

An Introduction (and Demo) of the CompTox Chemicals Dashboard

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A4 Short Course – Tour de Force of Tools from the US Environmental Protection Agency to Support Assessments of Alternatives

The views expressed in this presentation are those of the authors and do not necessarily reflect the views or policies of the U.S. EPA

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Recommended Reading





Environment International

Volume 154, September 2021, 106566



Review article

Sourcing data on chemical properties and hazard data from the US-EPA CompTox Chemicals Dashboard: A practical guide for human risk assessment

Antony J. Williams ^a A 🖾, Jason C. Lambert ^a, Kris Thayer ^b, Jean-Lou C.M. Dorne ^c

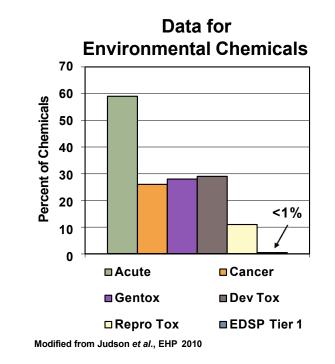
Problem: Too Many Chemicals and Too Few Resources



- Fast characterization of human and ecological risk posed by existing and emerging chemicals is a critical challenge
- Chemistry never stops. But there is sparse and distributed data...



CAS REGISTRY[®] contains more than **171 million unique organic and inorganic chemical substances**, such as alloys, coordination compounds, minerals, mixtures, polymers and salts, and more than 68 million protein and DNA sequences





- Develop a "first-stop-shop" for environmental chemical data to support EPA and partner decision making:
 - Centralized location for relevant chemical data
 - Chemistry, exposure, hazard and dosimetry
 - Combination of existing data and predictive models
 - Publicly accessible, periodically updated, curated
- Easy access to data improves efficiency and ultimately accelerates chemical risk assessment



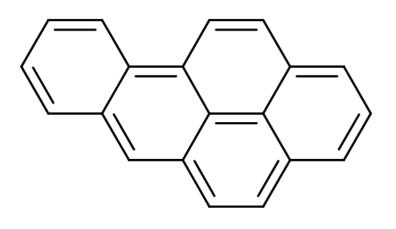


- Cheminformatics is the application of computer science and informatics-based approaches to:
 - Represent chemical structures, substances and reactions
 - Store chemistry-related data
 - Search for chemistry related data
 - Model data sets to provide predictive capabilities
 - Visualize and analyse chemistry related data
- The US-EPA uses cheminformatics (and bioinformatics) to manipulate, integrate, store, model and deliver access to our data. The CompTox Chemicals Dashboard is built on a solid cheminformatics foundation

Types of Chemical Identifiers



- Structural Identifiers
- The visual depiction
- Multiple electronic formats
- InChI (Key): FMMWHPNWAFZXNH-UHFFFAOYSA-N
- Common Name: Benzo(a)pyrene
- Systematic Name: Benzo[pqr]tetraphene
- CAS Registry Number(s) : 50-32-8
- Lots of other "common names and trade names"



Information Associated with a Chemical Structure?



INTRINSIC PROPERTIES

- Formula : $C_{20}H_{12}$
- Molecular weight: 252.316 g/mol
- Monoisotopic Mass: 252.093900 g/mol

MEASURED PROPERTIES

- LogKow 6.13
- Melting Pt177°C
- Boiling Pt 485°C
-and many more

How to Store a Chemical Structure

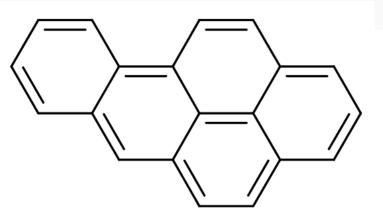
• Multiple approaches:

- Names and identifiers
- 2D or 3D structure "molfile"

	Mrv1	533009301517202D		
	0 0	0 0 0 9	99	V300
Μ	V30	BEGIN CTAB		
Μ	V30	COUNTS 20 24 0 0 0		
Μ	V30	BEGIN ATOM		
Μ	V30	1 C 5.3801 0 0 0		
Μ	V30	2 C 6.9201 0 0 0		
Μ	V30	3 C 7.6901 -1.33 0 0		
Μ	V30	4 C 9.2302 -1.33 0 0		
Μ	V30	5 C 10.0003 -2.67 0 0		
Μ		6 C 9.2302 -4.0001 0 0		
Μ		7 C 7.6901 -4.0001 0 0		
Μ		8 C 6.9201 -5.3301 0 0		
Μ		9 C 5.3801 -5.3301 0 0		
Μ	V30			
Μ				
Μ		12 C 6.9201 -2.67 0 0		
Μ		13 C 4.6201 -1.33 0 0		
Μ		14 C 3.0801 -1.33 0 0		
Μ		15 C 2.31 -2.67 0 0		
Μ		16 C 3.0801 -4.0001 0 0		
Μ		17 C 0.77 -2.67 0 0		
Μ		18 C 0 -1.33 0 0		
Μ		19 C 0.77 0 0 0		
Μ		20 C 2.31 0 0 0		
Μ		END ATOM		
Μ	V30			
М	V30			
Μ	V30			
Μ	V30			
М				
Μ		5 1 3 12		
M	V30	6.1.4.		-

• SMILES:

- c1cc2c3ccc4cccc5ccc(cc2cc1)c3c45
- C1=CC2=CC3=CC=C4C=CC=C5C=CC(=C2C=C1)C3=C45
- and many other variants....
- InChI=1S/C20H12/c1-2-7-17-15(4-1)12-16-9-8-13-5-3-6-14-10-11-18(17)20(16)19(13)14/h1-12H
- InChIKey: FMMWHPNWAFZXNH-UHFFFAOYSA-N





If We Database Chemical Structures...



- ... then we can search the dataset by inherent structural properties
 - Formula
 - Mass
 - Substructure
 - Structural similarity
- ...we can integrate other info into the database for retrieval
- ...available data, both experimental and predicted, is a click away
- ...data can be downloaded, distributed and shared
- ...linking out to other resources enabled by adopting specific standards
- ...structure collections, with associated data, are available for modeling

CompTox Chemicals Dashboard

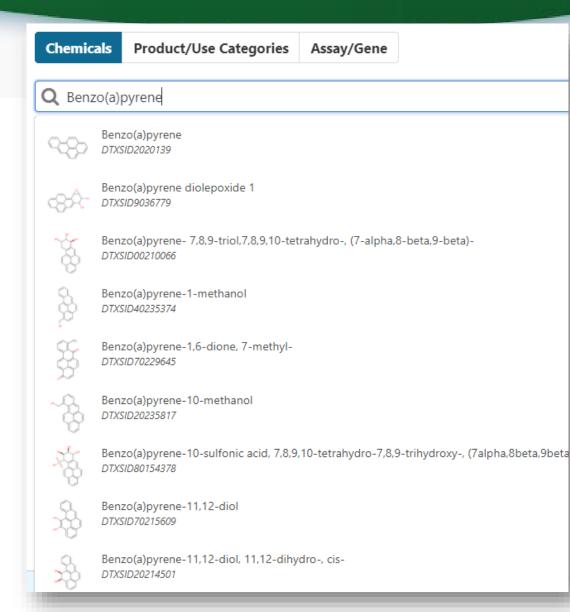


883k Chemical Substances

SEPA United States Environmental Protection Hor Agency	me Advanced Search Batch Search Lists 🗸 Predictions Downloads	Share 🔻
UNITED STATED	CompTox Chemicals Dashboard	^
AGENCY AGENCY	Chemicals Product/Use Categories Assay/Gene	
PROTE	Q Search for chemical by systematic name, synonym, CAS number, DTXSID or InChIKey	
	 Identifier substring search See what people are saying, read the dashboard comments! Cite the Dashboard Publication click here 	
	Latest News	
	Read more news	
	10th Release of the CompTox Chemicals Dashboard Now Live July 12th 2020	
	July 21st, 2020 at 9:32:02 PM	
-	The 10th release of the Dashboard is now live with >7000 additional substances added to the dataset, updates to Bioactivity Data (ToxCast/Tox21), updates to the ToxVal data (under the Hazard tab), a new Safety Tab integrating the Globally Harmonized System of Classification and Labeling of Chemicals (via PubChem), over thirty new lists and a number of bug fixes. Our next release is scheduled for late Spring/Early Summer 2021. and is presently in development. It will be a full re-architecting of the entire application. Watch this space for updates. The release addresses a number of minor bugs and includes a short list of additional functionality as described in the Release Notes here.	
	• • •	
	WIED STAR	-

BASIC Search





- Type ahead search using Names, synonyms and CASRNs
- Millions of identifiers
- Substring search

Search Results

Searched with 'Synonym Substring': Benzo(A)Pyrene

183 chemicals

Search for classes of chemicals



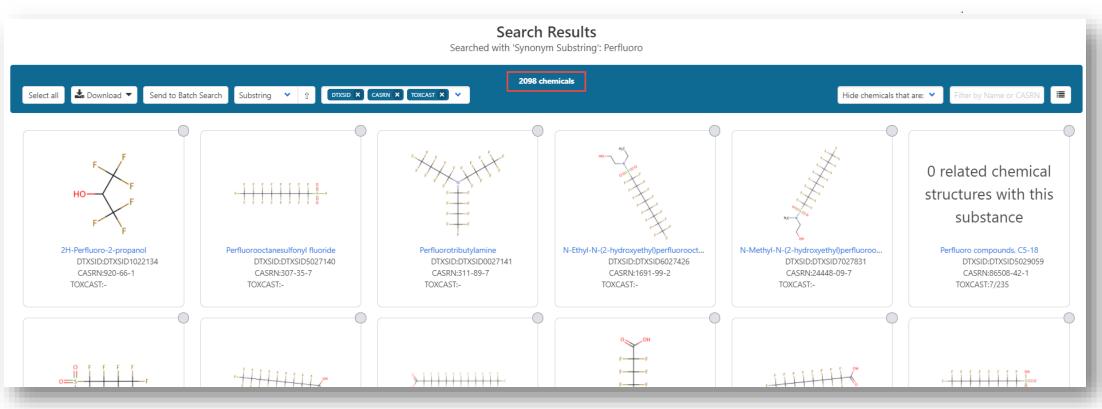
• Examples: "perfluoro"

