

# Decision Support for the Beneficial Reuse of Dredged Materials in the St. Louis River

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#### **Overview**

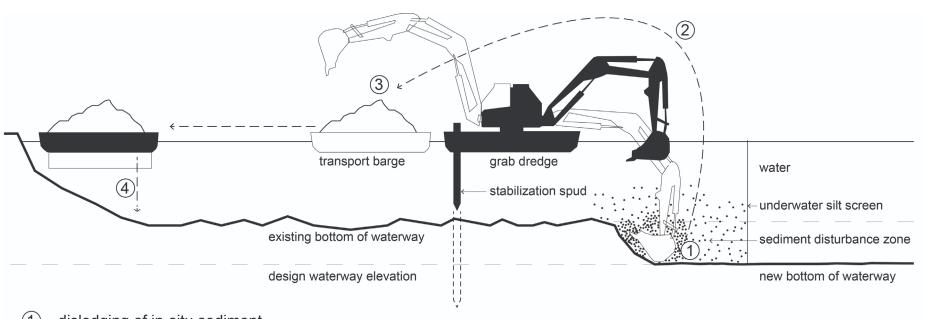
Introduction to port dredging and the beneficial reuse of dredged materials

Description of research methodology

Summary of progress

Implications going forward

## Operations and Maintenance Dredging



- 1 dislodging of in-situ sediment
- 2 raising of dredged material to the surface
- 3 horizontal transport
- 4 placement or further treatment



https://dredgeresearchcollaborative.org

#### **Obstacles for O&M Dredging**

- Amounts
- Cost
- Stakeholder coordination
- Material characterization
- Placement
  - Confined Disposal Facilities (CDFs)
  - Open water placement
  - Beneficial reuse

#### The Potential of Beneficial Reuse

Dredged materials as "resource" versus "waste"

Aquatic and terrestrial habitat restoration

Beach nourishment

Construction and materials

Brownfields remediation

#### **Beneficial Reuse Examples**



https://www.duluthnewstribune.com/news/science-and-nature/4363841-corps-may-use-dredged-sand-bolster-duluths-park-point-beach

Minnesota Point Beach
 Nourishment



https://trb-adc60.org/wp-content/uploads/2018/06/July-19-Focus-Session\_DeLuca-and-Timm-Bijold\_Brownfield-Success-Duluth-Style.pdf

 DWP Roundhouse Restoration Site

## **Beneficial Reuse Challenges**

- Funding challenges
  - Project-by-project basis
  - Significant collaborative effort

Matching dredged material suitability to projects

Flexibility demands

#### **Research Questions**

1) What is the environmental quality, programmatic, and human benefit information needed to beneficially reuse dredged materials?

2) How are sediments dredged, moved, tested, planned for, and applied for?

## **Guiding Principles**

Collaborative problem-solving

Environmental justice

Translational science

Transparency

## Methodology

- Collaborative Case Study
  - Context-dependent
  - 3 different reuse projects
    - 1) DWP Roundhouse 2) Atlas Industrial Park 3) 40<sup>th</sup> Ave West Aquatic Habitat
  - Stakeholder engagement
  - Data sources:
    - Document analysis
    - Stakeholder meetings
    - Stakeholder feedback & review
    - Stakeholder workshops







## Discussion of progress & future implications

## Original Decision Support Tool

A 2	В	С	D	Е	F	G	Н	I J	CD CD	F Dispos			O   eficial U lecycler		Q Benefi Land Re		se:
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ו	Habitat Gain QUANTITY	22	100.00%	1X	0.0	5			1	0.1		4	0.2		1	0.0	
L	Habitat Loss QUANTITY	21	90.40%	1X	0.1	4			1	0.1		3	0.4		4	0.0	
2	Habitat Gain QUALITY	7	23.80%	1X	0.7	7			1	0.8		1	0.8		3	0.0	
Environment	Habitat Loss QUALITY	10	38.00%	1X	0.6	4.1	35%	1 to 5	1	0.6	20%	5	3.2	67%	1	0.0	0%
1	Lake habitat	4	9.50%	1X	0.9	1			1	0.9		5	4.6		3	0.0	
5	Reduce contamination	2	0.00%	1X	1.0	0			1	1.0		4	4.0		5	0.0	
5	Wetlands	12	47.60%	1X	0.5	5			1	0.6		1	0.6		2	0.0	
7	Capital cost	6	19.00%	1X	0.8	2			1	0.8		5	4.1		4.9	0.0	
3	Diversion to construction	13	52.30%	1X	0.5	0			1	0.5		2	1.0		2	0.0	
)	Lake habitat	11	42.80%	1X	0.5	9			1	0.6	1.0	1	0.6		4	0.0	
<u> </u>	Maintain shipping	3	4.70%	1X	0.9	6	200/		1	1.0		3	2.9	C20/	1	0.0	0%
Economy	Reuse business profit	17	71.40%	1X	0.3	4.6	39%	1 to 5	1	0.3	20%	5	1.6	63%	4	0.0	0%
2	Secondary economic benefit	18	76.10%	1X	0.2	8			1	0.3		2	0.6		1	0.0	
3	Speedy implementation	15	61.90%	1X	0.4	1			1	0.4		4	1.6		3	0.0	
1	Policy reform	9	33.30%	1X	0.6	8			1	0.7		3	2.0		5	0.0	
5	Environmental justice	16	66.60%	1X	0.3	7			1	0.4		3	1.1		2	0.0	
5	Human health	5	14.20%	1X	0.8	7			1	0.9		4	3.5		1	0.0	
7 Social	Infrastructure	8	28.50%	1X	0.7	3 2.6	23%	1 to 5	1	0.7	20%	3	2.2	71%	1	0.0	0%
8	Jobs	14	57.10%	1X	0.4	6			1	0.5		5	2.3		1	0.0	
9	Policy reform	20	85.70%	1X	0.1	9			1	0.2		1	0.2		1	0.0	
0	Diversion to construction	21	90.40%	1X	0.1	4	20/	14-5	1	0.1	20%	3	0.4	250/	1	0.0	004
Other	Replicability	19	80.90%	1X	0.2	0.4	3%	1 to 5	1	0.2	20%	1	0.2	35%	4	0.0	0%
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## **Increasing Accessibility**

