

The US-EPA CompTox Chemicals Dashboard – a key player in the domain of Open Science, Cheminformatics, and Online Databases supporting Non-Targeted Screening

> **Antony J. Williams**, Elin Ulrich, Joachim Pleil, Alex Chao, Charles Lowe, Andrew McEachran* and Jon Sobus

> > Center for Computational Toxicology and Exposure, US-EPA, RTP, NC *Agilent Inc.

The views expressed in this presentation are those of the author and do not necessarily reflect the views or policies of the U.S. EPA

Pittcon, March 2020

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Outline



- Quick overview of the dashboard
- Specific data of interest to this audience (it's not just Computational Toxicology)
- Support for Mass Spectrometry
- Data *quality* in the public domain
- Work in progress prototypes

CompTox Chemicals Dashboard

https://comptox.epa.gov/dashboard



	Control States Environmental Protection Home Advanced Search Balch Search Like • Prod	dictions Downloads	Share 🗸		
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SEP	ick base) All Chemicals Download Chemical Data	BIOACTIVITY SIMILAR COMPOUNDS	MEG Short-term Marginal Air short-term		Military Exposure Guidelines Table DOD
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Customize Res	Pharmacounclus from ZIV:15 [27 Lists dot 2012[35] Extensionly Hexanolous Substance List and Threehold Planning Quantities [27		MEG Long-Term SL/d Negligible Water chronic Protection Home Advanced Search Batch Search Lists Productions Downloads	۲ mg/L - oral - ۲G 23 Copy ♥ Share ♥	Military Exposure Guidelines Table DOD kubrik Comment Q, Search all data
EXECU Chemical Ident PROPE Chemical No Chemical No Chemical No	anni 🕒 Amphibdis Ministä 🕼 A ANDROGED Androgen Receptor Chemicals 🕼	Agency	Bisphenol A	BIO	ACTIVITY
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EXPOSURE Disphered	totes gridly, white revenues to that shall the off the second sec	EXECUTIVE SUMMARY PROPERTIES	O TOXCAST DA		ASSAY DETAILS
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GENRA (BETA) 2 RELATED SUBSTANCES 2 I 1	2 2 4 244802 244 This hexade a flughter Advanced by page to Engage to Engage to Engage to Engage Color in the me pract. Debug Construct, Lews, Telendergians, Lews,	► ADME	cell adhesion molecular cell adhesion molecular (statike		rganise: human sse:: kidnoy sasy Format Type: cell-based loogkat Process Target: probein stabilization
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PUBCHEM ANTALLES	1 4 2 2016013 201 Second registed Franking Supported ADR (vacance are a range of early dentised). Society, Junes, Koney, Name, Saver, Manual 1 0 1 Second registed Franking Supported ADR (vacance are a range of early dentised). Society, Junes, Koney, Name, Saver, Manual Technologies and Society S	TOXCAST/TOX21 PUBCHEM	and	•	thity can be used to understand the binding at the pathway-level as ay relate to the gene ESRI. Furthermore, this assay endpoint can be ferred to as a primary readout, because the performed assay has only oduced 1 assay endpoint. To generalize the interded target to other
INV. MILTERNSPORT	Step Tirree: Run GenRA Prediction	inced Search Batch Search Lists ¥ Predictions	Downloads Copy V Share V S	abmit Comment Q, Search all data	stable targets: this assay endpoint is annotated to the "nuclear ceptor" intended target family, where the subfamily is "steroidal".
ADME EXPOSURE	kangkana kagi Cana Ukangan Fayan kat ing Kana kagi	Bisphenol A 80-05-7 DTXSID702	SIN		
BRACTIVITY SINILAR COMPOUNDS	4000mm. 20.	Searched by Expert Validated Synonym	Searched with a similarity threshold of 0.8		
GENRA (BETA) RELATED SUBSTANCES	John - Color - Signature - Other - Other Manual And - Color - Signature - Other - Other Manual And - Other - Other - Other - Other	al 👗 Download 💌 Send to Batch Search S	378 of 390 chemicula visible milarity v S Course X senso X reascust X v	Internet X Y Filter by Name or CASBIT	
SYNONYMS	Bureak Bureak Bit of the second seco	•		•	
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	UTRADUE		5 5 5		
	COMMENTS	~ 40 1		-0+0	2

BASIC Search



Chemic	als Product/Use Categories Assay/Gene
Q Bisp	henol
jõ õ.	Bisphenol A DTXSID7020182
an O'Onde	Bisphenol A bis(2-hydroxyethyl ether) diacrylate DTXSID6066991
.q040mlr	Bisphenol A bis(2-hydroxyethyl ether) dimethacrylate DTXSID1066992
-00-	Bisphenol A bis(2-hydroxypropyl) ether DTXSID8051592
	Bisphenol A carbonate polymer DTXSID6027840
, dan	Bisphenol A diglycidyl ether DTXSID6024624
n and	Bisphenol A glycidyl methacrylate DTXSID7044841

Þ	ADME	ӉӡҀͺҪӉҙ	Bisphenol A (BPA) is an organic synthetic compound with the chemical formula (CH ₃) ₂ C(C ₆ H ₄ OH) ₂ belonging to the group of diphenylmethane derivatives and bisphenols, with two hydroxyphenyl groups. It is a coloriess solid that is soluble in organic solvents, but poorly soluble in water (0.344 wt % at 83 *C). BPA is a starting material for the synthesis of plastics, primarily certain polycarbonates –	
Þ	EXPOSURE	\sim	Read more Intrinsic Properties	•
Þ	BIOACTIVITY		Molecular Formula: C ₁₅ H ₁₆ O ₂ Mol File New York Control of the Control of	
	SIMILAR COMPOUNDS	но он	Monoisotopic Mass: 228.11503 g/mol	
	GENRA (BETA)	-	Structural Identifiers	•
			Linked Substances	•
	RELATED SUBSTANCES		Presence in Lists	•
	SYNONYMS		Record Information	4
Þ	LITERATURE		Quality Control Notes	4
	LINKS			
	COMMENTS			

Wikipedia

Detailed Chemical Pages

Advanced Search Batch Search Lists v Predictions Downloads

80-05-7 | DTXSID7020182

Bisphenol A

Searched by DSSTox Substance Id.

DETAILS

PROPERTIES

HAZARD

EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

ENV. FATE/TRANSPORT



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4

Copy 💌 Share 💌 Submit Comment

Q Search all data

Properties, Fate and Transport



Property Summary	\sim	Bisphenol A 80-05-7 DTXSID7020182 Searched by DSSTox Substance Id.
Summary	Property	,
	E Summary	✓

Summary

🕹 Download 🔻

Columns ~

Property 🗘	Experimental average 🗘	Predicted average 🗧 🗘	Experimental median 🗘	Predicted median 🗘
LogKow: Octanol-Water	3.32 (1)	3.30		3.39
Melting Point	155 (7)	140	156	144
Boiling Point	200 (1)	360		355
Water Solubility	8.55e-4 (3)	8.78e-4	5.26e-4	7.56e-4
Vapor Pressure	-	6.83e-7		1.51e-7
Flash Point	-	190		190
Surface Tension	-	46.0		
Index of Refraction	-	1.60		
Molar Refractivity	-	68.2		
	and an addition of the second s	and the second designed in the second se		have a second se

Sources of Exposure to Chemicals



	Bisphenol A 80-05-7 DTXSID70201 Searched by DSSTox Substance Id.	82			
DETAILS		Product and l	Jse Categories (PUC	s) 🚺	
EXECUTIVE SUMMARY	📩 Download 🔻				
PROPERTIES					Search query
ENV. FATE/TRANSPORT	Product or Use Categorization	Categorization	type	Number of Unique Products	
HAZARD	manufacturing, metals	CPCat Cassette	5	17	
ADME	adhesive	CPCat Cassette	ę	17	
EXPOSURE		CPCat Cassette	9	16	
EXPOSORE		CPCat Cassette	2	12	
PRODUCT		CPCat Cassette	2	11	
FRODUCTO	s ose caregories	CPCat Cassette	2	8	
		CPCat Cassette	2	8	
CHEMICAL	WEIGHT FRACTION	CPCat Cassette	2	8	
		CPCat Cassette	2	7	
CHEMICAL	FUNCTIONAL USE	CPCat Cassette	9	6	
TOXICS REI	LEASE INVENTORY	First << < 1 2 3	4 5 6 7 8 9 10	> >> Last	
MONITORIN	IG DATA				
EXPOSURE	PREDICTIONS				
PRODUCTIO					6

Identifiers to Support Searches

25 💙

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1	DET	ΓA	ILS

EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

PROPERTIES

ENV. FATE/TRANSPORT

HAZARD

ADME

EXPOSURE

BIOACTIVITY

SIMILAR COMPOUNDS

GENRA (BETA)

RELATED SUBSTANCES

SYNONYMS

LITERATURE LINKS

COMMENTS

Bisphenol A 80-05-7 | DTXSID7020182 Searched by Approved Name.

Synonyms

Search query

Synonym	Quality
Bisphenol A	Valid
4.4'-(Propane-2,2-diyl)diphenol	Valid
Phenol, 4,4'-(1-methylethylidene)bis-	Valid
80-05-7 Active CAS-RN	Valid
BPA	Valid
4,4'-Propane-2,2-diyldiphenol	Valid
Phenol, 4,4'-(1-methylethylidene)bis-	Valid
4-06-00-06717 Belistein Registry Number	Beilstein
(4,4'-Dihydroxydiphenyl)dimethylmethane	Good
2,2-Bis(4'-hydroxyphenyl) propane	Good
2,2'-Bis(4-hydroxyphenyl)propane	Good
2,2-BIS-(4-HYDROXY-PHENYL)-PROPANE	Good
2,2-Bis(4-hydroxyphenyl)propane	Good
2.2-Bis(p-hydroxypheny()propane	Good
2.2-Di(4-Hydroxyphenyl) Propane	Good

Link Access



Bisphenol A 80-05-7 | DTXSID7020182

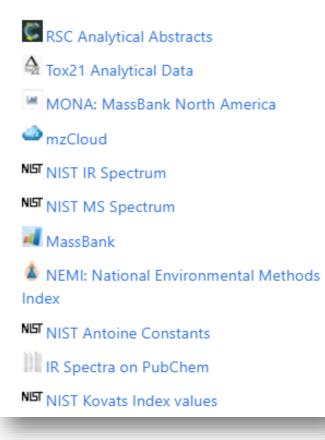
	Searched by Approved	Name.			
DETAILS	General	Toxicology	Publications	Analytical	Prediction
EXECUTIVE SUMMARY	EPA Substance Registry Service	ACTOR	Toxline	In FOR-IDENT	2D NMR HSQC/HMBC Prediction
PROPERTIES	Household Products Database	^{0번} : DrugPortal	Environmental Health Perspectives NIEHS	NEMI: National Environmental Methods Index	_
ENV. FATE/TRANSPORT	Chemical Entities of Biological Interest (ChEBI)	CCRIS	🖙 NIEHS 🔛 National Toxicology Program	SC Analytical Abstracts	Proton NMR Prediction ChemRTP Predictor
HAZARD	- III PubChem	CTD	G Google Books G Google Scholar	MONA: MassBank North America	LSERD
ADME	(a) CPCat	Gene-Tox	G Google Patents	NIST IR Spectrum	
EXPOSURE	- PrugBank	HSDB	PPRTVWEB PubMed	NIST MS Spectrum	
BIOACTIVITY	W Wikipedia Q MSDS Lookup	LactMed	(a) IRIS Assessments		
SIMILAR COMPOUNDS	ChEMBL	International Toxicity Estimates for Risk ATSDR Toxic Substances Portal	EPA HERO INOSH Skin Notation Profiles		
GENRA (BETA)	Chemical Vendors CalEPA Office of Environmental Health	Superfund Chemical Data matrix	W NIOSH Pocket Guide		
RELATED SUBSTANCES	Hazard Assessment	NIOSH IDLH Values ACToR PDF Report	RSC Publications Mocaddie DataMed		
SYNONYMS	INIOSH Chemical Safety Cards	Toxics Release Inventory	Springer Materials		
► LITERATURE	ACS Reagent Chemicals	CREST	Federal Register Regulations.gov		
LINKS	W Wikidata		Bielefeld Academic Search Engine		
COMMENTS	 Wolfram Alpha ScrubChem 		d CORE Literature Search		
	CrubChem				

n-13 NMR Prediction 1 NMR Prediction

Mass Spec Links



Analytical



NIST WebBook https://webbook.nist.gov/chemistry/



Analytical Spectrum

NEMI: National Environmental Methods Index

C RSC Analytical Abstracts

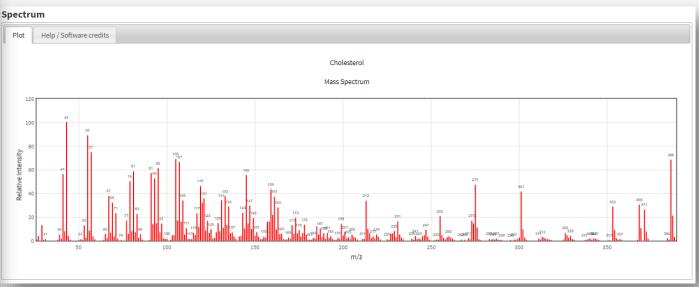
 Tox21 Analytical Data

MONA: MassBank North America

area mzCloud

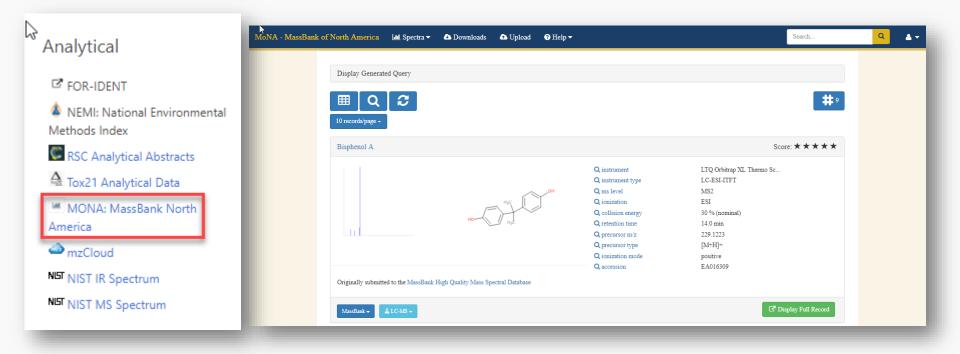
NIST IR Spectrum

NIST MS Spectrum



MassBank of North America https://mona.fiehnlab.ucdavis.edu







Batch Searching

Aggregate data for a list of chemicals

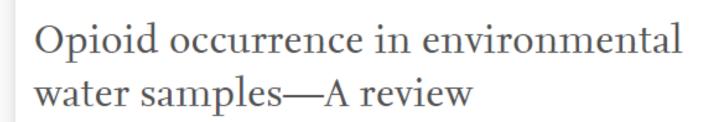


TrEAC



Trends in Environmental Analytical Chemistry

Volume 20, October 2018, e00059



Marina Celia Campos-Mañas ª, Imma Ferrer ^b ペ ⊯, E.Michael Thurman ^b, Ana Agüera ª