Chemicals P

Product/Use Categories Assay/Gene

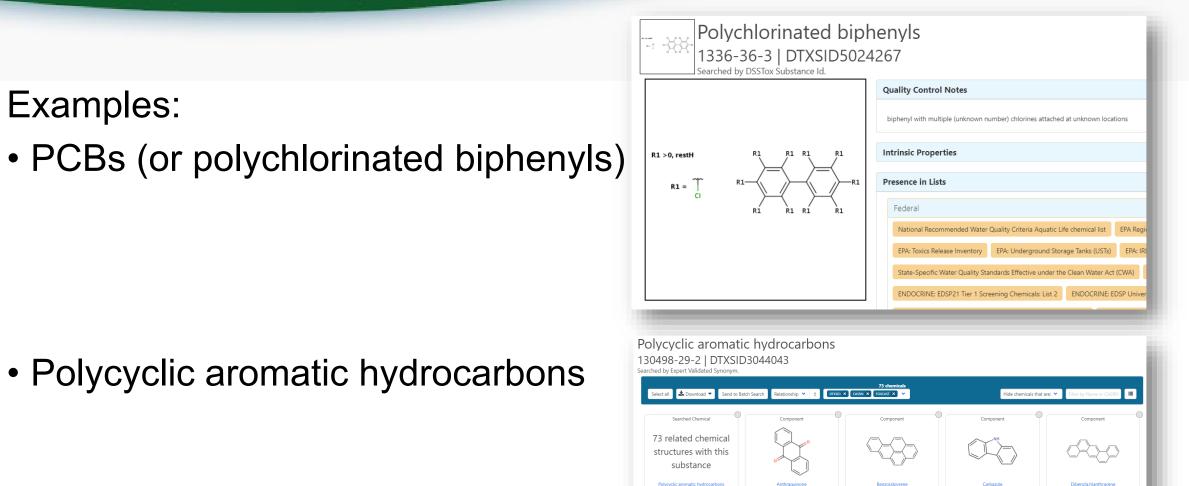
Q perfluoro

✓ Identifier substring search



Search for classes of chemicals





DTXSID:DTXSID3044043

CASRN:130498-29-2

TOXCAST-

DTXSID:DTXSID3020095

CASRN:84-65-1

TOXCAST:3/235

DTXSID:DTXSID2020139

CASRN:50-32-8

TOXCAST:72/235

Component

DTXSID:DTXSID4020248

CASRN:86-74-8

TOXCAST:39/598

Component

DTXSID:DTXSID9020409

CASRN:53-70-3

TOXCAST-61/621

Component

Detailed Chemical Pages One more identifier – the DTXSID



	Benzo(a)pyrene 50-32-8 DTXSID20201	39
DETAILS EXECUTIVE SUMMARY PROPERTIES ENV. FATE/TRANSPORT HAZARD SAFETY ADME EXPOSURE BIOACTIVITY	Searched by DSSTox Substance Id.	Wikipedia • Benzo[a]pyrene is a polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbon and the result of incomplete combustion of organic matter at temperatures between 300 °C (572 °F) and 600 °C (1,112 °F). The ubiquitous compound can be found in coal tar, tobacco smoke and many foods, especially grilled meats. The substance with the formula C20H12 is one of the benzopyrenes, formed by a benzene ring fused to pyrene. Its diol epoxide metabolites (more commonly known as BPDE) react and bind to "" """ Read more Quality Control Notes • Intrinsic Properties • Molecular Formula: C20H12 Mol File Q Find All Chemicals • Average Mass: 252.316 g/mol
SIMILAR COMPOUNDS GENRA (BETA) RELATED SUBSTANCES SYNONYMS LITERATURE LINKS		Monoisotopic Mass: 252.0939 g/mol Structural Identifiers Linked Substances Presence in Lists

 Chemical page: Wikipedia snippet when available, intrinsic properties, structural identifiers, linked substances

Detailed Chemical Pages Easy Navigation

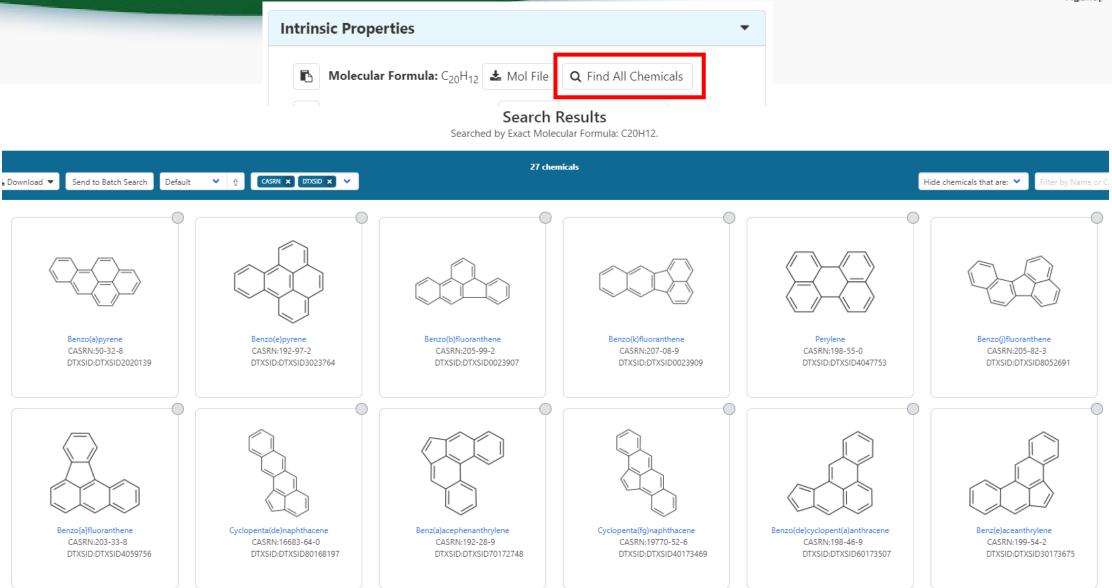


	Benzo(a)pyrene 50-32-8 DTXSID20201 Searched by DSSTox Substance Id.	139
DETAILS		Wikipedia 🗸
EXECUTIVE SUMMARY		Benzo[a]pyrene is a polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbon and the result of incomplete combustion of organic matter at temperatures between 300 °C (572 °F) and 600 °C
PROPERTIES		(1,112 °F). The ubiquitous compound can be found in coal tar, tobacco smoke and many foods, especially grilled meats. The substance with the formula C ₂₀ H ₁₂ is one of the benzopyrenes, formed by a benzene ring fused to pyrene. Its diol epoxide metabolites (more commonly known as BPDE) react and bind to
ENV. FATE/TRANSPORT		 Read more
HAZARD		Quality Control Notes 4
► SAFETY		
▶ ADME		Intrinsic Properties 🔹
► EXPOSURE		Molecular Formula: C ₂₀ H ₁₂ Mol File Q. Find All Chemicals
► BIOACTIVITY		Average Mass: 252.316 g/mol Lul Isotope Mass Distribution
SIMILAR COMPOUNDS		Monoisotopic Mass: 252.0939 g/mol
GENRA (BETA)		Structural Identifiers
RELATED SUBSTANCES		
SYNONYMS		Linked Substances
▶ LITERATURE		Presence in Lists
LINKS		

 Chemical page: Wikipedia snippet when available, intrinsic properties, structural identifiers, linked substances

From the Chemical Details Page... all chemicals with same FORMULA



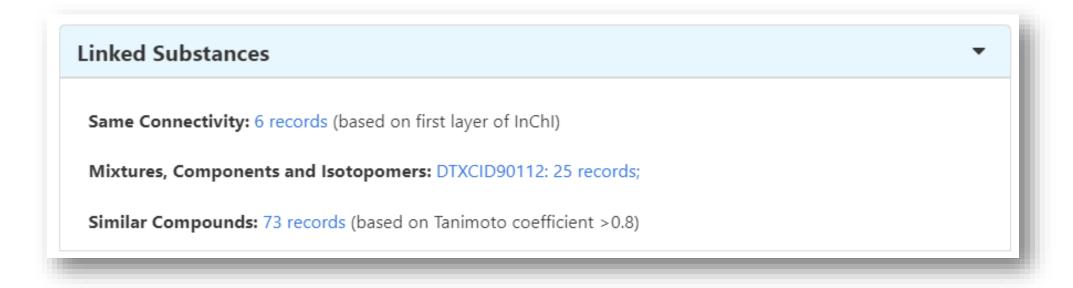


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How many chemicals are associated through LINKED SUBSTANCES?



- Atrazine, is a herbicide in MANY commercial products
- The dashboard has salt forms, isotopically labelled forms, multicomponent forms
- How do we identify what they are???



Linked Substances – more interesting



- We map chemicals together
 using cheminformatics
 approaches
- Use desalting, destereo, split multicomponents etc to map chemicals together

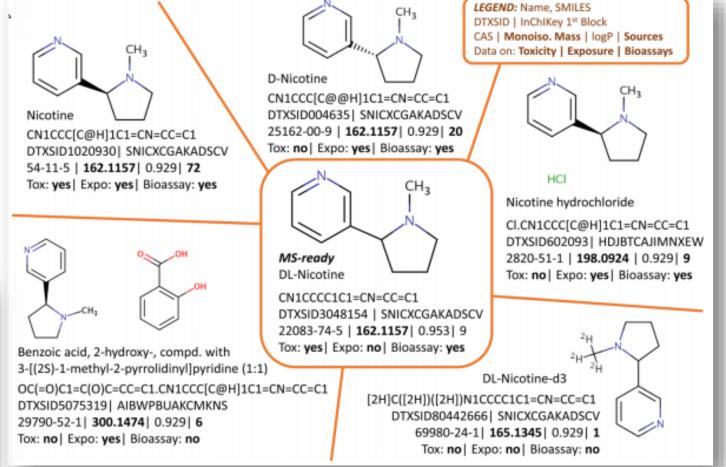
McEachran et al. J Cheminform (2018) 10:45 https://doi.org/10.1186/s13321-018-0299-2 Journal of Cheminformatics

