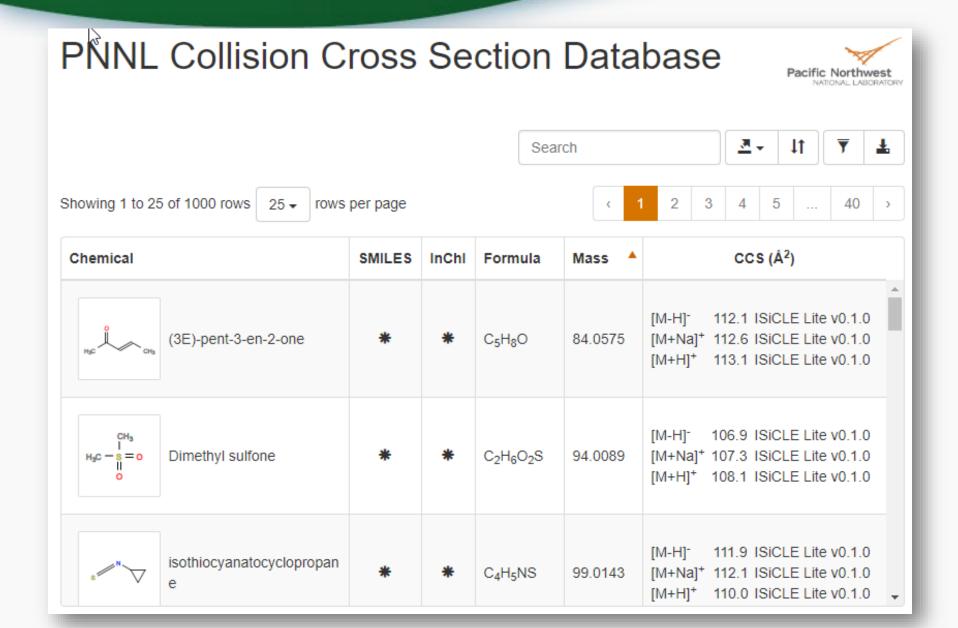
Prototype Development





Collision Cross Section Prediction





API services and Open Data



- Groups waiting on our API and web services
- Mass Spec companies instrument integration
- Release will be in iterations but for now our data are available

1 cas 2 261 3 107 4 60-3 5 103 6 968	srn 148-68-5 7-29-9 -35-5 3-90-2	dsstox_substance_id DTXSID7020001 DTXSID2020004 DTXSID7020005 DTXSID2020006	ludes the CAS Number, DSSTox substance iden preferred_name A-alpha-C Acetaldehyde oxime Acetamide			
2 261 3 107 4 60-3 5 103 6 968	148-68-5 7-29-9 -35-5 3-90-2	DTXSID7020001 DTXSID2020004 DTXSID7020005	A-alpha-C Acetaldehyde oxime			
3 107 4 60-3 5 103 6 968	7-29-9 -35-5 3-90-2	DTXSID2020004 DTXSID7020005	Acetaldehyde oxime			
5 103 6 968	3-90-2	DTXSID7020005				
6 968		DTXSID2020006				
	0.01.0		Acetaminophen			
7 185	8-81-0	DTXSID7020007	Acetohexamide			
	523-69-8	DTXSID2020008	Acetone[4-(5-nitro-2-furyl)-2-thiazolyl] hyd	razone		
8 75-0	-05-8	DTXSID7020009	Acetonitrile			
9 127	7-06-0	DTXSID6020010	Acetoxime			
10 657	734-38-5	DTXSID6020012	N'-Acetyl-4-(hydroxymethyl) phenylhydrazii	ie		
The Comp associated formulae	ed with any ch e searches sho	ry Dashboard can be used by emical, whether it include so uld be based on desalted, ar	y mass spectrometrists for the purpose of struct lvents of hydration, salts or multiple componen d desolvated structures with stereochemistry re 'erred Name, CAS-RN. DTXSID, Formula, Formul	s. However, mass sp moved. We refer to t	ectrometry detects ior these as "MS ready str	nized chemical structures and molecular ructures" and the MS-ready mappings are



Benefiting the community with Open Data

NORMAN Suspect List Exchange

https://www.norman-network.com/?q=node/236



NORMAN

Network of reference laboratories, research centres and related organisations for monitoring of emerging environmental substances