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https://doi.org/10.1016/j.teac.2018.e00059

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Batch Search Names



Buprenorphine Codeine Dextromethorphan Dihydrocodeine Dihydromorphine Ethylmorphine Fentanyl Heroin Hydrocodone Hydromorphone Ketamine Meperidine Methadone Morphine Morphinone Naloxone Naltriben 0xycodone Oxymorphone Propoxyphene Sufentanil Tramadol

Step 1	Step 2	Step 3	Step 4	Step 5	Step
	Step	p Five: Choose [Data Fields to Do	wnload	
Please enter one	identifier per line				×
elect Input Type(s Identifiers Chemical Name CASRN () InChIKey () DSSTox Substat DSSTox Compout InChIKey Skeleto MS-Ready Formu Exact Formula(e)	e () ince ID () ind ID () ind () ula(e) ()		Enter Identifiers to Search Buprenorphine Codeine Dextromethorphan Dihydrocodeine Dihydromorphine Ethylmorphine Fentanyl Heroin Hydrocodone Hydrocodone	(searches should be limited to	o <5000 identifiers)
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		ſ	INPUT Buprenorphine	FOUND_BY Approved Name	DTX SID DTX SID2022705
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		ſ	Buprenorphine	Approved Name	DTXSID2022705
			Buprenorphine Codeine	Approved Name Approved Name	DTXSID2022705 DTXSID2020341
			Buprenorphine Codeine Dextromethorphan	Approved Name Approved Name Approved Name	DTXSID2022705 DTXSID2020341 DTXSID3022908
			Buprenorphine Codeine Dextromethorphan Dihydrocodeine	Approved Name Approved Name Approved Name Approved Name	DTXSID2022705 DTXSID2020341 DTXSID3022908 DTXSID5022936
			Buprenorphine Codeine Dextromethorphan Dihydrocodeine Dihydromorphine Ethylmorphine Fentanyl	Approved Name Approved Name Approved Name Approved Name Approved Name	DTXSID2022705 DTXSID2020341 DTXSID3022908 DTXSID5022936 DTXSID7048908 DTXSID1046760 DTXSID9023049
			Buprenorphine Codeine Dextromethorphan Dihydrocodeine Dihydromorphine Ethylmorphine Fentanyl Heroin	Approved Name Approved Name Approved Name Approved Name Approved Name Approved Name Approved Name Synonym	DTXSID2022705 DTXSID2020341 DTXSID3022908 DTXSID5022936 DTXSID7048908 DTXSID1046760 DTXSID9023049 DTXSID9023049
	Chemicals ••• Download		Buprenorphine Codeine Dextromethorphan Dihydrocodeine Dihydromorphine Ethylmorphine Fentanyl Heroin Hydrocodone	Approved Name Approved Name Approved Name Approved Name Approved Name Approved Name Synonym Approved Name	DTXSID2022705 DTXSID2020341 DTXSID3022908 DTXSID5022936 DTXSID7048908 DTXSID1046760 DTXSID9023049 DTXSID6046761 DTXSID6046761
		el	Buprenorphine Codeine Dextromethorphan Dihydrocodeine Dihydromorphine Ethylmorphine Fentanyl Heroin Hydrocodone Hydromorphone	Approved Name Approved Name Approved Name Approved Name Approved Name Approved Name Synonym Approved Name Approved Name	DTXSID2022705 DTXSID2020341 DTXSID3022908 DTXSID5022936 DTXSID7048908 DTXSID1046760 DTXSID9023049 DTXSID6046761 DTXSID6046761 DTXSID8023131
	Chemicals ••• Download	el	Buprenorphine Codeine Dextromethorphan Dihydrocodeine Dihydromorphine Ethylmorphine Fentanyl Heroin Hydrocodone Hydromorphone Ketamine	Approved Name Approved Name Approved Name Approved Name Approved Name Approved Name Synonym Approved Name Approved Name Approved Name	DTXSID2022705 DTXSID2020341 DTXSID3022908 DTXSID5022936 DTXSID7048908 DTXSID1046760 DTXSID9023049 DTXSID6046761 DTXSID6046761 DTXSID8023133 DTXSID8023187
	Chemicals ••• Download	el load	Buprenorphine Codeine Dextromethorphan Dihydrocodeine Dihydromorphine Ethylmorphine Fentanyl Heroin Hydrocodone Hydrocodone Hydromorphone Ketamine Meperidine	Approved Name Approved Name Approved Name Approved Name Approved Name Approved Name Synonym Approved Name Approved Name Approved Name Approved Name Approved Name	DTXSID2022705 DTXSID2020341 DTXSID3022908 DTXSID5022936 DTXSID7048908 DTXSID1046760 DTXSID9023049 DTXSID6046761 DTXSID8023131 DTXSID8023133 DTXSID8023187 DTXSID9023253
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Add Other Data of Interest

Chemical Identifiers

OPERA Model Predictions f



Chemical Identifiers						
🖉 DTXSID 🚯				1	1	
Chemical Name	INPUT	DTXSID	CASRN	_	(MONOI SOTOPIC	
_		DTXSID202		C29H41NO4		[H]C12CC3=C4C
🗆 DTXCID 🚯	Codeine	DTXSID202		C18H21NO3		[H]C12CC3=C4C
🗹 CAS-RN 🚯		DTXSID302		C18H25NO		[H]C12CC3=C(C=
-		DTXSID502		C18H23NO3		[H]C12CC3=C4C
🗹 InChIKey 🚯		DTXSID704		C17H21NO3		[H]C12CC3=C4C
IUPAC Name (1)		DTXSID104		C19H23NO3		[H]C12CC3=C4C
	Fentanyl	DTXSID902		C22H28N2O		CCC(=O)N(C1CC
Structures	Heroin	DTXSID604		C21H23NO5		[H]C12CC3=C4C
🗆 Mol File 🚯		DTXSID802		C18H21NO3		[H]C12CC3=C4C
	Hydromorp	DTXSID802		C17H19NO3	285.1364935	[H]C12CC3=C4C
SMILES 🚯	Ketamine	DTXSID802		C13H16CINO		CNC1(CCCCC1=
InChI String 1		DTXSID902		C15H21NO2		CCOC(=0)C1(CC
_		DTXSID702		C21H27NO		CCC(=0)C(CC(C)
🗹 MS-Ready SMILES 🚯	Morphine	DTXSID902		C17H19NO3		[H]C12CC3=C4C
QSAR-Ready SMILES (1)		DTXSID501		C17H17NO3		[H]C12CC3=C4C
COAR-Ready SMILES	Naloxone	DTXSID802	465-65-6	C19H21NO4	327.1470582	[H]C12CC3=C4C
Intrinsic And Predicted Properties	Naltriben	-	-	-	-	-
Molecular Formula (1)		DTXSID502		C18H21NO4		[H]C12CC3=C4C
 Molecular Formula 		DTXSID502		C17H19NO4		[H]C12CC3=C4C
Average Mass (1)		DTXSID102		C22H29NO2		CCC(=0)OC(CC1
Monoisotopic Mass 🚯	Sufentanil		56030-54-7			CCC(=O)N(C1=C
	Tramadol	DTXSID908	27203-92-5	C16H25NO2	263.188529	COC1=CC=CC(=
TEST Model Predictions (1)						



Chemical Lists of Interest...

225 Chemical Lists (and growing)



Copy Filtered Lists URL

mass

 Home
 Advanced Search
 Batch Search
 Lists
 Predictions
 Downloads

 Lists of Chemicals
 Lists of Chemicals
 List of Assays
 List of Assays

📩 Download 🔻

Columns ~

List Acronym 🗘	List Name 🗘	Last Updated 🗘	Number of Chemicals 🕈	List Description +
HDXEXCH	MASSPECDB: Hydrogen Deuterium Exchange Standard Set - Under HDX Conditions	2018-11-07	592	Observed species (deuterated and undeuterated) from the HDXNOEX list under hydrogen deuterium exchange conditions (Ruttkies, Schymanski et al. in prep.)
HDXNOEX	MASSPECDB: Hydrogen Deuterium Exchange Standard Set - No Exchange	2018-11-07	765	Environmental standard set used to investigate hydrogen deuterium exchange in small molecule high resolution mass spectrometry (Ruttkies, Schymanski et al. in prep.)
MASSBANKEUSP	MASSPECDB: MassBank.EU Collection: Special Cases	2017-07-16	263	The MassBank.EU list contains curated chemicals (Schymanski/Williams) associated with the literature/tentative/unknown/SI spectra available on MassBank.EU that are not available as part of the full MassBank collection of reference standard spectra.
MASSBANKREF	MASSPECDB: MassBank Reference Spectra Collection	2017-07-13	1267	This MassBank list contains chemicals associated with the full MassBank collection of reference standard spectra available on MassBank.EU, MassBank.JP and MassBank of North America as well as the Open Data collection, curated by Williams/Schymanski.
MYCOTOXINS	MASSPECDB: Mycotoxins from MassBank.EU	2017-08-02	88	This is a set of mycotoxins, initiated by the contribution of spectra of 90 mycotoxins to MassBank.EU by Justin Renaud and colleagues from Agriculture and Agri-Food Canada, Government of Canada

"Volatilome" Human Breath



-

LIST: VOLATILOME: Human Breath

Q Search VOLATILOME Chemical

Identifier substring search

List Details

Description: This list is a subset of compounds detected in human breath and reported in the peer-reviewed literature and identified in experimental work at US-EPA. The bulk of the collection is extracted from the article "The human volatilome: volatile organic compounds (VOCs) in exhaled breath, skin emanations, urine, feces and saliva" by de Lacy Costello et al in J. Breath Res. 8 (2014) 034001 (DDI:10.1088/1752-7155/8/3/034001), from the article "On-line analysis of exhaled breath", by Bruderer et al in Chemical Reviews (DDI:10.1021/acs.chemrev.9b00005) as well as an increasing number of chemicals identified in our own laboratory studies.

Select all 🕹 Download 🔻 Send to Batch Search Def		s chemicals Hide cher	micals that are: Filter by Name or CASRN
H ₂ N H ₂ N Acetamide CASRN:60-35-5 DTXSID:DTXSID7020005	N CH ₃	H ₂ C Acrolein CASRN:107-02-8 DTXSID:DTXSID5020023	H ₂ C N Acrylonitrile CASRN:107-13-1 DTXSID:DTXSID5020029

Tire Crumb Rubber (298)



Related Topics: Safer Chemicals Research

CONTACT US SHARE

July 2019 Report: Tire Crumb Rubber Characterization

Key Takeaways:

- EPA is releasing a new report that addresses exposure (that is, chemicals and how people come in contact with these) to tire crumb rubber on synthetic turf fields. This report is not a risk assessment, nor can the information be used to identify a level above which health effects could occu. Tire Crumb Rubber
- In general, the findings f human exposure appear

• Only Part 1 is being relea assessment.