Open Access

METHODOLOGY

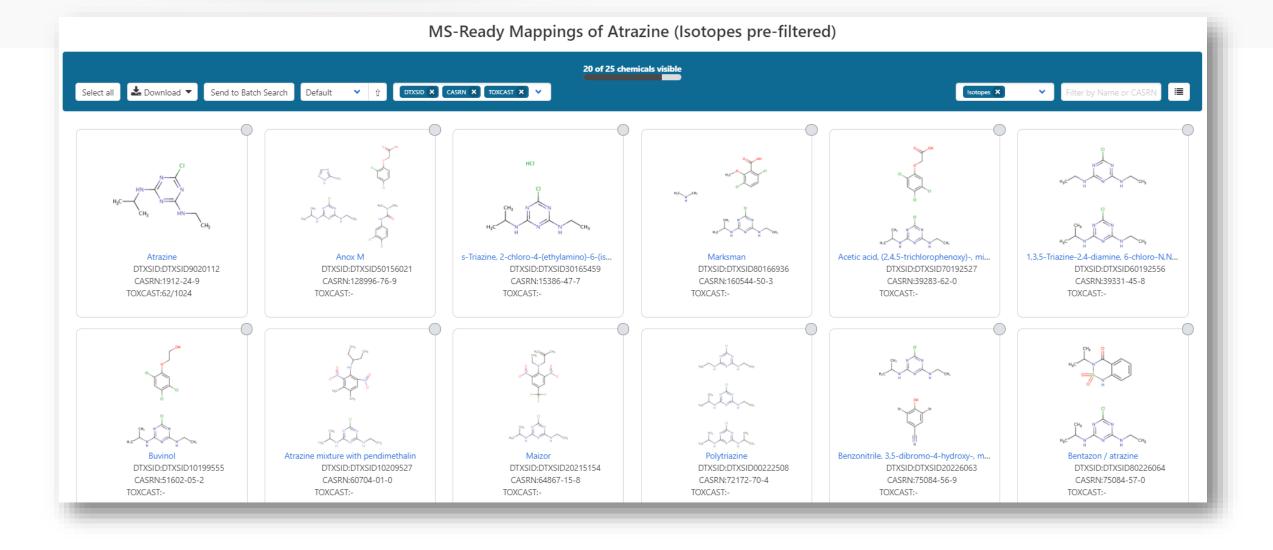
"MS-Ready" structures for non-targeted high-resolution mass spectrometry screening studies

Andrew D. McEachran^{1,2*}, Kamel Mansouri^{1,2,3}, Chris Grulke², Emma L. Schymanski⁴, Christoph Ruttkies⁵ and Antony J. Williams^{2*}



Atrazine Linked Substances





Record Information Quality Flags

SEPA United States Environmental Protection

Record Information Citation: U.S. Environmental Protection Agency. Chemistry Dashboard. https://comptox.epa.gov/dashboard/DTXSID7020182 (accessed Aug 20th, B 2018), Bisphenol A Bisphenol A Da Quality: 80-05-7 | DTXSID7020182 Searched by Approved Name. Level 1: Expert curated, highest confidence in accuracy and consistency of unique chemical identifiers Wikipedia Level 2: Expert curated, unique chemical identifiers using multiple sources Intrinsic Properties H₂C CH Level 3: Programmatically curated from high quality EPA source, unique chemical identifiers have no conflicts in ChemID and PubChem Structural Identifiers Level 4: Programmatically curated from ChemID, unique chemical identifiers have no conflicts in PubChem Linked Substances Level 5: Programmatically curated from ACToR or PubChem, unique chemical identifiers with low confidence, single public source Presence in Lists Record Information Citation: U.S. Environmental Protection Agency. Chemistry Dashboard. https://comptox.epa.gov/dashboard/DTXSID7020182 (accessed Aug 20th, 2018), Bisphenol A Data Quality: Level 1: Expert curated, highest confidence in accuracy and consistency of unique chemical identifiers Level 2: Expert curated, unique chemical identifiers using multiple sources Level 3: Programmatically curated from high quality EPA source, unique chemical identifiers have no conflicts in ChemID and PubChem Level 4: Programmatically curated from ChemID, unique chemical identifiers have no conflicts in PubChem Level 5: Programmatically curated from ACTOR or PubChem, unique chemical identifiers with low confidence, single public source

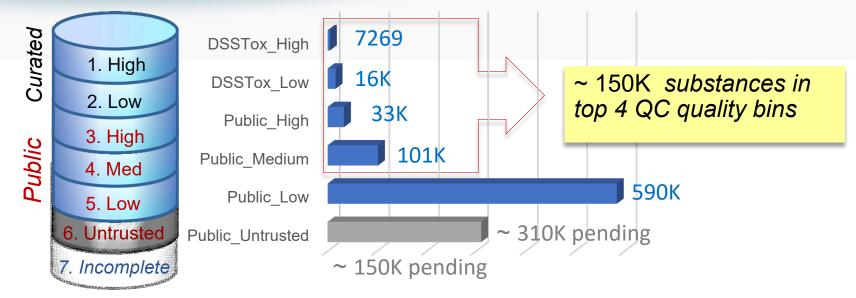
Underneath the Dashboard



ew/Edit a Structure So Igle Record	earch Browse/Curate Export DSSTox Chemotypes Manage Records Chemical Lists	Manage Property Add Deleted Data Casrns
referred Name matched	□ ⊐ ⊟ っ ⊂ × ҧ ҧ ⊕ € € < ⊂ ≞ ७ ⊚ ●	() ()
:b>null 'ou are viewing the	Valid license cannot be found	lun
ecord associated with TXSID80198757	0	н
ASRN: 62885-41-0		с
4-Hydroxy-3-methox	L11	N
		0
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	-	F
	□R	P
	он сн _а	C
	\rightarrow	Br
	J.	
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	Calculate from Structure Substance_ID: DTXSID80198757	Compound ID: DTXCID40121248
	CAS: 62885-41-0	Chemical Shown: Tested Chemical
	Name: 4-Hydroxy-3-methoxypyridine	
	Substance Type: Single Compound QC Level: DSSTox High	Private Notes:
	QC Level: DSSTox_High ▼ Data Source: STN(DSSTox) ▼	Source of CAS-Compound: STN(DSSTox)
	CAS [50700-60-2] assigned by	Double Stereo: None
	QC Notes: DSSTox to pyridin-one tautomer form, which resolves to hydroxy	Chiral Stereo: None Chemical Form: Organic
	form thru InChI	Chemical Form: Organic Organic Form: Parent

Distribution of curated data Now at >910k substances





DSSTox_High:	Hand curated and validated
DSSTox_Low:	Hand curated and confirmed using multiple public sources
Public_High:	Extracted from EPA SRS and confirmed to have no conflicts in ChemID and PubChen
Public_Medium:	Extracted from ChemID and confirmed to have no conflicts in PubChem
Public_Low:	Extracted from ACToR or PubChem

A little more about our data quality



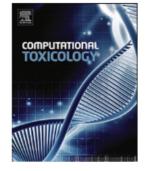
Computational Toxicology 12 (2019) 100096



Contents lists available at ScienceDirect

Computational Toxicology

journal homepage: www.elsevier.com/locate/comtox



EPA's DSSTox database: History of development of a curated chemistry resource supporting computational toxicology research



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^b Senior Environmental Employment Program, US Environmental Protection Agency, Research Triangle Park, NC 27711, USA

If you find an error, or want to comment... Select text and "Submit Comment"



Advanced Search Batch Search Lists V Predictions Down	nloads Copy Share Submit Comment Search al
	Wikipedia
CH ₃	Xylene (from Greek ξύλον <i>xylon</i> , "wood"), xylol or dimethylbenzene is any one of t dimethylbenzene, or a combination thereof. With the formula (CH ₃) ₂ C ₆ H ₄ , each of th central benzene ring with two methyl groups attached at substituents. They are all o of which are of great industrial value Read more Quality Control Notes
	III-defined substance; Intrinsic Properties
H₂C ∕	
5	Molecular Formula: Not Found & Mol File Q Find All Chemicals
	Average Mass: 0 g/mol
	Monoisotopic Mass: 0 g/mol

New Comment

Details to be submitted with your comment

Text selected: 1330-20-7

Found On: July 14th 2021, 7:08:59 am Original Query: /dsstoxdb/results?search=DTXSID2021446 Browser: Chrome 91

Comment

This does not match the CASRN I have for Xylene. I have 95-47-6. Are you sure your CASRN is correct?

reCAPTCHA Privacy - Terms

Email address

williams.antony@epa.gov

I'm not a robot

Submit

comptox.epa.gov says

Your comment has been submitted and will be reviewed.

"Executive Summary"



Executive Summarv Quantitative Risk Assessment Values IRIS values available No PPRTV values REGIONAL SCREENING EPA RSL values available Minimum RfD: 0.00030 mg/kg-day (chronic, IRIS, oral, 8) Class Minimum RfC: 0.0000020 mg/m3 (chronic, IRIS, inhalation, 8) GIABS (-IVIVE POD not calculated ABS (-) Quantitative Hazard Values MCL (ug/L) Minimum oral POD: 0.070 mg/kg-day (chronic, EFSA, oral, 5) Minimum inhalation POD: 0.0046 mg/m3 (chronic, IRIS, inhalation, 8) MCLbased.SSL (mg/kg) S Lowest Observed Bioactivity Equivalent Level: AR cancer slope factor ((mg/kg-day)-1) Cancer Information cancer unit risk ((ug/m3)-1) Cancer slope factor: 23.5 (mg/kg-day)-1 (ACToR, dermal, 4) Inhalation unit risk: 2.4 (mg/m3)-1 (IRIS, inhalation, 8) RFDo (mg/kg-day) Carcinogenicity data available: IARC: undefinedEPA OPP cancer class: undefinedNTP Report on Carcinogen RFCi (mg/m3) (ROC 12): undefinedNLM ToxNet HSDB carcinognicity warningUniversity of Maryland carcinogenicity warning; 😣 No genotoxicity findings reported Resident.soil (ma/ka) Reproductive Toxicology Industrial.soil (mg/kg) Reproductive toxicity PODs available C Resident air (ug/m3) Chronic Toxicology Industrial.air (ug/m3) Chronic toxicity PODs available III Tapwater (ug/L) Subchronic Toxicology Riskhased SSL (mg/k Subchronic toxicity PODs available GIABS (-) Developmental Toxicology ABS (-) 😣 No developmental toxicity data available MCL (ug/L) Acute Toxicology Acute toxicity PODs available MCLbased.SSL (mg/kg) cancer slope factor ((mg/kg-day)-1) Subacute Toxicology 😣 No subacute toxicity data available cancer unit risk ((ug/m3)-1) Neurotoxicology RFDo (mg/kg-day) 😣 No neurotoxicology data available RFCi (mg/m3) Endocrine System Resident.soil (mg/kg) Endocrine Disruption Potential, Significant Estrogen Receptor activity seen. Chemical was positive in 7 ER assays (out of 12) and was positive in 3 AR assays (tested in 6) Industrial.soil (mg/kg) ADME Resident.air (ug/m3) 🚯 No HTTK data Industrial.air (ug/m3 Fate and Transport Tapwater (ug/L) No bioaccumulation concern Riskbased.SSL (mg/kg 😣 No volatility concern. Biodegradation predictions are available BCF predictions are available ✓ Vapor Pressure predictions are available **OPHYSCHEM PARAMETERS** Exposure S Exposure Estimates have been predicted using the SEEM modeling methodology AOP Information O AOP Links: 36, 61, 66, 107, 150, 163, 187, 200 0 5 10 10 Other Notes log(BCF) 😣 No water quality values available 🕑 18 Air quality values available. 🗹

Occupational exposure values available.