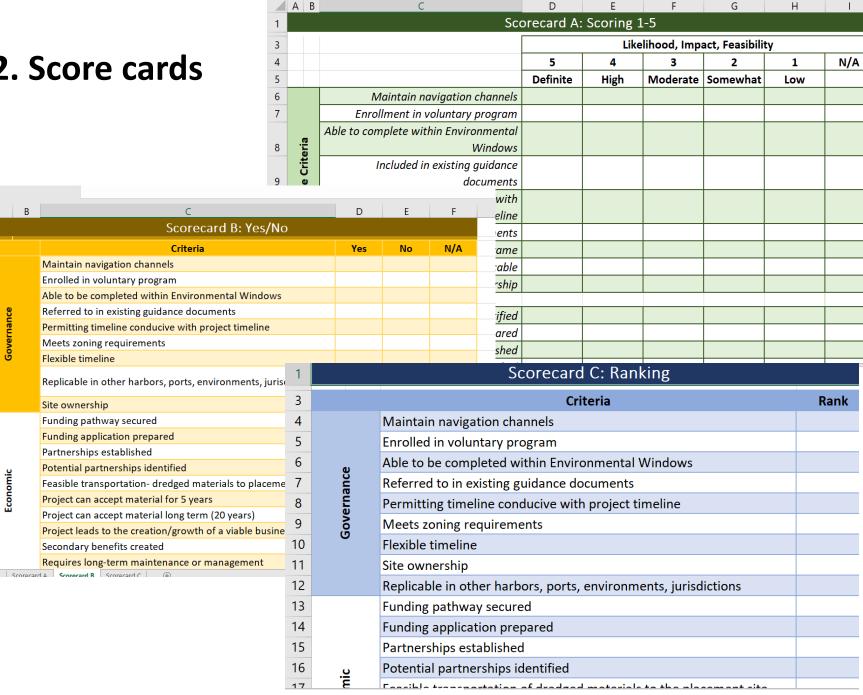
#### 1. Data Worksheet

	А	В	С	D	Е	F G					
1	Disable size   Francisco   Fra										
2	Habitat Gain and Loss	Quantity	Quality		Quantity	Quality					
3	Rivers and Streams										
5	Gain			Likelihood (of habitat gain or loss)		<u> </u>					
7	Loss			Magnitude (of changes due to gain or loss)  High Possible	2						
9	No impact			Direction (impact on health of habitat and organi							
11	N/A										
12	Lakes and Ponds										
14	Gain			Likelihood (of habitat gain or loss)							
16	Loss			Magnitude (of changes due to gain or loss)							
18	No impact			Direction (impact on health of habitat and organisms)							
20	N/A										
22	22 Near Coastal Marine/Estuarine										
24	Gain			Likelihood (of habitat gain or loss)							
26	Loss			Magnitude (of changes due to gain or loss)							
28	No impact			Direction (impact on health of habitat and organisms)							
30	N/A			•							
31	Open water										
33	Gain			Likelihood (of habitat gain or loss)							
25	Intro & Instructions	Danie de la della	Info Decid	Magnitudo (of changes due to gain or loss)	mir   Social   Hs 🕒	: [4]					

#### 2. Score cards

Flexible timeline

Site ownership



#### **Expansion of Criteria/Sub-Criteria**

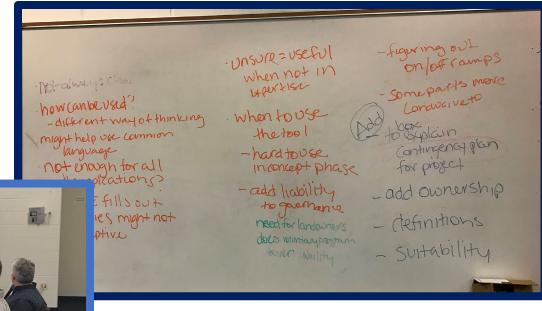
#### Environmental, Economic, Social, Other

	Governance	Compliance with place and project relevant gov. structures					
Assess feasibility	Built Environment	Site's end uses and material use					
	Economic	Potential economic incentives and constraints					
Assess	Biophysical	Habitat and organisms					
harms & benefits	Social	Human health and well-being					

#### Building up to a Workshop

- Collaborative identification of placement sites
  - Allouez Bay
  - Interstate Island (known site, using as example)
- Request for completed Data Worksheets
- Inclusion of all interested stakeholders
  - Natural resource agencies
  - Regulating agencies
  - Municipalities
  - Private consultants and contractors
  - Transportation authorities
  - Port authorities

## **Hosting the Workshop**





## **Going Forward**

#### **Project**

**Beyond the project** 

Refinement of products

Database building

Testing long term placement sites

Building into other tools and databases

Expansive uses of the tool