List Details

- Part 1 of this report pres
- The scope of this study v

Q	Search	TIRECRUN	1B Chemicals
		substring	

Description: This chemical list is based on data contained within the Federal Research Action Plan (FRAP) on Recycled Tire Crumb Used on Playing Fields and Playgrounds. The chemical list is obtained from the Toxicity reference information spreadsheet compiled for the potential tire crumb rubber chemical constituents identified in the State-of-Science Literature Review/Gaps Analysis. White Paper Summary of Results. Eleven sources of publicly available toxicity reference information information were searched. It is important to recognize that not all potential chemical constituents identified through the literature search were confirmed through measurements made under the Federal Research Action Plan. Number of Chemicals: 298

H_2C H_2C H_2N	Select all	🛓 Download 🔻 Se	end to Batch Search	Default V û CASRN X DTXSID X	298 chemicals	H	lide chemicals that are: 💙	Filter by Name or CASRN	I
DTXSID:DTXSID:07		Acetonitrile CASRN:75-05-8		CASRN:107-02-8		Aniline CASRN:62-53-3		CASRN:103-33-3	

Hydraulic Fracturing (1640)



Contact Us

EPA's Study of Hydraulic Fracturing and Its Potential Impact on Drinking Water Resources

Hydraulic Fracturing Study Home

Final Assessment

EPA Published Research

Fact Sheets

Questions & Answers about the final assessment

Multi-agency collaboration on unconventional oil and gas research

EPA Hydraulic Fracturing -Agency Main Page

Hydraulic Fracturing For Oil And Gas: Impacts From The Hydraulic

WATER|EPA; Chemicals associated with hydraulic fracturing

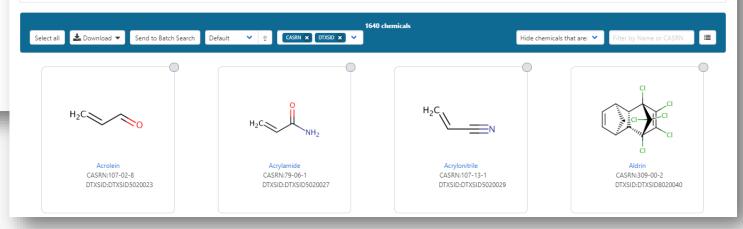
Q Search EPAHFR Chemicals

Identifier substring search

List Details

Description: Chemicals used in hydraulic fracturing fluids and/or identified in produced water from 2005-2013, corresponding to chemicals listed in Appendix H of EPA's Hydraulic Fracking Drinking Water Assessment Final Report (Dec 2016). Citation: U.S. EPA, Hydraulic Fracturing for Oil and Gas: Impacts from the Hydraulic Fracturing Water Cycle on Drinking Water Resources in the United States (Final Report). U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, Washington, D.C. EPA/600/R-16/236F, 2016. https://www.epa.gov/hfstudy

*Note that Appendix H chemical listings in Tables H-2 and H-4 were mapped to current DSSTox content, which has undergone additional curation since the publication of the original EPA HF Report (Dec 2016). In the few cases where a Chemical Name and CASRN from the original report map to distinct substances (as of Jan 2018), both were included in the current EPAHFR chemical listing for completeness; additionally; 34 previously unmapped chemicals in Table H-5 are now registered in DSSTox (all but 2 assigned CASRN) and, thus, have been added to the current EPAHFR listing. Number of Chemicals: 1640



Opioids and Metabolites (160)



	DRUGS: Opioids and r	elated metabolites	
Q Search OF	IOIDS Chemicals		
Identifier su	ostring search		
List Details			•
	assembled primarily from public resources (e.g. Wikipedia, datab	ases and literature articles) and is under ongoing curation a	nd expansion.
Number of Chemicals: 180			
Select all 🛃 Download 🔻 Send to Batch Search	Default V 1 CASRN X DTXSID X V	hemicals Hide chem	icals that are: 💙 Filter by Name or CASRN 🔳
CH3		СНа	
	ji ca	N N	H,C
	No Contra	"",СН3	
N-CH ₃		CH3	H,N
Codeine	Alfentanil	Alphaprodine	Anileridine
CASRN:76-57-3 DTXSID:DTXSID2020341	CASRN:71195-58-9 DTXSID:DTXSID9022570	CASRN:77-20-3 DTXSID:DTXSID4022575	CASRN:144-14-9 DTXSID:DTXSID8022610
			—
H ₃ CN	H	\frown	
	HE COULD		
	Homesen H		HO CH3

Disinfection By-Products



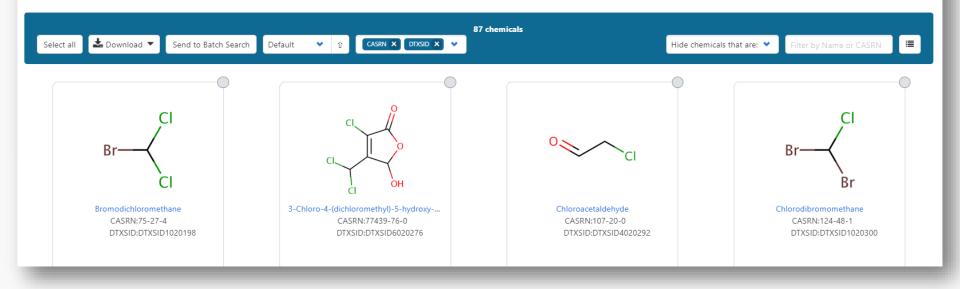
LIST: Disinfection By-Products

🔍 Search DBPRODUCTS Chemica

Identifier substring search

List Details

Description: Disinfection by-products (DBPs) result from chemical reactions between organic and inorganic matter in water with chemical treatment agents during the water disinfection process. DBPs are present in most drinking water supplies that have been subject to chlorination, chloramination, ozonation, or treatment with chlorine dioxide. Number of Chemicals: 87



PFAS lists of Chemicals



Select List

📥 Download 🔻 🛛 Columns 🗸

PFAS

🖪 Copy Filtered Lists URL

List Acronym \$	List Name 🗘	Last Updated 🗘	Number of Chemicals 🕈	List Description \$
EPAPFAS75S1	PFAS EPA: List of 75 Test Samples (Set 1)	2018-06-29	74	PFAS list corresponds to 75 samples (Set 1) submitted for initial testing screens conducted by EPA researchers in collaboration with researchers at the National Toxicology Program.
EPAPFAS75S2	PFAS EPA: List of 75 Test Samples (Set 2)	2019-02-21	75	PFAS list corresponds to a second set of 75 samples (Set 2) submitted for testing screens conducted by EPA researchers in collaboration with researchers at the National Toxicology Program.
EPAPFASCAT	PFAS EPA Structure- based Categories	2018-06-29	64	List of registered DSSTox "category substances" representing PFAS categories created using ChemAxon's Markush structure-based query representations.
EPAPFASINSOL	PFAS[EPA: Chemical Inventory Insoluble in DMSO	2018-06-29	43	PFAS chemicals included in EPA's expanded ToxCast chemical inventory found to be insoluble in DMSO above 5mM.
EPAPFASINV	PFAS EPA: ToxCast Chemical Inventory	2018-06-29	430	PFAS chemicals included in EPA's expanded ToxCast chemical inventory and available for testing.
EPAPFASRL	PFAS EPA: Cross-Agency Research List	2017-11-16	199	EPAPFASRL is a manually curated listing of mainly straight-chain and branched PFAS (Per- & Poly-fluorinated alkyl substances) compiled from various internal, literature and public sources by EPA researchers and program office representatives.
PFASKEMI	PFAS: List from the Swedish Chemicals Agency (KEMI) Report	2017-02-09	2416	Perfluorinated substances from a Swedish Chemicals Agency (KEMI) Report on the occurrence and use of highly fluorinated substances.
PFASMASTER	PFAS Master List of PFAS Substances	2018-07-26	5061	PFASMASTER is a consolidated list of PFAS substances spanning and bounded by the below lists of current interest to researchers and regulators worldwide.
PFASOECD	PFAS: Listed in OECD Global Database	2018-05-16	4729	OECD released a New Comprehensive Global Database of Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances, (PFASs) listing more than 4700 new PFAS
PFASTRIER	PFAS Community- Compiled List (Trier et al., 2015)	2017-07-16	597	PFASTRIER community-compiled public listing of PFAS (Trier et al, 2015)

Mycotoxins



-

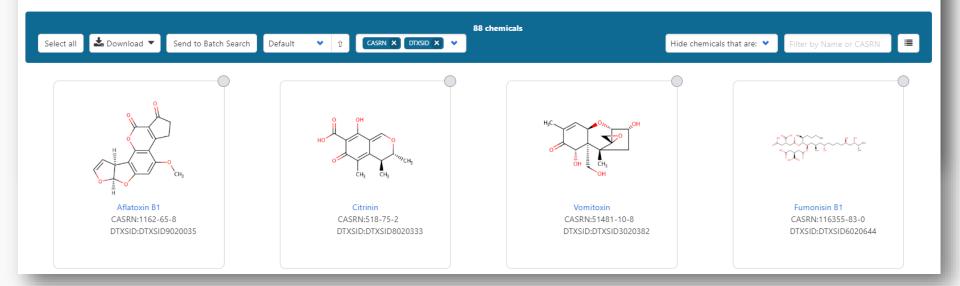
MASSPECDB: Mycotoxins from MassBank.EU

Q Search MYCOTOXINS Chemicals

Identifier substring search

List Details

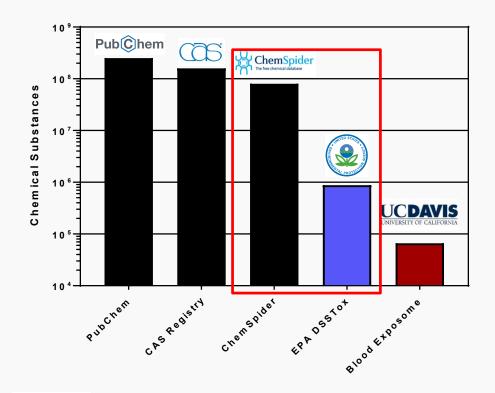
Description: This is a set of mycotoxins, initiated by the contribution of spectra of 90 mycotoxins to <u>MassBank.EU</u> by Justin Renaud and colleagues from Agriculture and Agri-Food Canada, Government of Canada. This list is also a part of the <u>MASSBANKREE</u> list and the <u>NORMAN Suspect Exchange</u> and will be expanded as new contributions arrive. Number of Chemicals: 88



BIG databases are GREAT!



- Thanks to all of the public database efforts
- So much benefit from what's been done
- There are hundreds of them at this point...



Data Quality is important

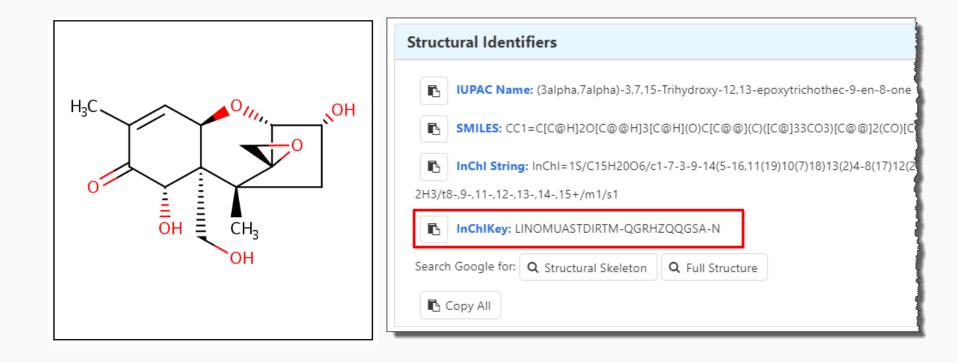


Data quality in free web-based databases!



Vomitoxin



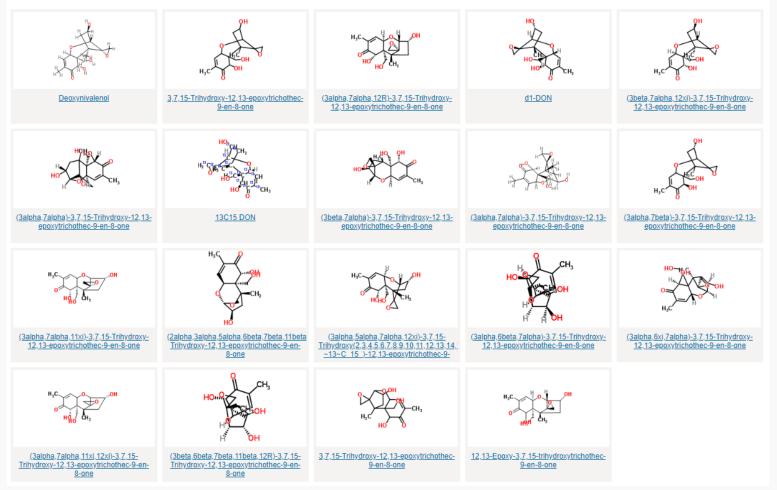


Vomitoxin - ChemSpider



19 "Vomitoxins" – 3 isotopically labeled

Search term: LINOMUASTDIRTM (Found by InChlKey (skeleton match))



28

Vomitoxin – PubChem



33 unique InChI Keys

Compoun (33)	ds S	Substances (10)				
Searching chemic pages is not searc			ng IUPAC names and In	nChl	Keys across the compour	nd collection. Note tha
33 results	- Filters		SORT BY	-	Relevance	~
Not Vomitoxi	(3.Alph Trichotl Methan Compour MF: C ₁₅ H ₂ InChIKey: IUPAC Na oxatricycle	a.,7.Alpha.)-; 1 necen-8-One; no-1-Benzoxep nd CID: 6432495 noO ₆ MW: 296.31g LINOMUASTDIRTI me: (3R,10S)-3,10-	2,13-Epoxy-3.Alp LINOMUASTDIR bin-10,2'-Oxirane g/mol M-LMJBVPRVSA-N	met	Epoxy-3,7,15-Trihydr ,7.Alpha.,15-Trihydr -LMJBVPRVSA-N; S richothec-9-En-8-O	roxy-9- 5piro[2,5- ne Deriv.