THQ

THQ = 0.1

THO = 0.1

THQ = 1

THO = 1

THQ =

THQ = 1

THQ = 1

Value

1

0.13

0.2

0.24

1

0.0006

0.0003

0.11

21

0.00021

0.00088

0.025

0.029

1

0.13

0.2

0.24

1

0.0006

0.0003

0.11

21

0.0017

0.0088

0.025

0.029

2 0 2

log(VP)

0.000002

0.000002

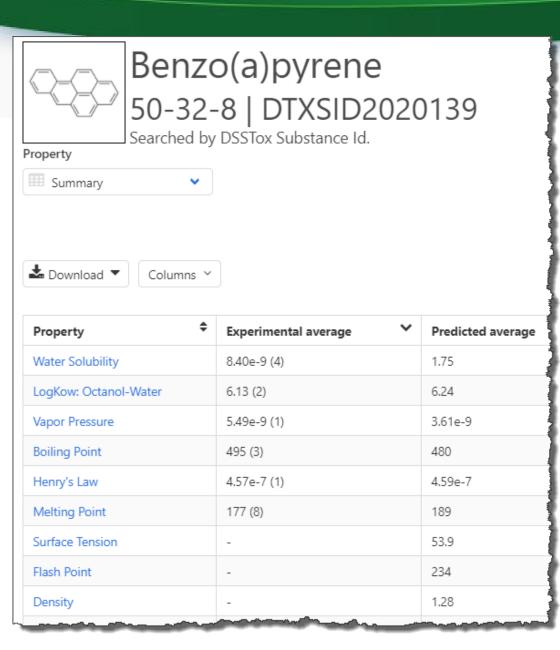
Overview of toxicity-related info

- Quantitative values
- Info re. toxicology subsets
- Physchem. and Fate & Transport
- Adverse Outcome Pathway links
- In vitro bioactivity summary plot

Quantitative Risk Assessment Values IRIS values available No PPRTV values EPA RSL values available Minimum RfD: 0.00030 mg/kg-day (chronic, IRIS, oral, 8) Minimum RfC: 0.0000020 mg/m3 (chronic, IRIS, inhalation, 8) IVIVE POD not calculated Quantitative Hazard Values

- 🕑 Minimum oral POD: 0.070 mg/kg-day (chronic, EFSA, oral, 5) 🗹
- Minimum inhalation POD: 0.0046 mg/m3 (chronic, IRIS, inhalation, 8)
- Lowest Observed Bioactivity Equivalent Level: AR

Experimental and Predicted Data



- Physchem and Fate & Transport experimental and predicted data
- Data can be downloaded as Excel, TSV and CSV files
- Predictions: multiple algorithms
 - EPI Suite: Estimation Program Interface
 - ACD/Labs (commercial)
 - TEST: Toxicity Estimation Software Tool
 - OPERA: **OPE**n structure—activity/ property **R**elationship **A**pp





- There are many different "QSAR-related" predictions available
 - QSPR: quantitative structure-property relationships
 - QSAR: quantitative structure-activity relationships
 - QSUR: quantitative structure-**use** relationships

• TODD MARTIN will cover this later

Safety Data



	GHS Data	
nt Page		
JBCHEM > BENZO[A]PYRENE	E > LABORATORY CHEMICAL SAFETY SUMMARY (LCSS) > GHS CLASSIFICATION	
ID 2336		
Benzo[a]py	vrene	
GHS Classificati		\bigcirc
		Ų
nowing 6 of 6		
Pictogram(s)	Irritant Health Hazard Hazard	
Signal	Danger	
	H317: May cause an allergic skin reaction [Warning Sensitization, Skin]	
	H340: May cause genetic defects [Danger Germ cell mutagenicity]	
GHS Hazard Statements	H350: May cause cancer [<mark>Danger</mark> Carcinogenicity]	
	H360FD: May damage fertility; May damage the unborn child [Danger Reproductive toxicity]	
	H400: Very toxic to aquatic life [Warning Hazardous to the aquatic environment, acute hazard]	
	H410: Very toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects [Warning Hazardous to the aquatic environment, long-term hazard]	
Precautionary Statement	P201, P202, P261, P272, P273, P280, P281, P302+P352, P308+P313, P321, P333+P313, P363, P391, P405, and P501	
Codes	(The corresponding statement to each P-code can be found at the GHS Classification page.)	

Chemical Hazard Data



ToxVal Database Hazard DataType Toxicity Value ~ 👖 Human 🖉 Eco 📥 Download 🔻 Columns 🗸 10 💙 >50k chemicals ♦ Source ♥ More[‡] Priority Subtype Risk assessment class Value Study type Exposure route 🕈 Species 🗘 Type Units Subsource 23.5 Alaska DEC Alaska DEC Ŀ cancer slope factor chronic (mg/kg-day)-1 dermal • >770k tox. values 7 chronic 0.21 (mg/l)-1 Alaska DEC Alaska DEC Ŀ cancer unit risk inhalation 7 3.08 Alaska DEC Alaska DEC Ŀ cancer slope factor chronic (mg/kg-day)-1 inhalation Ŀ 7 0.88 (mg/m3)-1 inhalation Alaska DEC Alaska DEC cancer unit risk chronic - >30 sources of data 7 cancer slope factor chronic 7.3 (mg/kg-day)-1 oral Alaska DEC Alaska DEC 7 MEG Short-term Critical Air short-term 80 inhalation TG 230 Military Exposure Guidelines Table DOD Ŀ mg/m3 -- ~5k journals cited Ŀ 7 MEG Short-term Marginal Air short-term 15 mg/m3 inhalation -TG 230 Military Exposure Guidelines Table DOD Ŀ 7 MEG Soil Negligible Soil chronic 12 mg/kg -Soil TG 230 Military Exposure Guidelines Table DOD Ŀ MEG Long-Term, 5L/d Negligible Water chronic 0.0134 mg/L oral TG 230 Military Exposure Guidelines Table DOD ~70k citations Ŀ MEG Short-term Negligible Air short-term 0.6 mg/m3 inhalation -TG 230 Military Exposure Guidelines Table DOD 2 3 4 > >> << Showing 1 to 10 of 32 records



- Anywhere you see a table you can export
 - CSV is great for integration with other applications (plus read into Excel)
 - Excel file is generally the best for "viewing" as it can have multiple worksheets, color flagging of cells and offers all
- If you have cheminformatics tools SDF files are the best view structures directly as concatenated "molfiles"

Exposure Data on the Dashboard



EXPOSURE

PRODUCT & USE CATEGORIES

CHEMICAL WEIGHT FRACTION

CHEMICAL FUNCTIONAL USE

TOXICS RELEASE INVENTORY

MONITORING DATA

EXPOSURE PREDICTIONS

PRODUCTION VOLUME

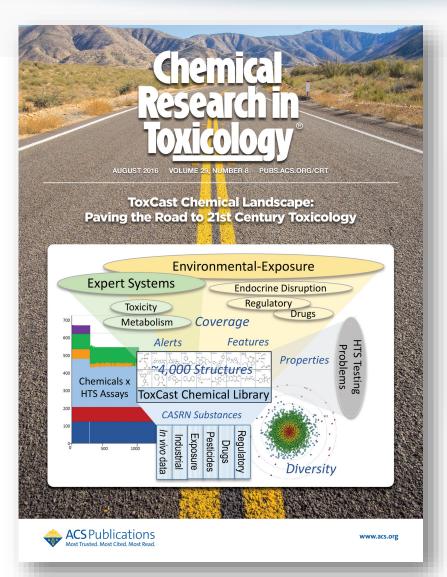
• Katherine Phillips will cover this later





Add to Export

RIS



ToxCast Chemical Landscape: Paving the Road to 21st Century Toxicology

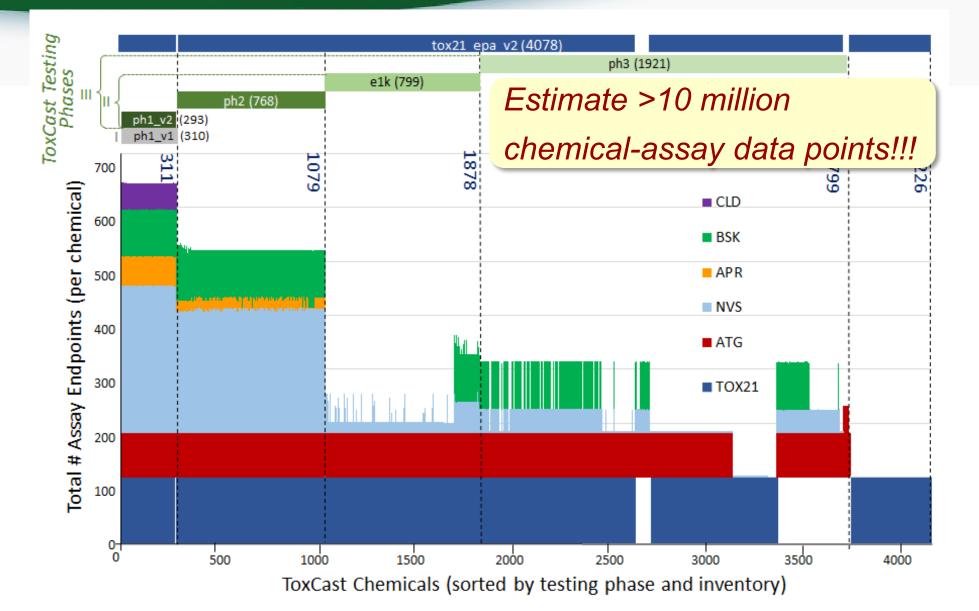
Ann M. Richard^{*†}, Richard S. Judson[†], Keith A. Houck[†], Christopher M. Grulke[†], Patra Volarath[‡], Inthirany Thillainadarajah[§], Chihae Yang^{II⊥}, James Rathman^{⊥#}, Matthew T. Martin[†], John F. Wambaugh[†], Thomas B. Knudsen[†], Jayaram Kancherla[⊽], Kamel Mansouri[⊽], Grace Patlewicz[†], Antony J. Williams[†], Stephen B. Little[†], Kevin M. Crofton[†], and Russell S. Thomas[†]