Wastewater Suspect List based on Swedish Product Data	Wastewater Suspect List Original File with Mapped DTXSIDs (12/02/2019)	KEMIWWSUS InChlKeys (12/02/2019)	A prioritized list of 1,123 substances relevant for wastewater based on Swedish product registry data, including scores. Provided by Stellan Fischer, KEMI.
Algal toxins list from CompTox	ALGALTOX XLSX, CSV (14/02/2019) CompTox ALGALTOX List	ALGALTOX InChlKeys (14/02/2019)	List of algal toxins (generated during blooms) from the CompTox Chemicals Dashboard.
CCL 4 Chemical Candidate List	CCL4 XLSX, CSV (14/02/2019) CompTox CCL4 List	CCL4 InChlKeys (14/02/2019)	Contaminants that are not (yet) regulated in the USA but are known or anticipated to occur in public water systems; from CompTox.
Hydrogen Deuterium Exchange (HDX) Standard Set	HDXNOEX XLSX, CSV (14/02/2019) CompTox HDXNOEX List CompTox HDXEXCH List	HDXNOEX InChlKeys (14/02/2019)	Environmental standard set used to investigate hydrogen deuterium exchange in small molecule HRMS (Ruttkies et al. submitted). HDXEXCH list also contains observed deuterated species.
Neurotoxicants Collection from Public Resources	NEUROTOXINS XLSX, CSV (14/02/2019) CompTox NEUROTOXINS List	NEUROTOXINS InChlKeys (14/02/2019)	A list of neurotoxicants compiled from public resources, details on CompTox and Schymanski <i>et al.</i> (submitted).
Statins Collection from Public Resources	STATINS XLSX, CSV (14/02/2019) CompTox STATINS List	STATINS InChlKeys (14/02/2019)	A list of statins (lipid-lowering medications) compiled from public resources, details on CompTox.
Synthetic Cannabinoids and Psychoactive Compounds	SYNTHCANNAB XLSX, CSV (14/02/2019) CompTox SYNTHCANNAB List	SYNTHCANNAB InChlKeys (14/02/2019)	A list of synthetic cannabinoids and psychoactive compounds assembled from public resources, from CompTox.

Integration to MetFrag in place

https://jcheminf.biomedcentral.com/articles/10.1186/s13321-018-0299-2



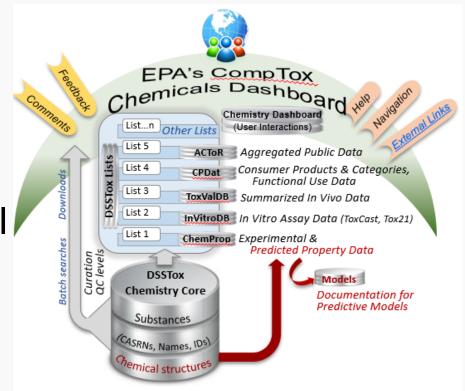


34

Conclusion

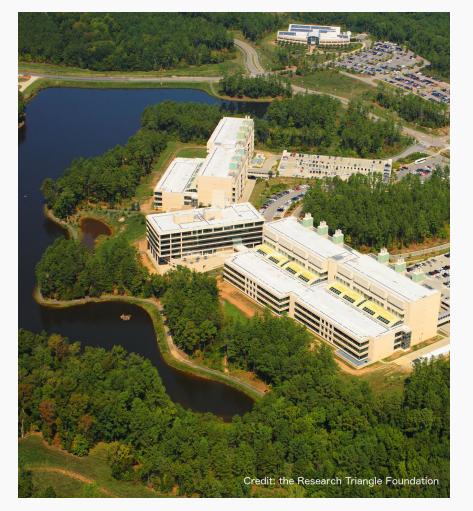
United States Environmental Protection Agency

- Dashboard access to data for ~875,000 chemicals
- "MS-Ready" structures dramatically enable searches
- Ongoing list curation expands data access
- Candidate ranking supported by integrated meta-data
- Integration of predicted spectra (ESI+/- and EI) will assist candidate ranking
- API and services will be delivered



Acknowledgements





EPA-RTP

- An enormous team of contributors from NCCT, especially the IT software development team
- Our curation team for their care and focus on data quality
- Multiple centers and laboratories across the EPA
- Many public domain databases and open data contributors

Contact



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[Williams et al. J Cheminform (2017) 9:61 DOI 10.1186/s13321-017-0247-6

Journal of Cheminformatics

DATABASE





The CompTox Chemistry Dashboard: a community data resource for environmental chemistry

Antony J. Williams^{1*}, Christopher M. Grulke¹, Jeff Edwards¹, Andrew D. McEachran², Kamel Mansouri^{1,2,4}, Nancy C. Baker³, Grace Patlewicz¹, Imran Shah¹, John F. Wambaugh¹, Richard S. Judson¹ and Ann M. Richard¹

https://doi.org/10.1186/s13321-017-0247-6