PubChem – "virtual chemistry"



 Other databases grow quickly...a lot of "virtual chemistry" and "make on demand" compounds. Vomitoxin has 7 ZINC stereoforms.

PUBCHEM_CID	Compound_Name	Compound_Synonym	InChlKey
98043267	(1R,2S,3R,7R,9S,10R,12S)	ZINC100006545	LINOMUASTDIRTM-DOZBXCHUSA-N
98051113	(1R,2R,3S,7S,9S,10R,12S)	ZINC100066010	LINOMUASTDIRTM-KCWNRFLPSA-N
100853641	(1R,2R,3S,7S,9S,10R,12R)	ZINC229762267	LINOMUASTDIRTM-OMTHLLQNSA-N
98043268	(1R,2S,3R,7S,9S,10R,12S)	ZINC100006546	LINOMUASTDIRTM-UBTIPYQWSA-N
95566296	(1R,2S,3R,7R,9R,10R,12S)	ZINC71789640	LINOMUASTDIRTM-WYQUPHEGSA-N
100853642	(1R,2R,3S,7R,9S,10R,12R)	ZINC229762273	LINOMUASTDIRTM-XFRIDARHSA-N
95566297	(1R,2S,3R,7S,9R,10R,12S)	ZINC71789642	LINOMUASTDIRTM-XGQZSAOASA-N

• The Dashboard database grows slowly (next release is +20k chemicals in 6 months)



"MS-ready" structures

McEachran et al. J Cheminform (2018) 10:45 https://doi.org/10.1186/s13321-018-0299-2

Journal of Cheminformatics

METHODOLOGY



"MS-Ready" structures for non-targeted high-resolution mass spectrometry screening studies

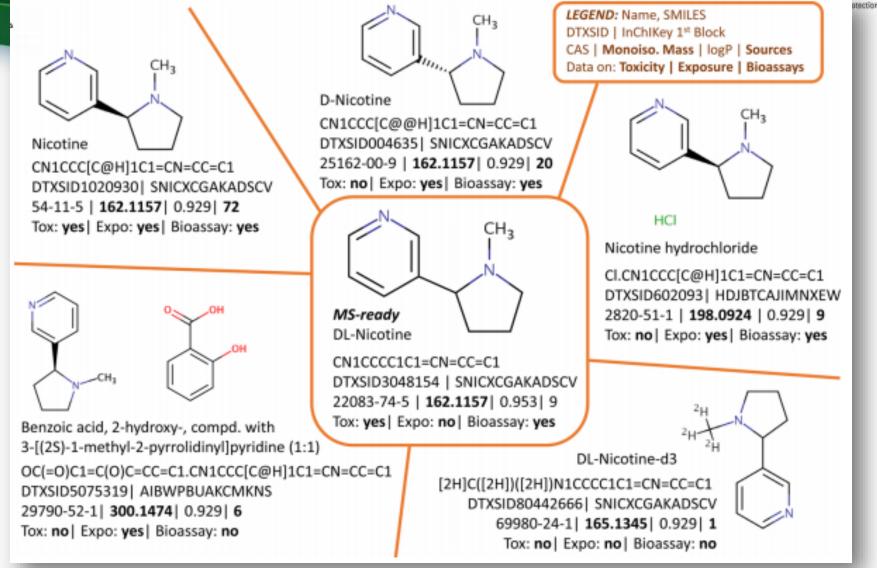
Andrew D. McEachran^{1,2*}, Kamel Mansouri^{1,2,3}, Chris Grulke², Emma L. Schymanski⁴, Christoph Ruttkies⁵ and Antony J. Williams^{2*}

Overview of MS-Ready Structures



- All structure-based chemical substances are algorithmically processed to
 - Split multicomponent chemicals into individual structures
 - Desalt and neutralize individual structures
 - Remove stereochemical bonds from all chemicals
- MS-Ready structures are then mapped to original substances to provide a path between chemicals detected by mass spectrometry to original substances







Open Science for Identifying "Known Unknown" Chemicals Emma L. Schymanski*¹⁰ and Antony J. Williams^{*†0}

Viewpoint

MS-Ready Mappings from Details Page



•

Perfluorooctanesulfonic acid 1763-23-1 | DTXSID3031864

Searched by Synonym from Valid Source.

F F	F F F F	F F	_	F OH S==0 F O	D

Wikipedia

Perfluorooctanesulfonic acid (conjugate base perfluorooctanesulfonate) (PFOS) is an anthropogenic fluorosurfactant and global pollutant. PFOS was the key ingredient in Scotchgard, a fabric protector made by 3M, and numerous stain repellents. It was added to Annex B of the Stockholm Convention on Persistent Organic Pollutants in May 2009. PFOS can be synthesized in industrial production or result from the degradation of precursors. PFOS levels that have been detected in wildlife

Read more

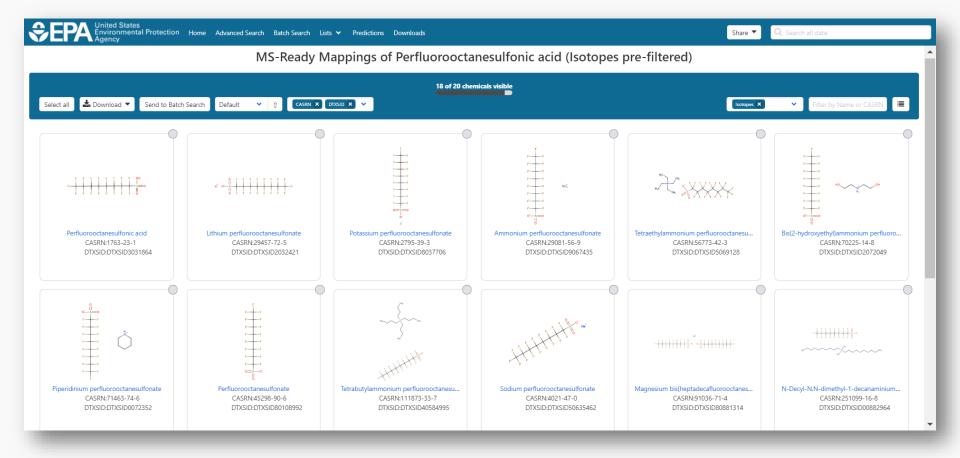
Quality Control Notes	•
ntrinsic Properties	•
Structural Identifiers	•
Linked Substances	•
Same Connectivity: 4 records (based on first layer of InChI) Mixtures, Components and Neutralized Forms: 9 records (based on QSAR ready mappings and with the compound as a component of a	
mixture)	
MS-Ready Mappings: DTXCID1011864: 18 records;	

Similar Compounds: 83 records (based on Tanimoto coefficient >0.8)

ed search/index

MS-Ready Mappings Set of 20 substances for "PFOS"



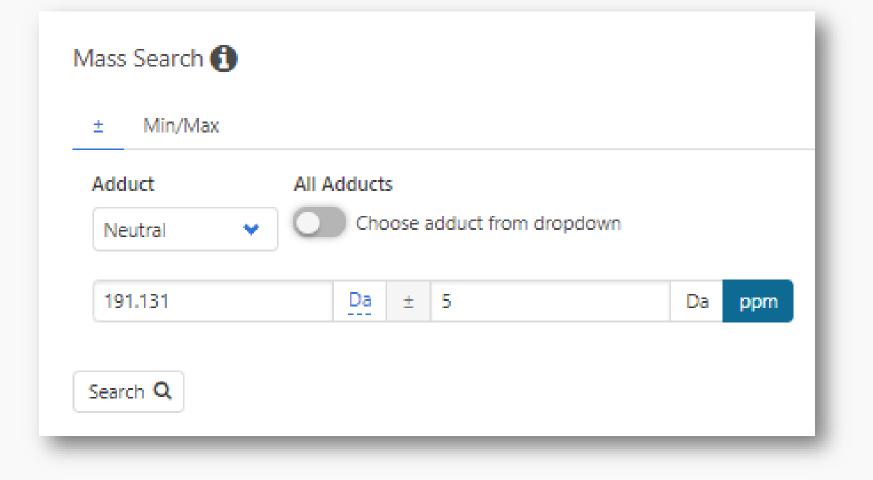




Mass and Formula Searching

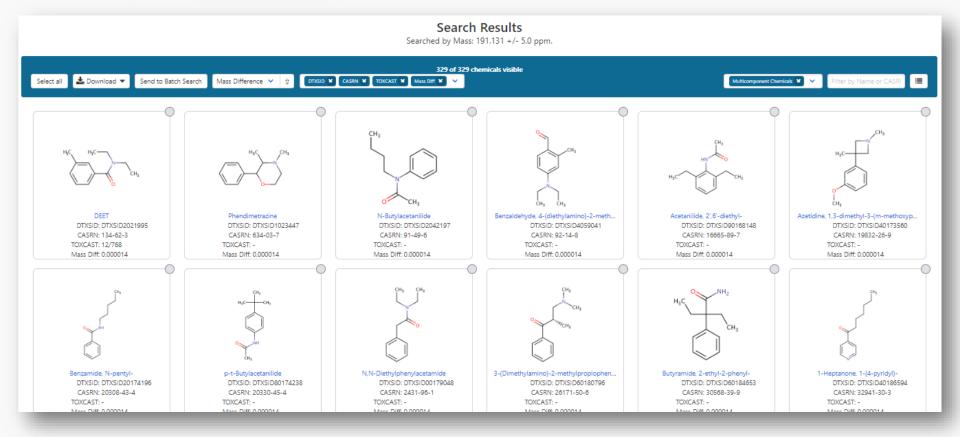
Advanced Searches Mass Search





Advanced Searches Mass Search





MS-Ready Structures for **Formula Search**



Molecular Formula Search 🚺

💿 MS Ready Formula 🚯 🔿 Exact Formula 🚯

Formula

Please use the format of the following example: C6H8O2 or C6H(8-10)O(0-2)

Search Q

MS-Ready Mappings



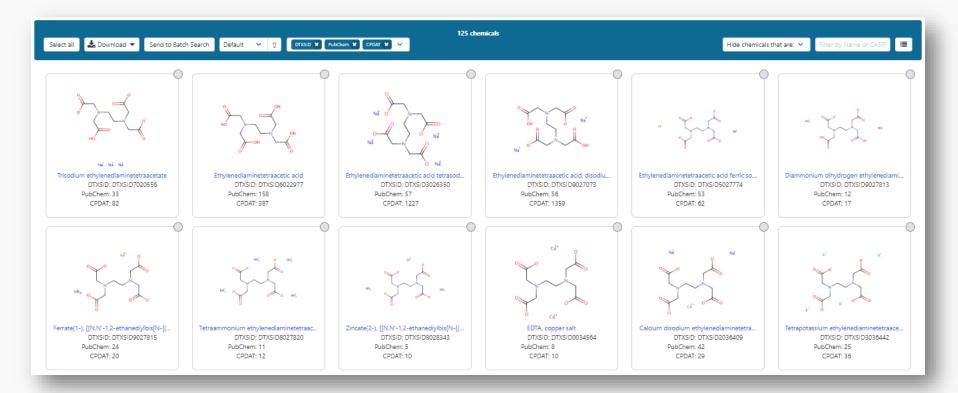
• EXACT Formula: C10H16N2O8: 3 Hits

	O MS F Formula C10H16		ula 🕦
Ċ	Select all 🛃 Download 🔻 Send to B	atch Search Default 💙 🕆 DTXSID 🗙	3 of 3 chemi PubChem X CPDAT X V
	$\begin{array}{c} & \stackrel{0}{ } \\ & \stackrel{+}{ } \\ \\ \\ & \stackrel{+}{ } \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\$	$\begin{array}{c} & \stackrel{\circ}{\underset{Ho}{\leftarrow}} {\underset{Ho}{{\leftarrow}} }{\underset{Ho}{{\leftarrow}} }{\underset{Ho}{\leftarrow}} {\underset{Ho}{\underset$	$ \begin{array}{c} & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ $

MS-Ready Mappings



- Same Input Formula: C10H16N2O8
- MS Ready Formula Search: 125 Chemicals







- 125 chemicals returned in total
 - 8 of the 125 are **single component** chemicals
 - 3 of the 8 are isotope-labeled
 - 3 are neutral compounds and 2 are charged
- Multiple components, stereo, isotopes and charge all collapsed and mapped through MS-Ready



Batch Searching mass and formula

Batch Searching

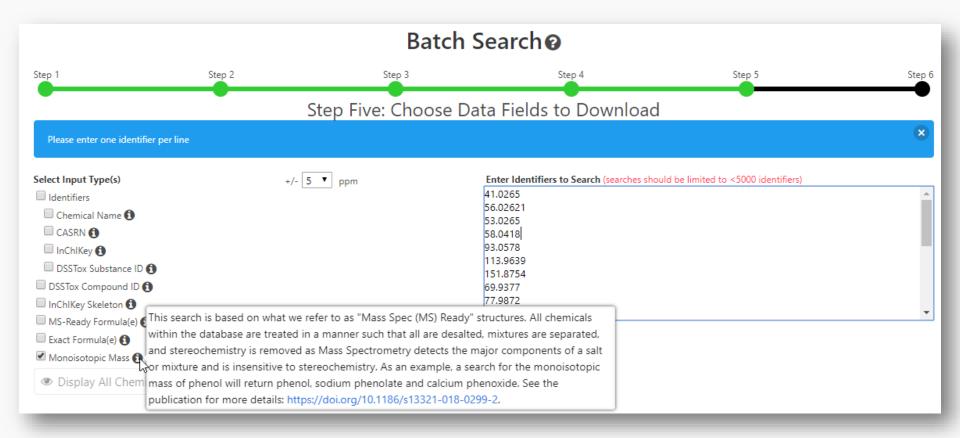


• Singleton searches are useful but we work with **thousands** of masses and formulae!