View Author Information $^{\sim}$

https://doi.org/10.1021/acs.chemrestox.6b00135	LEARN AI	BOUT THESE ME	TRICS	
1251 Publication Date: July 1, 2016 Y	6687	36	244	
Cite this: Chem. Res. Toxicol. 2016, 29, 8, 1225-	Article Views	Altmetric	Citations	Share

ToxCast/To21 HTS data





ToxCast Chemicals and Assays



Download 🔻	Columns 🗸				toxcast_	Copy Filtered Lists URL
List Acronym 🗘	List Name 🗘	Last Updated 🗘	Number of Chemicals	List Description		¢
TOXCAST_PH1V2	TOXCAST_ph1v2 - EPA ToxCast Screening Library (ph1v2 Subset)	2016-01-25	293	TOXCAST_ph1v2 is the ph1v2 subset of TOXCAST, a reprocured subset of Phase I (ph1v1) chemicals moved into Phase II and later testing phases of the ToxCast program.		
TOXCAST_PHASEI	TOXCAST_Phasei - EPA ToxCast Screening Library (Phase I subset)	2016-01-29	310	TOXCAST_Phasel corresponds to the ph1v1 subset of TOXCAST (mostly pesticides) screened in Phase I of the ToxCast program.		
TOXCAST_PH2	TOXCAST_ph2 - EPA ToxCast Screening Library (ph2 Subset)	2016-01-25	768	TOXCAST_ph2 is the ph2 subset of TOXCAST, added in Phase II of the ToxCast program to increase chemical diversity and coverage of chemicals of concern to EPA programs.		
TOXCAST_E1K	TOXCAST_e1k - EPA ToxCast Screening Library (e1k Subset)	2016-01-25	799	TOXCAST_e1k is the e1k subset of TOXCAST, selected for screening in endocrine-related assays.		
TOXCAST_PHASEII	TOXCASST_PhaseII - EPA ToxCast Screening Library (Phase II Subset)	2016-01-29	1864	TOXCAST_PhaseII is the full set of chemicals screened in Phase II of the ToxCast program, consisting of TOXCAST_ph1v2, ph2 and e1k sublists.		
TOXCAST_PH3	TOXCAST_ph3 - EPA ToxCast Screening Library (ph3 subset)	2018-04-11	2678	TOXCAST_ph3 is the ph3 subset of TOXCAS program to further increase chemical diver programs.		
TOXCAST_PHASEIII	TOXCAST_PhaseIII - EPA ToxCast Screening Library (Phase II Subset)	2017-04-11	4584	TOXCAST_PhaseIII is the full set of chemica program, consisting of the majority of cher		5

ToxCast covers a lot of biology but not all ToxCast is growing over time.



Invitrodb version 3.3 (released August 2020) contained **17 different assay sources**, covering (at least) **491 unique gene-related** targets with **1600 unique** assay endpoints.

Assay source	Long name	Truncated assay source description	Some rough notes on the biology covered
ACEA	ACEA Biosciences	real-time, label-free, cell growth assay system based on a microelectronic impedance readout	Endocrine (ER-induced proliferation)
APR	Apredica	CellCiphr High Content Imaging system	Hepatic cells (HepG2)
ATG	Attagene	multiplexed pathway profiling platform	Nuclear receptor and stress response profile
BSK	Bioseek	BioMAP system providing uniquely informative biological activity profiles in complex human primary co-culture systems	Immune/inflammation responses
NVS	Novascreen	large diverse suite of cell-free binding and biochemical assays.	Receptor binding; transporter protein binding; ion channels; enzyme inhibition; many targets
ОТ	Odyssey Thera	novel protein:protein interaction assays using protein-fragment complementation technology	Endocrine (ER and AR)
TOX21	Tox21/NCGC	Tox21 is an interagency agreement between the NIH, NTP, FDA and EPA. NIH Chemical Genomics Center (NCGC) is the primary screening facility running ultra high-throughput screening assays across a large interagency-developed chemical library	' Many – with many nuclear receptors
CEETOX	Ceetox/OpAns	HT-H295R assay	Endocrine (steroidogenesis)
CLD	CellzDirect	Formerly CellzDirect, this Contract Research Organization (CRO) is now part of the Invitrogen brand of Thermo Fisher providing cell-based in vitro assay screening services using primary hepatocytes.	Liver (Phase I/Phase II/ Phase III expression)
NHEERL_PADILL	A NHEERL Padilla Lab	The Padilla laboratory at the EPA National Health and Environmental Effects Research Laboratory focuses on the development and screening of zebrafish assays.	Zebrafish terata
NCCT	NCCT Simmons Lab	The Simmons Lab at the EPA National Center for Computational Toxicology focuses on developing and implementing in vitro methods to identify potential environmental toxicants.	y Endocrine (thyroid - thyroperoxidase inhibition)
TANGUAY	Tanguay Lab	The Tanguay Lab, based at the Oregon State University Sinnhuber Aquatic Research Laboratory, uses zebrafish as a systems toxicology model.	Zebrafish terata/phenotypes
NHEERL_NIS	NHEERL Stoker & Laws	The Stoker and Laws laboratories at the EPA National Health and Environmental Effects Research Laboratory work on the development and implementation of high-throughput assays, particularly related to the sodium-iodide cotransporter (NIS).	Endocrine (thyroid - NIS inhibition)
UPITT	University of Pittsburgh	The Johnston Lab at the University of Pittsburgh ran androgen receptor nuclear translocation assays under a Material Transfer Agreement (MTA for the ToxCast Phase 1, Phase 2, and E1K chemicals.	⁾ Endocrine (AR related)

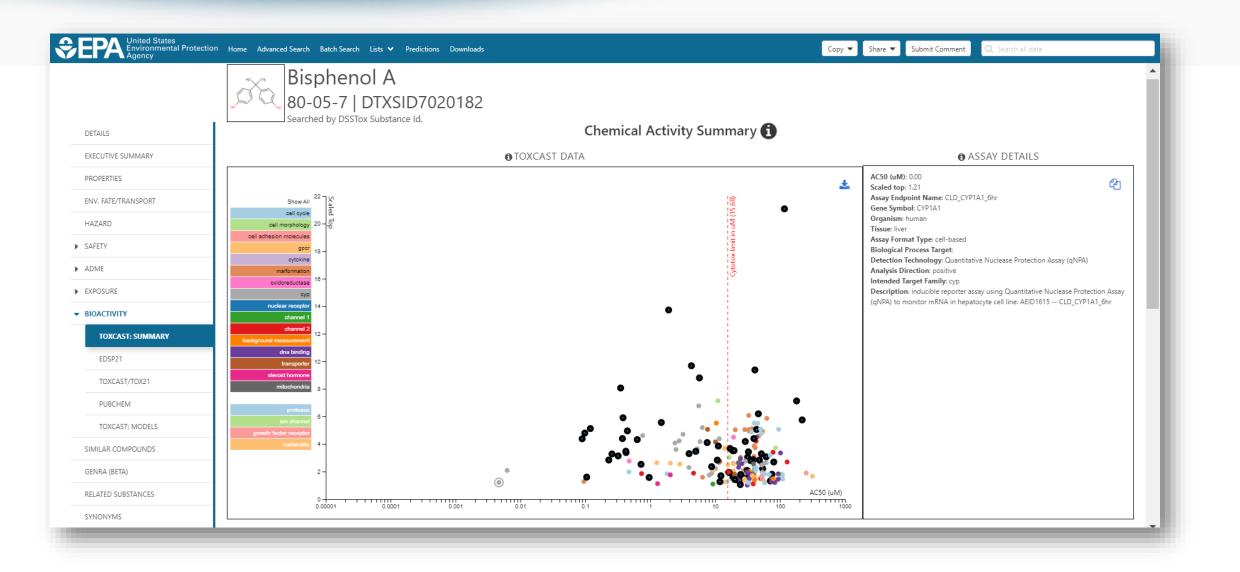
The Tox21 Screening Library



Download 🔻	Columns 🗸				tox21	Copy Filtered Lists URL
List Acronym 🗘	List Name 🗘	Last Updated 🗘	Number of Chemicals 🕈	List Description		\$
EPACHEMINV_AVAIL	CHEMINV; ToxCast/Tox21 Chemical inventory available as DMSO solutions (20181123)	2018-11-21	6408	EPACHEMINV_AVAIL is list of unique DSSTox substances available as DMSO solutions for ToxCast and Tox21 partner projects, managed by EPA Chemical Contract Services.		
TOX21SL	TOX21SL: Tox21 Screening Library	2017-02-23	8947	TOX21SL is list of unique substances comprising the screening library for the Tox21 program, a multi-federal agency collaborative among the US EPA, NIH/NTP, NIH/NCATS, and the US FDA.		