- Typical questions
 - What is the list of chemicals for the formula $C_x H_y O_z$
 - What is the list of chemicals for a mass +/- error
 - Can I get chemical lists in Excel files? In SDF files?
 - Can I include properties in the download file?

Batch Searching Formula/Mass





Searching batches using MS-Ready Formula (or mass) searching



	A	В	С	D	E	F	G
1	INPUT	DTXSID	CASRN	PREFERRED NAME	MOL FORMULA	MONOISOTOPIC MASS	DATA SOURCES
2	C14H22N2O3	DTXSID2022628	29122-68-7	Atenolol	C14H22N2O3		46
3	C14H22N2O3	DTXSID0021179	6673-35-4	Practolol	C14H22N2O3		32
4	C14H22N2O3	DTXSID4048854	841-73-6	Bucolome	C14H22N2O3		20
5	C14H22N2O3	DTXSID1045407	13171-25-0	Trimetazidine dihydrochloride	C14H24Cl2N2O3		19
6	C14H22N2O3	DTXSID0045753	56715-13-0	R-(+)-Atenolol	C14H22N2O3		19
7	C14H22N2O3	DTXSID2048531	5011-34-7	Trimetazidine	C14H22N2O3		14
8	C14H22N2O3	DTXSID10239405	93379-54-5	Esatenolol	C14H22N2O3		12
9	C14H22N2O3	DTXSID50200634	52662-27-8	N-(2-Diethylaminoethyl)-2-(4-hydroxyphenoxy)acetamide	C14H22N2O3		7
10	C14H22N2O3		51706-40-2	dl-Atenolol hydrochloride	C14H23CIN2O3		6
11	C14H22N2O3	DTXSID1068693	51963-82-7	Benzenamine, 2,5-diethoxy-4-(4-morpholinyl)-	C14H22N2O3		5
12	C18H34N2O6S		154-21-2	Lincomycin	C18H34N2O6S		35
13			859-18-7	Lincomycin hydrochloride			22
				PUBCHEM_71432748			1
15	C10H12N2O	DTXSID1047576	486-56-6	Cotinine	C10H12N2O		40
16		DTXSID8075330	50-67-9	Serotonin	C10H12N2O		22
17	C10H12N2O	DTXSID8044412	2654-57-1	4-Methyl-1-phenylpyrazolidin-3-one	C10H12N2O		18
18	C10H12N2O	DTXSID80165186		Serotonin hydrochloride	C10H13CIN2O		11
19	C10H12N2O	DTXSID2048870	29493-77-4	(4R,5S)-4-methyl-5-phenyl-4,5-dihydro-1,3-oxazol-2-amine	C10H12N2O		10
20	C10H12N2O	DTXSID10196105	443-31-2	6-Hydroxytryptamine	C10H12N2O		9
21	C10H12N2O	DTXSID90185693		1,4,5,6-Tetrahydro-5-phenoxypyrimidine	C10H12N2O	176.094963014	7
22	C10H12N2O	DTXSID40178777			C10H12N2O		7
23	C10H12N2O	DTXSID80157026	13140-86-8	N-Cyclopropyl-N'-phenylurea	C10H12N2O		6
24	C10H12N2O	DTXSID30205607			C10H12N2O		6
25	C14H18N4O3		17804-35-2	Benomyl	C14H18N4O3		68
26	C14H18N4O3	DTXSID3023712	738-70-5	Trimethoprim	C14H18N4O3		51
27	C14H18N4O3	DTXSID40209671			C14H19CIN4O3		8
28	C14H18N4O3	DTXSID70204210		Benzenemethanol, 4-((2,4-diamino-5-pyrimidinyl)methyl)-2,			5
29	C14H18N4O3	DTXSID20152671		6-Methoxy-4-(3-(N,N-dimethylamino)propylamino)-5,8-quina			4
30	C14H18N4O3	DTXSID30213742		1H-1,2,4-Benzotriazepine-3-carboxylic acid, 4,5-dihydro-4-			3
31	C14H18N4O3	DTXSID30219608		2,4-Pyrimidinediamine, 5-((3,4,5-trimethoxyphenyl)methyl)		308.14845514	3
32	C14H18N4O3	DTXSID20241155		L-Aspartic acid, compound with 5-((3,4,5-trimethoxyphenyl			3
33	C14H18N4O3	DTXSID80241156		L-Glutamic acid, compound with 5-((3,4,5-trimethoxypheny		437.191048229	3
34	C14H18N4O3	DTXSID20143781		1H-Pyrido(2,3-e)-1,4-diazepine-2,3,5-trione, 4-(2-(diethylam			3
35	C12H11N7	DTXSID6021373	396-01-0	Triamterene	C12H11N7		52
36	C12H11N7	DTXSID00204465		Ampyrimine	C12H11N7		7
37	C12H11N7		7300-26-7		C12H9N7		4
38		DTXSID00848025			C12H13N7O4S		1
39	C12H11N7	DTXSID50575293		(1E)-N-Phenyl-1,2-bis(1H-1,2,4-triazol-1-yl)ethan-1-imine	C12H11N7	253.107593382	1
40	C8H9NO2	DTXSID2020006	103-90-2	Acetaminophen	C8H9NO2		75
11	C8H0NIO2	DTYSID6026567	13/1 20/3	Mathul 2 aminahanzaata	C8H0NIO2	161 063328634	50

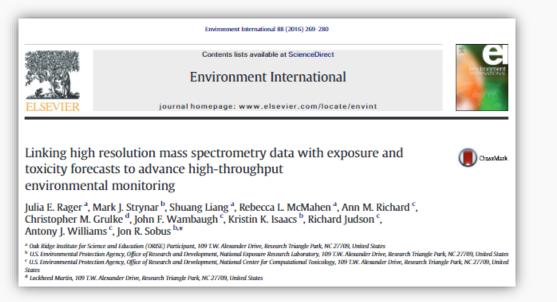
Batch Search in specific lists

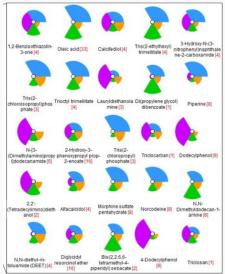


	INPUT	DTXSID	MASSBANKREF	NEMILIST	WRTMSD	NORMANPRI	SUSDAT
	Buprenorph	DTXSID202		-	Y	-	Y
	Codeine	DTXSID202	Y	Υ	Y	Y	Y
	Dextrometh	DTXSID302	Y	Υ	Y	-	Υ
	Dihydrocod	DTXSID502	Y	-	Y	Υ	Y
	Dihydromor			-	-	-	Y
	Ethylmorph	DTXSID104	-	-	Y	-	Y
	Fentanyl	DTXSID902	Y	-	Y	-	Y
🕑 <u>N</u>		DTXSID604		-	Y	Y	Y
💌 N-	Hydrocodor			Y	Y	Y	Y
<u> </u>	Hydromorph			-	Y	-	Y
<u>N</u>	Ketamine			-	Y	-	Y
💌 N-	Meperidine			-	Y	-	Y
<u> </u>	Methadone			Y	Y	-	Y
🗹 📐	Morphine			Y	Y	Y	Y
	Morphinone			-	-	-	Y
<u> </u>	Naloxone	DTXSID802	-	-	Y	-	Y
	Naltriben	-	-	-	-	-	-
— -	Oxycodone			Y	Y	Y	Y
$-\overline{V}$	Oxymorpho			-	Y	-	Y
	Propoxyphe			Y	Y	-	Y
	Sufentanil			-	Y	-	Y
$\square \overline{V}$	Tramadol	DTXSID908	Υ	Y	Y	Y	Y

Benefits of bringing it all together

- The true dashboard benefit is integration
- Rank potential candidates for toxicity using available data – hazard, exposure, *in vitro*





wironmental Protection



Candidate ranking using metadata



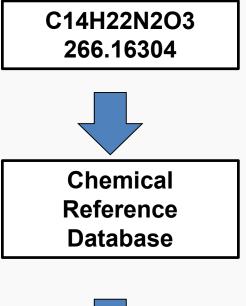
C American Society for Mass Spectrometry, 2011

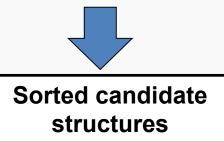
J. Am. Soc. Mass Spectrom. (2012) 23:179–185 DOI: 10.1007/s13361-011-0265-y

RESEARCH ARTICLE

Identification of "Known Unknowns" Utilizing Accurate Mass Data and ChemSpider

- A mass and/or formula search is for an *unknown* chemical but it is a *known* chemical contained within a reference database
- Most likely candidate chemicals have the most associated data sources, most associated literature articles or both







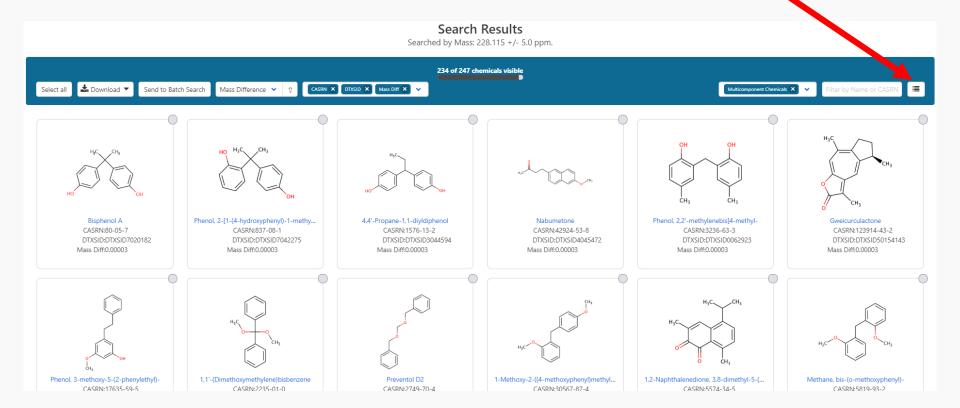
Data Streams for Ranking



- CompTox Dashboard Data Sources
- Pub©hem Data Source Count
- Publed.gov
 Reference Count
- Toxcast in vitro bioactivity
- Presence in CPDat database
- OPERA PhysChem Properties
- Other possibilities predicted media occurrence, frequency of InChIs online

Search 228.115 +/- 5.0 ppm 234 single component chemicals





52

Search 228.115 +/- 5.0 ppm 234 single component chemicals



CASRN	QC Level	CPDat Count	Number of Sources	PubChem Data Sources	PubMed Ref. Counts
80-05-7	Level 1	326	170	161	3850
42924-53-8	Level 2	14	45	138	342
87619-52-1	Level 5	0	2		0
87607-32-7	Level 5	0	2		0

The original ChemSpider work



Compound class	Number in class	Average rank	Number of compounds in each position rank-ordered				
			#1	#2	#3	#4	#5+
Pharmaceutical drug	72	1.4	55	9	6	2	
Industrial chemicals	42	5.5	28	6	3		5
Personal care products	8	6.1	3	1			4
Steroid hormones	7	1.0	7				
Perfluorochemicals	6	1.2	5	1			
Pesticides	12	2.3	6	2	3		1
Veterinary drugs	3	1.3	2	1			
Dyes	2	1.0	2				
Food product/natural compounds	4	3.8	2			1	1
Illicit drugs	2	2.0	1		1		
Misc. molecules	3 ^a	1.3	2	1			



- ChemSpider was 26 million chemicals for the original work
- Much BIGGER today
- Is bigger better??



Are there other metadata to use for ranking?

Comparing Search Performance

SEPA United States Environmental Protection

CrossMark

Ånal Bioanal Chem (2017) 409:1729–1735 DOI 10.1007/s00216-016-0139-z

RAPID COMMUNICATION

Identifying known unknowns using the US EPA's CompTox Chemistry Dashboard

Andrew D. McEachran¹ · Jon R. Sobus² · Antony J. Williams³

- When dashboard contained 720k chemicals
- Only 3% of ChemSpider size
- What was the comparison in performance?