Let's look at the data





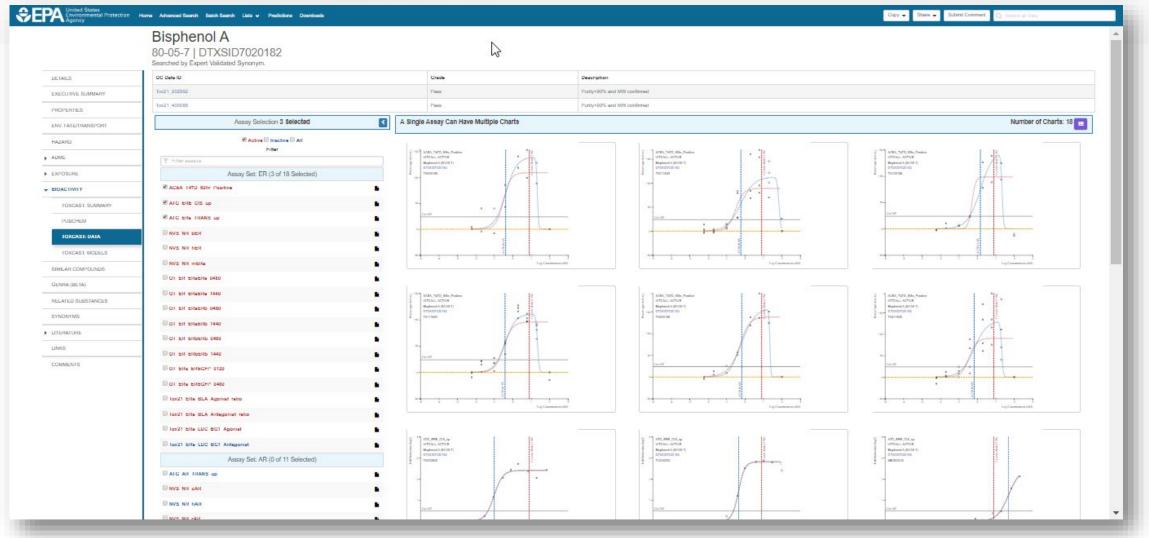
Rich data tables – full transparency



Name 🗘	Modal	SeqAPASS 🗘	Gene Symbol 🗘	Gene Name 🗸	AOP ¢	Event \$	Hit Call	Тор≑	Scaled Top 🗘	AC50 \$	logAC50 \$	Bmad \$	Cutoff ¢	Intended Target Family
O ATG_Xbp1_CIS_up		NP_005071.2	XBP1	X-box binding protein 1	-	-	ACTIVE	1.08	1.83	93.8	1.97	0.118	0.590	dna binding
ATG_VDRE_CIS_up		NP_000367.1	VDR	vitamin D (1,25- dihydroxyvitamin D3) receptor	-	-	ACTIVE	1.71	2.35	8.84	0.946	0.146	0.728	nuclear receptor
BSK_hDFCGF_VCAM1_down		NP_001069.1	VCAM1	vascular cell adhesion molecule 1	-	-	ACTIVE	0.248	1.72	40.0	1.60	4.81e- 2	0.144	cell adhesion molecules
BSK_LPS_VCAM1_down		NP_001069.1	VCAM1	vascular cell adhesion molecule 1	-	-	ACTIVE	0.107	1.35	40.0	1.60	2.31e- 2	7.92e-2	cell adhesion molecules
• TOX21_p53_BLA_p2_ratio		NP_000537.3	TP53	tumor protein p53	-	-	ACTIVE	35.5	1.78	73.7	1.87	0.959	20.0	dna binding
• TOX21_p53_BLA_p4_ratio		NP_000537.3	TP53	tumor protein p53	-	-	ACTIVE	28.6	1.43	73.8	1.87	1.02	20.0	dna binding
O ATG_p53_CIS_dn		NP_000537.3	TP53	tumor protein p53	-	-	ACTIVE	0.789	1.23	82.4	1.92	0.129	0.643	dna binding
ONVS_MP_rPBR		NP_036647.1	Тѕро	translocator protein	-	-	ACTIVE	61.5	1.96	15.3	1.19	5.24	31.4	transporter
ATG_AP_2_CIS_dn		NP_003211.1	TFAP2A	transcription factor AP-2 alpha (activating enhancer binding protein 2 alpha)	-	-	ACTIVE	0.458	1.44	93.8	1.97	6.35e- 2	0.317	dna binding
• ATG_TCF_b_cat_CIS_dn		NP_003193.2	TCF7	transcription factor 7 (T-cell specific, HMG-box)	-	-	ACTIVE	1.34	1.96	30.7	1.49	0.137	0.687	dna binding

Bioactivity Data (ToxCast/Tox21) Data below for Bisphenol A





39

#Actives for a chemical

Lownload Columns	10	~		1					Searc	h query				now Background
Name 🗘	Modal	SeqAPASS 🗘	Gene Symbol 🗘	Gene Name 💙	AOP \$	Event \$	Hit Call ₽	Тор≑	Scaled Top 🗘	AC50	logAC50 \$	Bmad \$	Cutoff	Intended Target Family
• ATG_Xbp1_CIS_up		NP_005071.2	XBP1	X-box binding protein 1	-	-	ACTIVE	1.08	1.83	93.8	1.97	0.118	0.590	dna binding
ATG_VDRE_CIS_up		NP_000367.1	VDR	vitamin D (1,25- dihydroxyvitamin D3) receptor	-	-	ACTIVE	1.71	2.35	8.84	0.946	0.146	0.728	nuclear receptor
BSK_hDFCGF_VCAM1_down		NP_001069.1	VCAM1	vascular cell adhesion molecule 1	-	-	ACTIVE	0.248	1.72	40.0	1.60	4.81e- 2	0.144	cell adhesion molecules
BSK_LPS_VCAM1_down		NP_001069.1	VCAM1	vascular cell adhesion molecule 1		-	ACTIVE	0.107	1.35	40.0	1.60	2.31e- 2	7.92e-2	cell adhesion molecules
TOX21_p53_BLA_p2_ratio		NP_000537.3	TP53	tumor protein p53	-	-	ACTIVE	35.5	1.78	73.7	1.87	0.959	20.0	dna binding
OTOX21_p53_BLA_p4_ratio		NP_000537.3	TP53	tumor protein p53	-	T.	ACTIVE	28.6	1.43	73.8	1.87	1.02	20.0	dna binding
O ATG_p53_CIS_dn		NP_000537.3	TP53	tumor protein p53	-	-	ACTIVE	0.789	1.23	82.4	1.92	0.129	0.643	dna binding
• NVS_MP_rPBR		NP_036647.1	Тѕро	translocator protein	-	-	ACTIVE	61.5	1.96	15.3	1.19	5.24	31.4	transporter
ATG_AP_2_CIS_dn		NP_003211.1	TFAP2A	transcription factor AP-2 alpha (activating enhancer binding protein 2 alpha)	-	-	ACTIVE	0.458	1.44	93.8	1.97	6.35e- 2	0.317	dna binding
ATG_TCF_b_cat_CIS_dn		NP_003193.2	TCF7	transcription factor 7 (T-cell specific, HMG-box)	-	-	ACTIVE	1.34	1.96	30.7	1.49	0.137	0.687	dna binding

€FF

United States Environmental Protection

Agency

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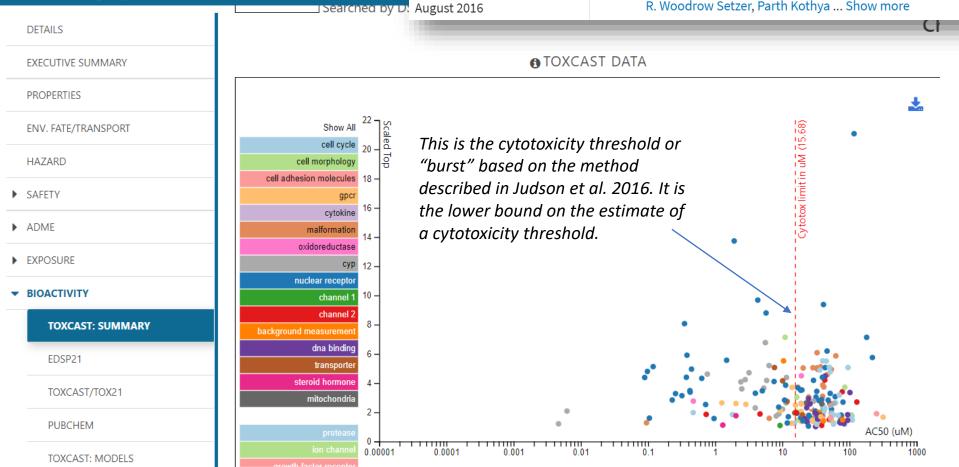
Cytotoxicity Threshold



United States riconmental Protection Home Advanced Search Batch Se Volume 152, Issue 2

Editor's Highlight: Analysis of the Effects of Cell Stress and Cytotoxicity on In Vitro Assay Activity Across a Diverse Chemical and Assay tion Space 🕮

Richard Judson 🖾, Keith Houck, Matt Martin, Ann M. Richard, Thomas B. Knudsen, Imran Shah, Stephen Little, John Wambaugh, R. Woodrow Setzer, Parth Kothya ... Show more





- Bisphenol A clearly has some *in vitro* nuclear receptor activity at concentrations that may be below or near cytotoxicity.
 - It has moderate ToxCast ER agonist and AR antagonist scores.
 - The cytotoxicity threshold or "burst" seems to support selectivity of some nuclear receptor responses.
 - Diving a little deeper into the intended target family supports this analysis.

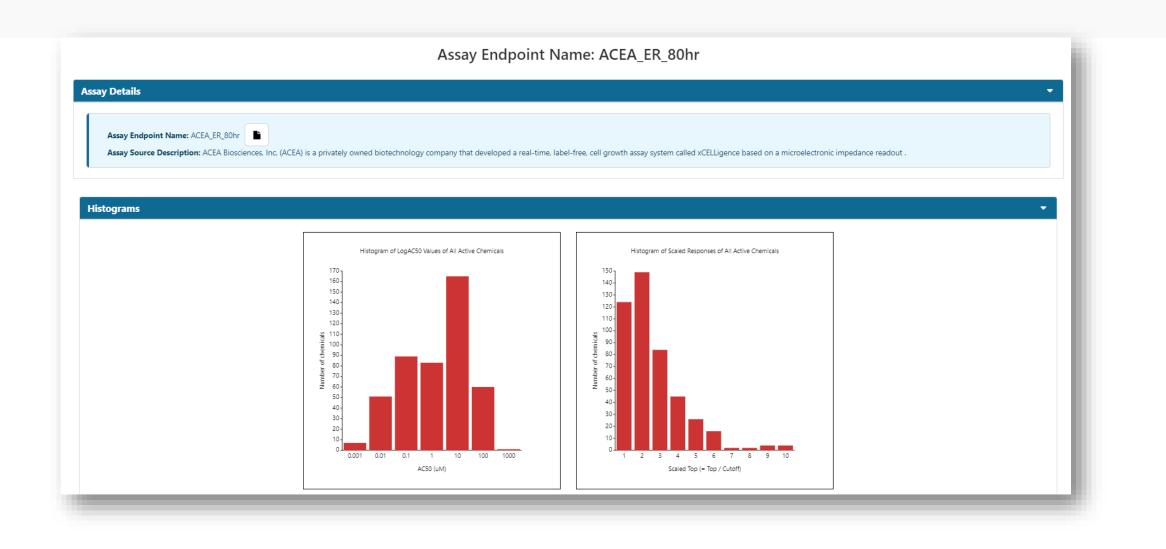
Let's look at the assay table ACEA_ER



	Assay Endpoint Name: ACEA_ER_80hr										
ssay Details				•							
Assay Endpoint Name: ACEA_ER_80hr Assay Source Description: ACEA Biosciences, Inc. (ACEA) is a privately owned biotechnology company that developed a real-time, label-free, cell growth assay system called xCELLigence based on a microelectronic impedance readout .											
Histograms											
Select all Send to Batch Search Default V 1 DTXSID X CASRN X TOXCAST X V											
0											
	H ₂ N H ₃ C HCI		N⁼──N [±] ──N [±] Na [±]								
Acetohexamide DTXSID:DTXSID7020007 CASRN:968-81-0 TOXCAST:7/403	2-Methoxyaniline hydrochloride DTXSID:DTXSID8020092 CASRN:134-29-2 TOXCAST:17/412	Sodium L-ascorbate DTXSID:DTXSID0020105 CASRN:134-03-2 TOXCAST:22/890	Sodium azide DTXSID:DTXSID8020121 CASRN:26628-22-8 TOXCAST:84/864	Benzotrichloride DTXSID:DTXSID1020148 CASRN:98-07-7 TOXCAST:10/866							

High-Level Visualizations of Data





Filtering by vendor....or Gene Symbol



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					ACEA Biosciences		
Assay Component Endpoint Name	Details	Multi Conc. Actives * 456 / 3024 *	Single Conc. Active	Description Data from the assay component ACEA endpoint, ACEA_ER_80hr_Positive, wa negative control and baseline of activ of-signal activity can be used to unde ESR1. Furthermore, this assay endpoin produced multiple assay endpoints w intended target to other relatable targ intended target family, where the sub	Bioseek Novascreen Odyssey Thera Tox21/NCGC Cestox/OpApr	dpoints. This assay n relative to DMSO as the asures of the cells for gain- el as they relate to the gene ut, because this assay has h. To generalize the h the "nuclear receptor"	
ACEA_AR_agonist_AUC_viability		609 / 1830	-	Data from the assay component ACE/ relative to DMSO as the negative con of-signal activity can be used to unde can be referred to as a secondary rea where this one serves a viability funct this assay endpoint is annotated to th "cytotoxicity".	LifeTech/Expression Analysis CellzDirect NHEERL Padilla Lab NCCT Simmons Lab	negative fitting direction e of growth reporter, loss- nore, this assay endpoint nultiple assay endpoints o other relatable targets, ere the subfamily is	
ACEA_ER_AUC_viability		1051 / 3025	-	Data from the assay component ACE/ relative to DMSO as the negative con of-signal activity can be used to unde can be referred to as a secondary real where this one serves a viability funct this assay endpoint is annotated to the "cytotoxicity".	NHEERL Mid-Continent Ecology Division University of Pittsburgh Johnston Lab ion. To generalize the intended target	-	

Use Models Derived from the Data



Screening Chemicals for Estrogen Receptor Bioactivity Using a Computational Model

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Patience Browne^{*†}, Richard S. Judson[‡], Warren M. Casey[§], Nicole C. Kleinstreuer^{II}, and Russell S. Thomas[‡]

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 Cite this: Environ. Sci. Technol. 2015, 49, 14, 8804– 8814
 Publication Date: June 12, 2015 v https://doi.org/10.1021/acs.est.5b02641

Vol. 124, No. 7 | Research

CERAPP: Collaborative Estrogen Receptor Activity Prediction Project

Kamel Mansouri, Ahmed Abdelaziz, Aleksandra Rybacka, Alessandra Roncaglioni, Alexander Tropsha, Alexandre Varnek, Alexey Zakharov, Andrew Worth, Ann M. Richard, Christopher M. Grulke, Daniela Trisciuzzi, Denis Fourches, Dragos Horvath, Emilio Benfenati, Eugene Muratov, Eva Bay Wedebye, Francesca Grisoni, Giuseppe F. Mangiatordi, <u>... See all authors</u> V

Published: 1 July 2016 https://doi.org/10.1289/ehp.1510267 Cited by: 76

Development and Validation of a Computational Model for Androgen Receptor Activity

Nicole C. Kleinstreuer^{*†}, Patricia Ceger[‡], Eric D. Watt[§], Matthew Martin[§], Keith Houck[§], Patience Browne^{II}, Russell S. Thomas[§], Warren M. Casey[†], David J. Dix[⊥], David Allen[‡], Srilatha Sakamuru[#], Menghang Xia[#], Ruili Huang[#], and Richard Judson[§]

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♥ Cite this: Chem. Res. Toxicol. 2017, 30, 4, 946–964
Publication Date: November 18, 2016 ∨
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Vol. 128, No. 2 Research

CoMPARA: Collaborative Modeling Project for Androgen Receptor Activity

Kamel Mansouri , Nicole Kleinstreuer, Ahmed M. Abdelaziz, Domenico Alberga, Vinicius M. Alves, Patrik L. Andersson, Carolina H. Andrade, Fang Bai, Ilya Balabin, Davide Ballabio, Emilio Benfenati, Barun Bhhatarai, Scott Boyer, Jingwen Chen, Viviana Consonni, Sherif Farag, Denis Fourches, Alfonso T. García-Sosa, Paola Gramatica, Francesca Grisoni, <u>... See all authors</u>

Published: 7 February 2020 | CID: 027002 | https://doi.org/10.1289/EHP5580 | Cited by: 2

For Endocrine (AR and ER) better to use summary models



H ₄ C CH ₅	Bispher	nol A
	80-05-7	DTXSID7020182
	Searched by DSS	Tox Substance Id.

Positive ToxCast ER pathway agonist and ToxCast AR antagonist scores.

ToxCast: Models ToxCast Model Predictions

	📩 Download ToxCast Model Predictions	•

Model	Receptor	Agonist	Antagonist	Binding
ToxCast Pathway Model (AUC)	Androgen	0.00	0.345	-
ToxCast Pathway Model (AUC)	Estrogen	0.450	0.00	-
COMPARA (Consensus)	Androgen	Inactive	Active	Active
CERAPP Potency Level (From Literature)	Estrogen	Active (Weak)	-	Active (Weak)
CERAPP Potency Level (Consensus)	Estrogen	Active (Weak)	Active (Strong)	Active (Weak)

BIOACTIVITY

TOXCAST: SUMMARY

EDSP21

TOXCAST/TOX21

PUBCHEM

TOXCAST: MODELS

CERAPP = consensus ER QSAR (from 17 groups)

COMPARA = consensus AR QSAR

ToxCast Pathway Model AUC ER = full ER model (18 assays) ToxCast Pathway Model AUC AR = full AR model (11 assays)

DETAILS

EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

PROPERTIES

ENV. FATE/TRANSPORT

HAZARD

SAFETY

ADME

EXPOSURE



- How do we search the 100s of genes mapped against assays
- Home page: Assay/Gene Search

Chemicals	Product/Use Ca	tegories As	ssay/Gene							
Q gluco										
GENE: NR3C1 nuclear receptor	subfamily 3, group C, memb	er 1 (glucocorticoid re	ceptor)							
-										



Generalized Read-Across



DETAILS

PROPERTIES

HAZARD

EXPOSURE

BIOACTIVITY

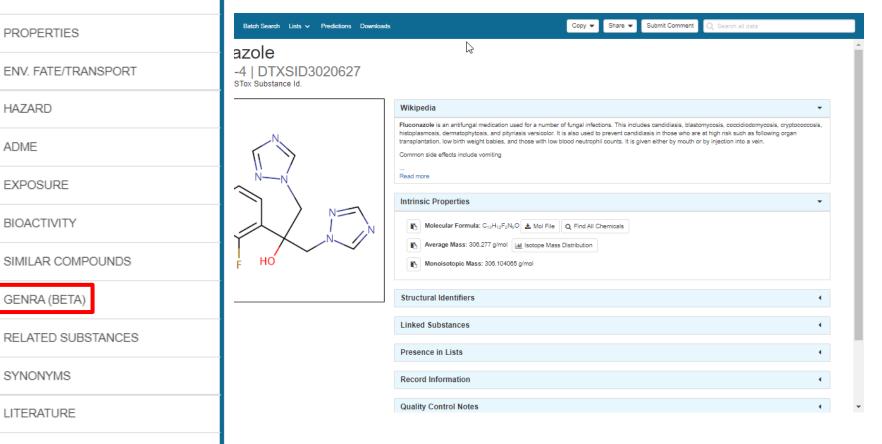
GENRA (BETA)