SAME dataset for comparison



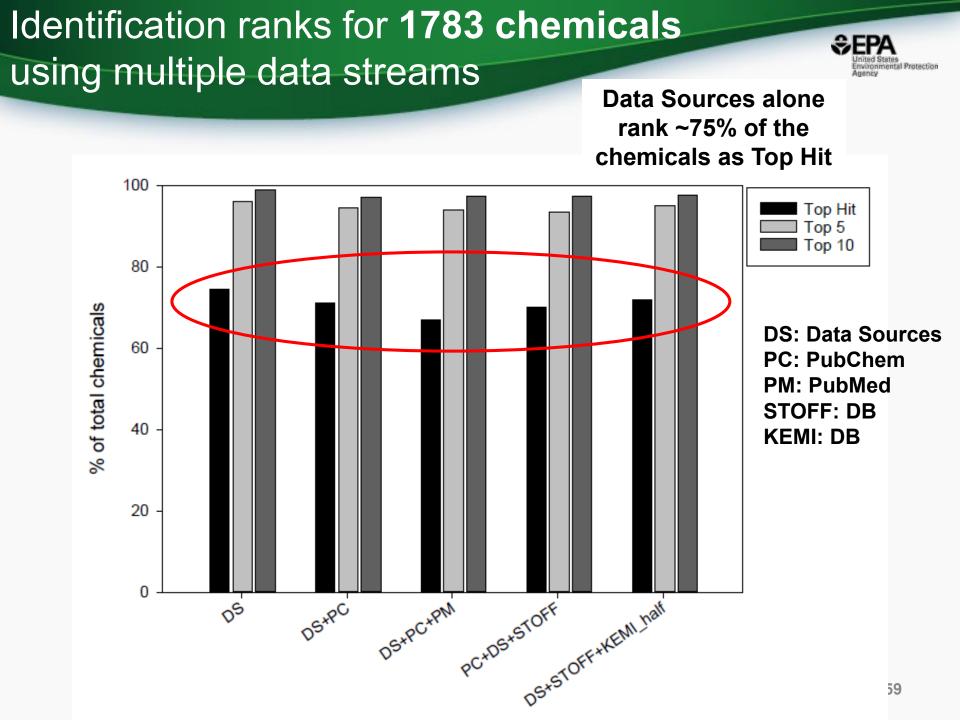
Compound class	Number in class Average rank		Number of compounds in each position rank-ordered				
			#1	#2	#3	#4	#5+
Pharmaceutical drug	72	1.4	55	9	6	2	
Industrial chemicals	42	5.5	28	6	3		5
Personal care products	8	6.1	3	1			4
Sterpid homenes Perfluorochemicals		SAME	7 5)Ą ⁻	ΓA	SE	Т
Pesticides	12	2.3	6	2	3		1
Veterinary drugs	3	1.3	2	1			
Dyes	2	1.0	2				
Food product/natural compounds	4	3.8	2			1	1
Illicit drugs	2	2.0	1		1		
Misc. molecules	3 ^a	1.3	2	1			



	Mass-based searching		Formula-based searching		
	Dashboard	ChemSpider	Dashboard	ChemSpider	
Average rank position	1.3	2.2 ^a	1.2	1.4	
Percent in #1 position	85%	70%	88%	80%	

^a Average rank in ChemSpider shown here does not include an outlier where the rank was 201, when added the average rank position is 3.5

For the same 162 chemicals, Dashboard outperforms ChemSpider for both Mass and Formula Ranking





"UVCB" Chemicals



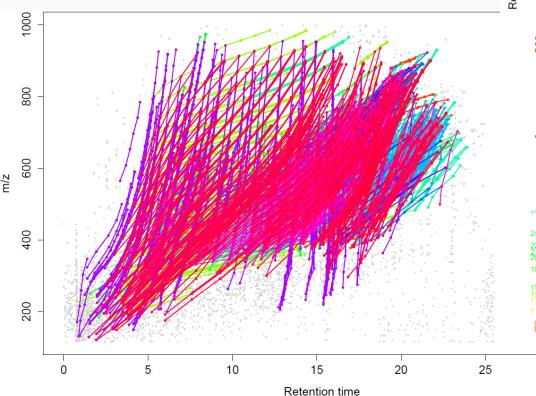
Chemical Substances of Unknown or Variable Composition, Complex Reaction Products and Biological Materials (UVCB Substance) on the TSCA Inventory

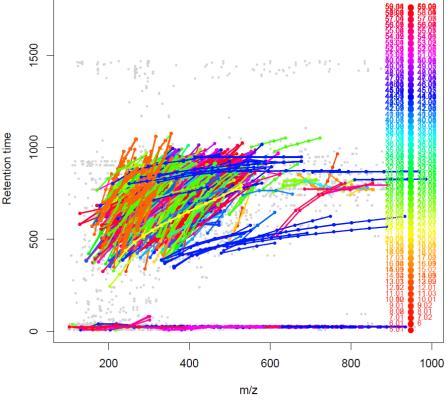
This paper is a compendium of information related to the broad class of chemical substances referred to as UVCBs for the Toxic Substances Control Act (TSCA) Chemical Substance Inventory. These chemical substances cannot be represented by unique structures and molecular formulas.

UVCBs challenge in non-target analysis



 Complex mixtures (UVCBs) are a *huge* and *very challenging* part of the unknowns in many environmental samples





Homologue screening plots from Swiss Wastewater (Schymanski *et al* 2014, left) and Novi Sad (right)

s_luti=ns

30

Public TSCA Inventory on Dashboard 31,460 Chemicals (1/24/2020)



-

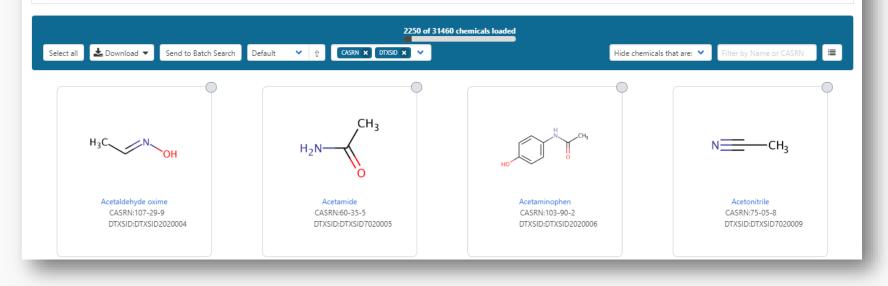
EPA|TSCA: TSCA Inventory, active non-confidential portion

Q Search TSCAACTIVENONCONF Chemicals

Identifier substring search

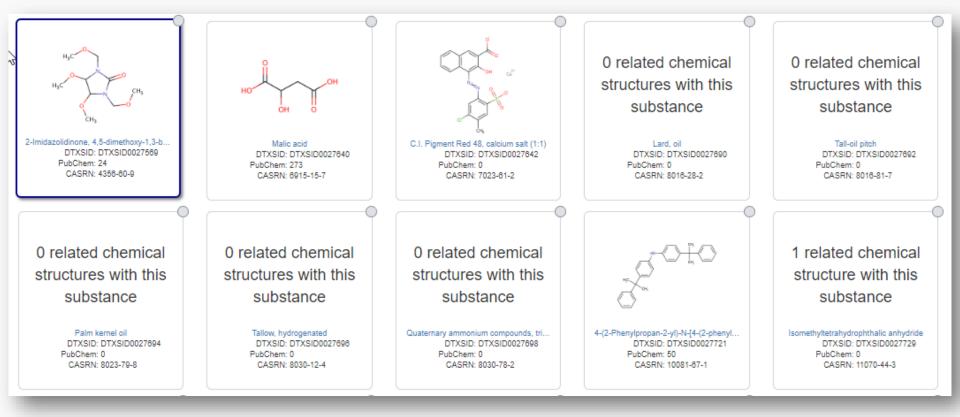
List Details

Description: Section 8 (b) of the Toxic Substances Control Act (TSCA) requires EPA to compile, keep current and publish a list of each chemical substance that is manufactured or processed, including imports, in the United States for uses under TSCA. Information about what types of substances are on the TSCA inventory can be found here. The Toxic Substances Control Act (TSCA), as amended by the Frank R. Lautenberg Chemical Safety for the 21st Century Act, requires EPA to designate chemical substances on the TSCA Chemical Substance Inventory as either "active" or "inactive" in U.S. commerce. To accomplish this, EPA finalized a rule requiring industry reporting of chemicals manufactured (including imported) or processed in the U.S.. This reporting is used to identify which chemical substances on the TSCA Inventory are active in U.S. commerce and help inform the prioritization of chemicals for risk evaluation. The list contained in the dashboard includes the active TSCA inventory based on notifications through Feb. 7th 2018 and substances reported from Feb 8, 2018 – March 30, 2018 that have been unambiguously mapped to DSSTox using CASRN and chemical names. The curation of the non-confidential portion of active TSCA inventory is an ongoing process involving trained chemists to validate the correctness of DSSTox structural and identifier data. The content of the list will change over time as the non-confidential active TSCA inventory is updated and more substances are curated. (Updated January 5th 2020) **Number of Chemicals:** 31460



Many Chemicals are "Complex" >14000 chemicals are UVCBs

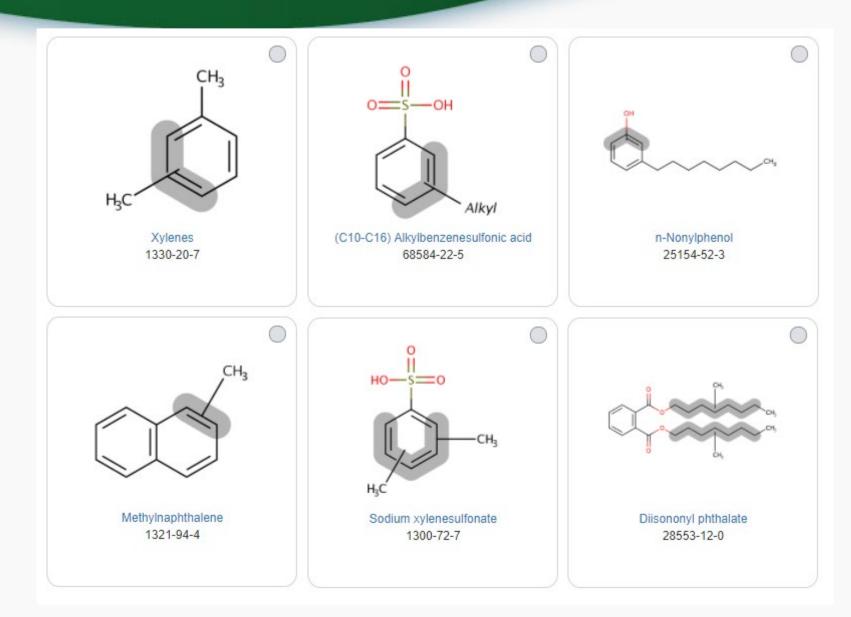




"Markush Structures"

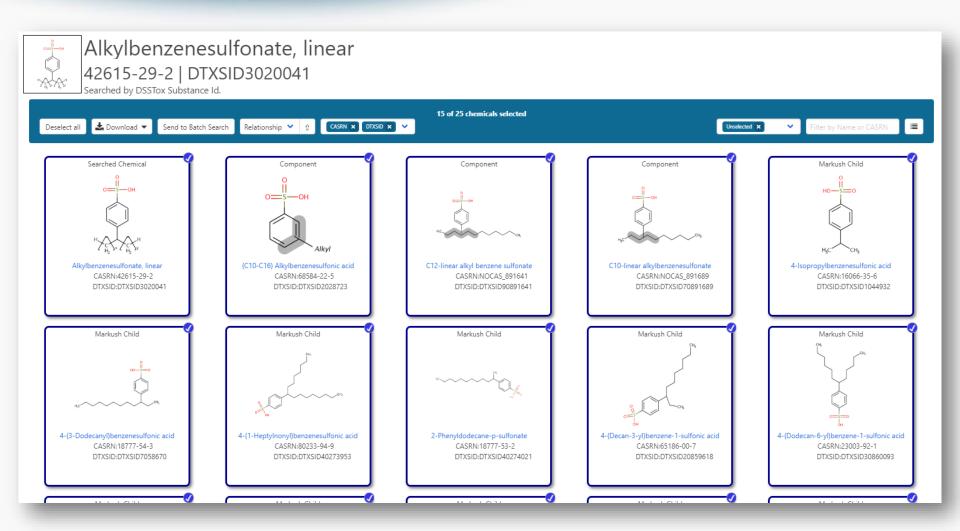
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Markush_structure





How to represent complexity?







Work in Progress

List Registration Activities



- Registering and curating numerous lists
 - NIST library of chemicals –clean up especially around stereochemical representation
 - United States Geological Survey chemicals in water
 - Scientific Working Group for the Analysis of Seized Drugs
 - Synthetic Cannabinoids
 - Blood Exposome Database

Prototype Work in Progress



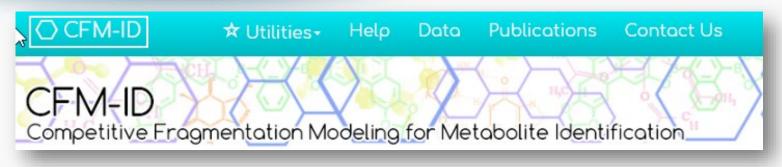
• CFM-ID

- Viewing and Downloading pre-predicted spectra
- Search spectra against the database
- Structure/substructure/similarity search
- Access to API and web services
- Integration to EPA "Chemical Transformation Simulator"

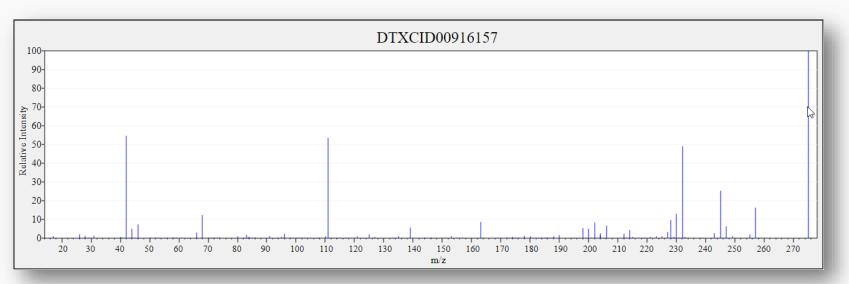
Predicted Mass Spectra

http://cfmid.wishartlab.com/





- MS/MS spectra prediction for ESI+, ESI-, and EI
- Predictions generated and stored for >800,000 structures, to be accessible via Dashboard



Search Expt. vs. Predicted Spectra

Search



PEPA United States Environmental Protection Home Advanced Search Batch Search Lists - Predictions Downloads Agency	Share - Q Search all data
Non Target Analysis Prototype	·
± Min/Max	
321.138493478 Da ± 0.0000002 Da ppm	
Molecular Formula Search	
Mass or Formula must be entered before searching spectrum	
Ionization Type ESI+ ESI- EI Spectra Input	
Single Energy Multiple	
304.1332052 11.6199475 ▲ 198.0913404 7.306439699 ▲ 123.0440559 6.538348292 ▼ 196.0756904 5.269463115 ▼ 216.1019051 4.700461978 ▲ 200.4060055 4.600444384 ▲	
Peak Match Window: 0.02 Da ppm	

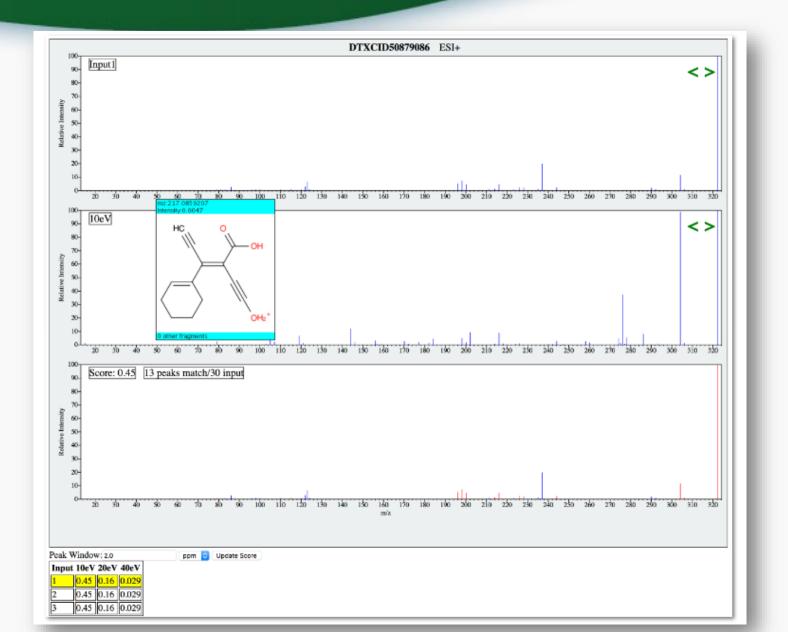
Search Expt. vs. Predicted Spectra



United States Environmental Protection Home Adv Agency	ranced Search Batch Search Lists 🛩 Predictions Downloads	Share Q Search all data	
Spectra Inpu Single Ener	Chemical Structure ID	Score (10eV)	
304.1332052 11.61 198.0913404 7.30 123.0440559 8.53 198.0758904 5.26	DTXCID101048191	0.22	
218.1019051 4.70	DTXCID101181567	0.19	
Peak Match Search	DTXCID50879086	0.17	
TSV CSV Excel	DTXCID60686349	0.14	
Chemical Structure ID	DTXCID00830900	0.13 n of Scores	
DTXCID101181567 DTXCID50879086	DTXCID10971176	0.12	
DTXCID60686349 DTXCID00830900	DTXCID60301242	0.12	
DTXCID10971176 DTXCID60301242	DTXCID40703048	0.11	
DTXCID40703048 DTXCID60349982	DTXCID60349982	0.11	
DTXCID10316649 Showing 1 to 10 of 38 entries	DTXCID10316649	0.09	

Spectral Viewer Comparison

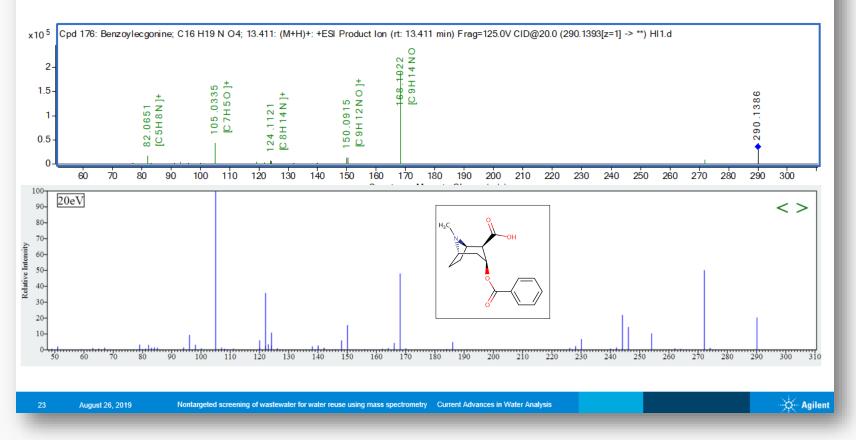




Example match



MS/MS of benzoylecgonine



Predicted Data Already Public Publication and Data Files

Data Descriptor OPEN Published: 02 August 2019

Linking *in silico* MS/MS spectra with chemistry data to improve identification of unknowns

Andrew D. McEachran ²², Ilya Balabin, Tommy Cathey, Thomas R. Transue, Hussein Al-Ghoul, Chris Grulke, Jon R. Sobus & Antony J. Williams ²²

Scientific Data 6, Article number: 141 (2019) Download Citation 🚽

CFM-ID Paper Data

Dataset posted on 01.03.2019, 08:38 by EPA's National Center for Computational Toxicology

This upload is a zip containing the following files

Predicted EI-MS Spectra of CompTox Chemicals Dashboard Structures:

Predicted EI-MS spectra of ~700,000 chemical structures from the CompTox Chemicals Dashboard were generated using the CFM-ID model developed by Allen, et al. (https://doi.org/10.1021/acs.analchem.6b01622). These data are provided in .dat ASCII format.

Predicted MS/MS Spectra in ESI-positive mode of CompTox Chemicals Dashboard Structures:

Predicted MS/MS spectra of ~700,000 chemical structures from the CompTox Chemicals Dashboard were generated using the CFM-ID model developed by Allen, et al. (https://doi.org/10.1007/s11306-014-0676-4) in ESI-positive mode. These data are provided in .dat ASCII format.

Predicted MS/MS Spectra in ESI-negative mode of CompTox Chemicals Dashboard Structures:

Predicted MS/MS spectra of ~700,000 chemical structures from the CompTox Chemicals Dashboard were generated using the CFM-ID model developed by Allen, et al. (https://doi.org/10.1007/s11306-014-0676-4) in ESI-negative mode. These data are provided in .dat ASCII format.



citations Inited States Environmental Protection Agency CATEGORIES Toxicology KEYWORD(S) Computational Toxicology DSSTox Chemical Databas Chemicals Dashhoard CEM-ID Non-targeted analysis LICENCE © 0 CC0 EXPORT RefWorks BibTeX Ref. manager Endnote

17

0

88

https://epa.figshare.com/articles/CFM-ID_Paper_Data/7776212/1

Published: Alex Chao et al



Analytical and Bioanalytical Chemistry

RESEARCH PAPER

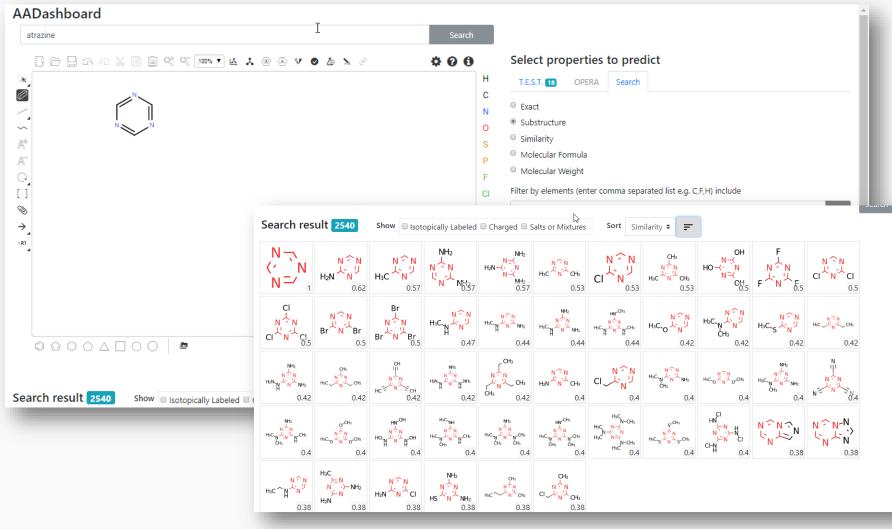
In silico MS/MS spectra for identifying unknowns: a critical examination using CFM-ID algorithms and ENTACT mixture samples

Alex Chao^{1,2} • Hussein Al-Ghoul^{1,2} • Andrew D. McEachran^{1,3} • Ilya Balabin⁴ • Tom Transue⁴ • Tommy Cathey⁴ • Jarod N. Grossman^{2,3} • Randolph Singh^{1,5} • Elin M. Ulrich² • Antony J. Williams⁶ • Jon R. Sobus²

Received: 4 October 2019 / Revised: 27 November 2019 / Accepted: 11 December 2019 © The Author(s) 2019

Prototype Development

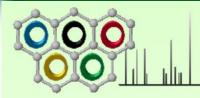




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CASMI 2012-2017 revisited







Critical Assessment of Small Molecule Identification

The experimental and computational mass spectrometry communities are invited to participate in the fifth round of an open contest on the identification of small molecules from mass spectrometry data.

This year the contest will test the applicability of MS and MS/MS on natural products chemistry identifications. With 45 (Category 1) and up to 243 (Categories 2&3) natural products challenges - including a few tricky ones - there's something for everyone!

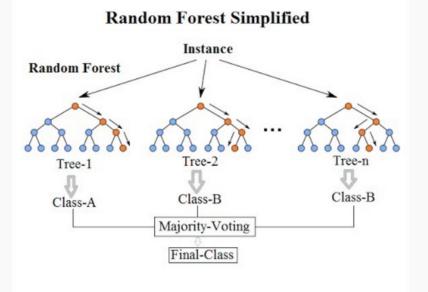
 Application of metadata candidate ranking and CFM-ID to all five years of CASMI data

Method Amenability Prediction Charlie Lowe



Why?

- Chromatography-mass spectrometry can be LC or GC
- Which phase is more appropriate for which chemicals?



Ongoing Work



• Data sources to date

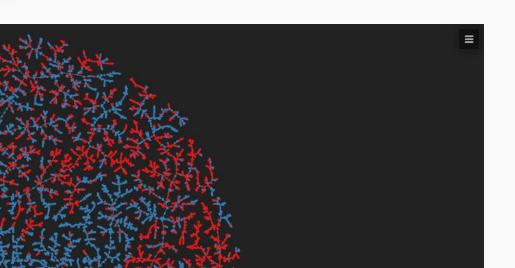
Massbank of North America

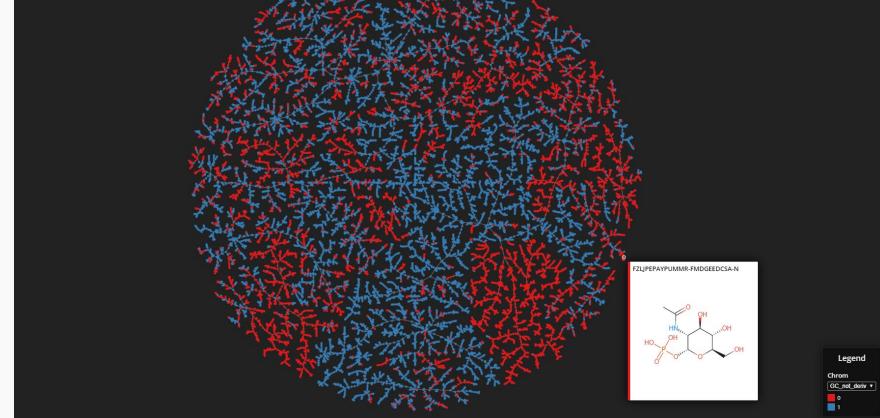
- 9,275 chemicals for non-derivatized GC
- 846 chemicals for derivatized GC
- 816 chemicals for APCI+
- 454 chemicals for APCI-
- 4,907 chemicals for ESI+
- 3,430 chemicals for ESI-

• EPA Non-targeted Analysis Collaborative Trial (ENTACT)

- 886 chemicals for non-derivatized GC
- 44 chemicals for derivatized GC
- 774 chemicals for APCI+
- 431 chemicals for APCI-
- 1,113 chemicals for ESI+
- 648 chemicals for ESI-

TMAP Visualization of MoNA GC Data





€EP ited States **Invironmental Protection** Agency

API services and Open Data



- Web Services <u>https://actorws.epa.gov/actorws/</u>
- Data sets also available for download..

DSS	Tox identifiers m	apped to CAS Numbers and N	ames File	Posted: 11/14/2016
			ludes the CAS Number, DSSTox substance identifier (DTXSID) and the Preferred Name	
1	casrn	dsstox_substance_id	preferred_name	
2	26148-68-5	DTXSID7020001	A-alpha-C	
3	107-29-9	DTXSID2020004	Acetaldehyde oxime	
4	60-35-5	DTXSID7020005	Acetamide	
5	103-90-2	DTXSID2020006	Acetaminophen	
6	968-81-0	DTXSID7020007	Acetohexamide	
7	18523-69-8	DTXSID2020008	Acetone[4-(5-nitro-2-furyl)-2-thiazolyl] hydrazone	
8	75-05-8	DTXSID7020009	Acetonitrile	
9	127-06-0	DTXSID6020010	Acetoxime	
10	65734-38-5	DTXSID6020012	N'-Acetyl-4-(hydroxymethyl) phenylhydrazine	

The CompTox Chemistry Dashboard can be used by mass spectrometrists for the purpose of structure identification. A normal formula search would search the exact formula associated with any chemical, whether it include solvents of hydration, salts or multiple components. However, mass spectrometry detects ionized chemical structures and molecular formulae searches should be based on desalted, and desolvated structures with stereochemistry removed. We refer to these as "MS ready structures" and the MS-ready mappings are delivered as Excel Spreadsheets containing the Preferred Name, CAS-RN. DTXSID, Formula, Formula of the MS-ready structure and associated masses, SMILES and InChI Strings/Keys.

DSSTox SDF File

Posted: 12/14/2016

This zip file contains the entire chemical structure collection of over 700,000 chemicals from the DSSTox database contained in one large SDF file. The file contains the structure, The DSSTox Structure Identifier (DTXCID), The DSSTOX Substance Identifier (DTXSID listed as PubChem External Data Source), the associated Dashboard URL, associated synonyms and Quality Control Lawel database of coffware to enough the structure Identifier (DTXCID).

Web Services https://actorws.epa.gov/actorws/



- Data in UI, JSON and XML format
- Our services are free of course..

https://actorws.epa.gov/actorws/dsstox/v02/msready?identifier=80-05-7 https://actorws.epa.gov/actorws/dsstox/v02/msready.json?identifier=80-05-7 https://actorws.epa.gov/actorws/dsstox/v02/msready.xml?identifier=80-05-7

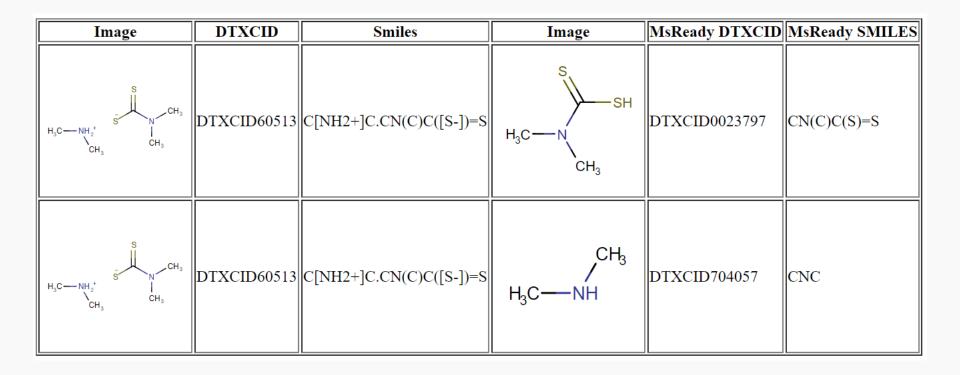
https://actorws.epa.gov/actorws/dsstox/v02/msready?identifier=DTXCID60513 https://actorws.epa.gov/actorws/dsstox/v02/msready.json?identifier=DTXCID60513 https://actorws.epa.gov/actorws/dsstox/v02/msready.xml?identifier=DTXCID60513

https://actorws.epa.gov/actorws/dsstox/v02/msready?identifier=UVOFGKIRTCCNKG-UHFFFAOYSA-N https://actorws.epa.gov/actorws/dsstox/v02/msready.json?identifier=UVOFGKIRTCCNKG-UHFFFAOYSA-N https://actorws.epa.gov/actorws/dsstox/v02/msready.xml?identifier=UVOFGKIRTCCNKG-UHFFFAOYSA-N

InChIKey to DTXCIDs



https://actorws.epa.gov/actorws/dsstox/v02/msready?identifier =UVOFGKIRTCCNKG-UHFFFAOYSA-N





Data and Services used by the Community

NORMAN Suspect List Exchange

https://www.norman-network.com/?q=node/236



NORMAN

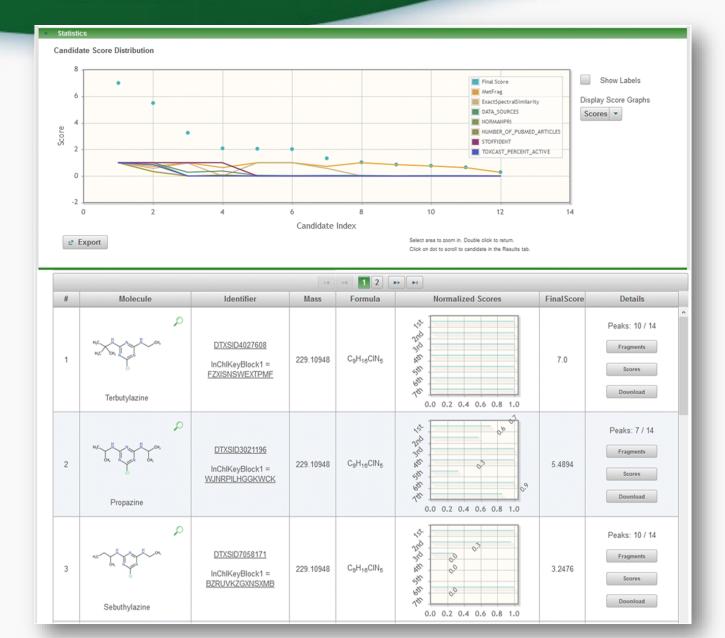
Network of reference laboratories, research centres and related organisations for monitoring of emerging environmental substances

Wastewater Suspect List based on Swedish Product Data	Wastewater Suspect List Original File with Mapped DTXSIDs (12/02/2019)	KEMIWWSUS InChlKeys (12/02/2019)	A prioritized list of 1,123 substances relevant for wastewater based on Swedish product registry data, including scores. Provided by Stellan Fischer, KEMI.
Algal toxins list from CompTox	ALGALTOX XLSX, CSV (14/02/2019) CompTox ALGALTOX List	ALGALTOX InChlKeys (14/02/2019)	List of algal toxins (generated during blooms) from the CompTox Chemicals Dashboard.
CCL 4 Chemical Candidate List	CCL4 XLSX, CSV (14/02/2019) CompTox CCL4 List	CCL4 InChlKeys (14/02/2019)	Contaminants that are not (yet) regulated in the USA but are known or anticipated to occur in public water systems; from CompTox.
Hydrogen Deuterium Exchange (HDX) Standard Set	HDXNOEX XLSX, CSV (14/02/2019) CompTox HDXNOEX List CompTox HDXEXCH List	HDXNOEX InChlKeys (14/02/2019)	Environmental standard set used to investigate hydrogen deuterium exchange in small molecule HRMS (Ruttkies et al. submitted). HDXEXCH list also contains observed deuterated species.
Neurotoxicants Collection from Public Resources	NEUROTOXINS XLSX, CSV (14/02/2019) CompTox NEUROTOXINS List	NEUROTOXINS InChlKeys (14/02/2019)	A list of neurotoxicants compiled from public resources, details on CompTox and Schymanski <i>et al.</i> (submitted).
Statins Collection from Public Resources	STATINS XLSX, CSV (14/02/2019) CompTox STATINS List	STATINS InChlKeys (14/02/2019)	A list of statins (lipid-lowering medications) compiled from public resources, details on CompTox.
Synthetic Cannabinoids and Psychoactive Compounds	SYNTHCANNAB XLSX, CSV (14/02/2019) CompTox SYNTHCANNAB List	SYNTHCANNAB InChlKeys (14/02/2019)	A list of synthetic cannabinoids and psychoactive compounds assembled from public resources, from CompTox.

Integration to MetFrag in place

https://jcheminf.biomedcentral.com/articles/10.1186/s13321-018-0299-2





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MassBank mapping to Dashboard Based on Web Service lookup

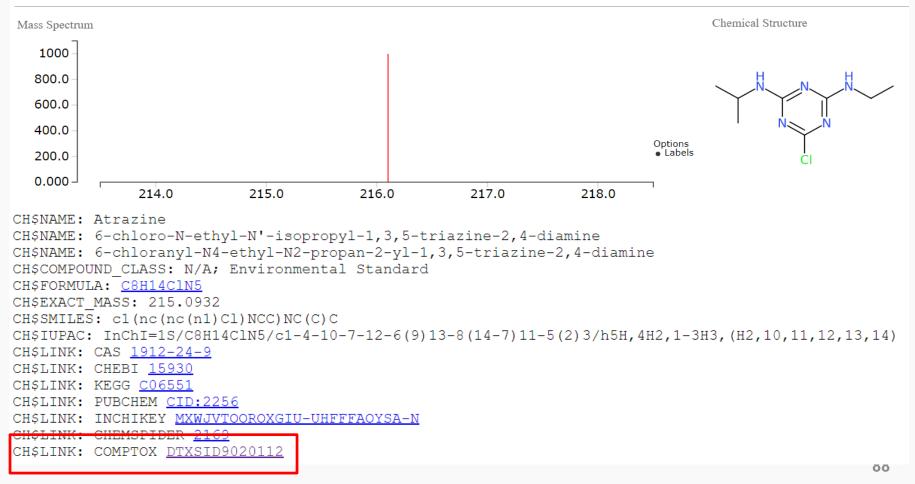


MassBank Record: EA028808

Home | Search | Record Index | Data Privacy | Imprint | MassBank ID:

Go

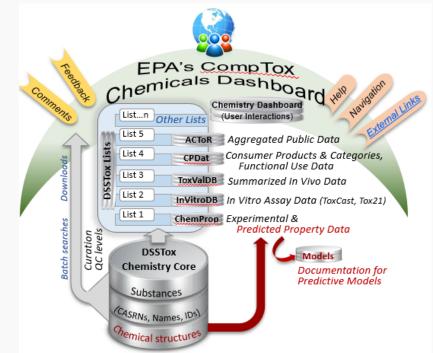
Atrazine; LC-ESI-ITFT; MS2; CE: 15%; R=15000; [M+H]+



Conclusion

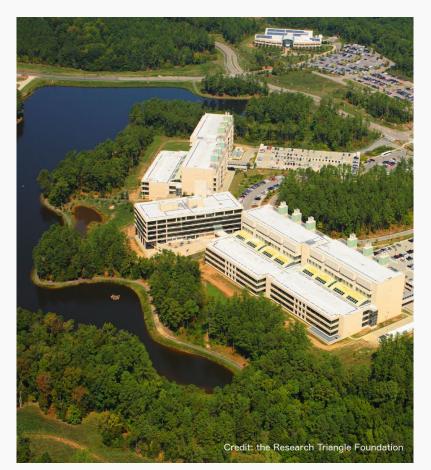


- Dashboard access to data for ~875,000 chemicals (~895k in the Spring Release)
- MS-Ready data facilitates structure identification
- Related metadata facilitates candidate ranking
- Relationship mappings and chemical lists of great utility
- Curation and mutual sharing of chemical lists is important (e.g. NORMAN)



Acknowledgements





EPA ORD

Ann Richard Chris Grulke John Wambaugh Jeremy Dunne Jeff Edwards **Grace Patlewicz** Alex Chao **Kristin Isaacs Charles Lowe** James McCord Seth Newton Katherine Phillips Tom Purucker Jon Sobus Mark Strynar Elin Ulrich Joach Pleil

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<u>GDIT</u>

Ilya Balabin Tom Transue Tommy Cathey

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Emma Schymanski & the NORMAN Network

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Williams et al. J Cheminform (2017) 9:61 DOI 10.1186/s13321-017-0247-6

Journal of Cheminformatics

DATABASE





The CompTox Chemistry Dashboard: a community data resource for environmental chemistry

Antony J. Williams^{1*}, Christopher M. Grulke¹, Jeff Edwards¹, Andrew D. McEachran², Kamel Mansouri^{1,2,4}, Nancy C. Baker³, Grace Patlewicz¹, Imran Shah¹, John F. Wambaugh¹, Richard S. Judson¹ and Ann M. Richard¹

https://doi.org/10.1186/s13321-017-0247-6