SYNONYMS

LITERATURE

ADME

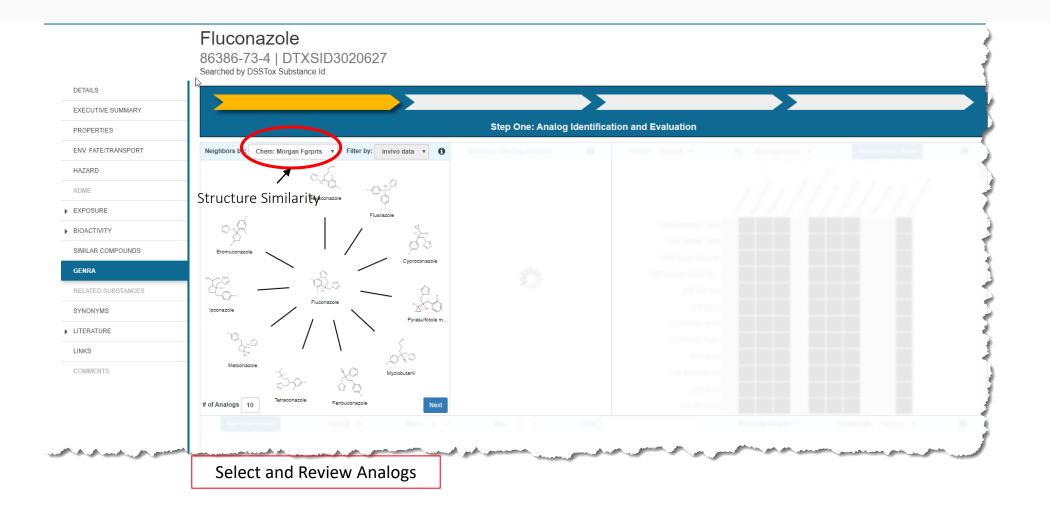
EXECUTIVE SUMMARY



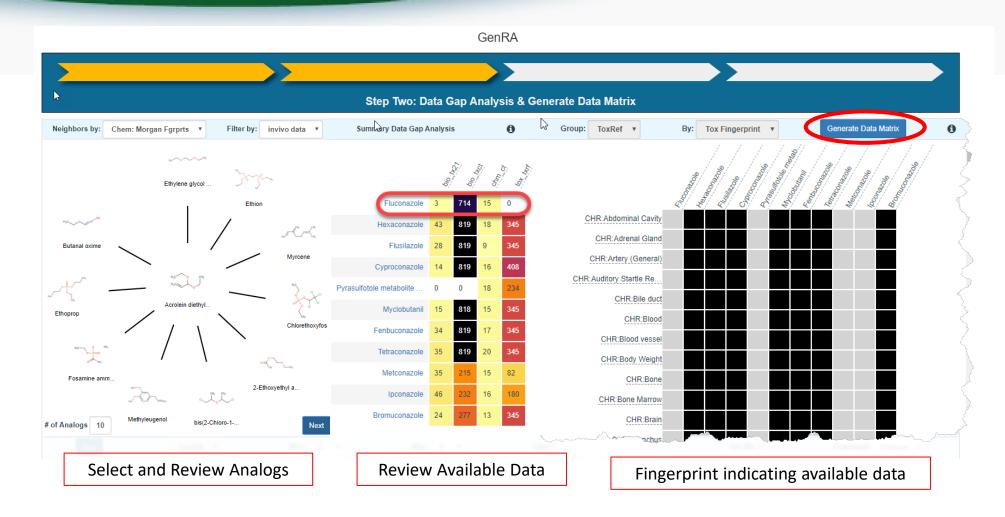
LINKS

COMMENTS

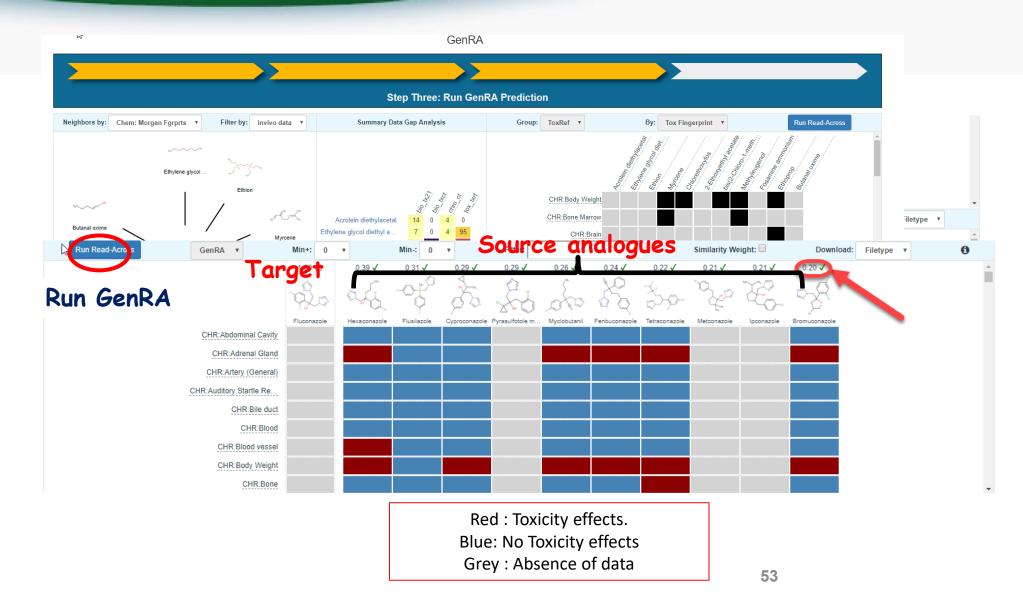












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Predicting Organ Toxicity Using *in Vitro* Bioactivity Data and Chemical Structure

Jie Liu,^{‡,§} Grace Patlewicz,[†] Antony J. Williams,[†] Russell S. Thomas,[†] and Imran Shah*[†]

[†]National Center for Computational Toxicology, Office of Research and Development, U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, Research Triangle Park, Durham, North Carolina 27711, United States

[‡]Department of Information Science, University of Arkansas at Little Rock, Arkansas 72204, United States

[§]Oak Ridge Institute for Science Education, National Center for Computational Toxicology, Office of Research and Development, U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, Research Triangle Park, Durham, North Carolina 27711, United States



ELSEVIER

Regulatory Toxicology and Pharmacology Volume 79, August 2016, Pages 12-24

Systematically evaluating read-across prediction and performance using a local validity approach characterized by chemical structure and bioactivity information

Imran Shah ª 유 쯔, Jie Liu ^{b, c}, Richard S. Judson ^a, Russell S. Thomas ^a, Grace Patlewicz ^a



Computational Toxicology Available online 23 July 2018 In Press, Corrected Proof (?)



Extending the Generalised Read-Across approach (GenRA): A systematic analysis of the impact of physicochemical property information on read-across performance

George Helman ^{a, b}, Imran Shah ^b, Grace Patlewicz ^b ^A ⊠



Contents lists available at ScienceDirect

journal homepage: www.elsevier.com

Navigating through the minefield of read-across frameworks: A commentary perspective

Grace Patlewicz^{a, *}, Mark T.D. Cronin^b, George Helman^{a, c}, Jason C. Lambert^d, Lucina E. Lizarraga^d, Imran Shah^a

^a National Center for Computational Toxicology (NCCT), Office of Research and Development, US Environmental Protection Agency (US EPA), 109 TW Alexander Dr, Research Triangle Park (RTP). NC 27711. USA

^b School of Pharmacy and Biomolecular Sciences, Liverpool John Moores University, Byrom Street, Liverpool L3 3AF, UK

⁶ Oak Ridge Institute for Science and Education (ORISE), 1299 Bethel Valley Road, Oak Ridge, TN 37830, USA
⁴ National Center for Evaluation Assessment (NCEA), US Environmental Protection Agency (US EPA), 26 West Martin Luther King Dr, Cincinnati, OH 45268, USA

What's the best way to search the internet for chemical data?



- We know how complex chemicals identifiers are...
 - CASRN(s)
 - Hundreds of names (maybe)
 - SMILES
 - InChIs
 - EINECS, EC numbers
- What can WE do to help you navigate the internet?

Identifiers Support Searches in other systems



Benzo(a)pyrene 50-32-8 DTXSID2020139 Searched by DSSTox Substance Id.	
Synon	/ms
La Download ▼ 25 V	Search query
Synonym	
Benzo(a)pyrene	Valid
Benzo[pqr]tetraphene	Valid
Benzo[a]pyrene	Valid
50-32-8 Active CAS-RN	Valid
BaP	Valid
Benzo[a]pyrene	Good
3,4-Benz[a]pyrene	Good
3,4-Benzopyrene	Good
3,4-Benzpyrene	Good
6,7-Benzopyrene	Good
BENZ(A)PYREN	Good
Benz(a)pyrene	Good
Benz[a]pyrene	Good

Identifiers are used in the app



• Identifiers are used to feed and link into "Literature"

TERATURE	SEPA United States Environmental Protection Agency
	Environmental Topics Laws & Regulations About EPA Search EPA.gov Q
GOOGLE SCHOLAR	IRIS Contact Us
PUBMED ABSTRACT SIFTER	About IRIS Benzo[a]pyrene (BaP)
PUBCHEM ARTICLES	About IRIS IRIS Recent Additions CASRN 50-32-8 DTXSID2020139
PUBCHEM PATENTS	IRIS Calendar Toxicological Review (PDF) (234 pp, 4.67 M) IRIS Assessments IRIS Executive Summary (PDF) (9 pp, 671 K) Supplemental Information on the IRIS Toxicological Review of Benzo[a]pyrene
PPRTV	Advanced Search Key IRIS Organ/System Chemical Other EPA Related IRIS Program Materials Values Specific Values Documents Other Tepa Related
IRIS	Noncancer Assessment EPA Chemicals Dashboard_
	Reference Dose for Oral Exposure (RfD).(PDF) (9 pp, 671 K) Benzo[a]pyren Last Updated: 01/19/2017 e (BaP)
	System (mg/kg- Basis PoD

Literature Searching





Benzo(a)pyrene 50-32-8 | DTXSID2020139 Searched by DSSTox Substance Id.

0

Abstract Sifter

1) Select PubMed starting point query then 2) click on Retrieve. 🚯

Hazard 🔹	/	Retrieve Articles
Select a Query Term		
Hazard		
Fate and Transport		
Metabolism/PK/PD		
Chemical Properties		
Exposure		
Mixtures		
Male Reproduction		
Androgen Disruption		
Female Reproduction		
GeneTox		
Cancer		
Clinical Trials		
Embryo and embryonic development		
Child (infant through adolescent)		
Dust and Exposure		
Food and Exposure		
Water and Exposure		
Algae		
Disaster / Emergency		

Optionally, edit the query before retrieving.

("50-32-8" OR "Benzo(a)pyrene") AND (NOAEL OR NOEL OR LOEL OR Rfd OR "reference dose" OR "reference concentration" OR "adverse effect level"[tiab] OR "cancer slope factor"[tiab])

- Real-time retrieval of data from PubMed ~30 million abstracts and growing)
- Choose from set of pre-defined queries
- Adjust and fine tune queries based on interests

Literature Searching



- "Sifting" of results using multiple terms
- Frequency counting terms
- Color highlighting of terms
- Download list to Excel
- Send list to PubMed for downloading ref. file
- Direct link via PubMed ID

To f	ind articl	es quickly,	enter term	ns to sif	t abstracts.	0							F	
de	rmal		cancer			pyrene	2	CI	ear Terms	5		Download / Send to Download Sifter for	Excel	0
	dermal	cancer ↓	pyrene	Total	PMID	Year	Title A		Aut	hors	Journ	al	Rev	
	0	7	1	8	23922326	2013	Using immunotoxic	Using immunotoxicity information to improve cancer risk a		Zaccaria; McClure	1	International journal of toxicology	\checkmark	1
	8	7	2	17	16632147	2006	Development of a	dermal cancer slope factor for be	Knafla; Phillipps; Brecher; Petrovic; Richardson	F	Regulatory toxicology and pharmacology : RTP	\checkmark	1	
	4	6	2	12	33359623	2020	Testing the validity	of a proposed dermal cancer slo	ope fac	Magee; Forsberg	F	Regulatory toxicology and pharmacology : RTP	\checkmark	-
	0	5	1	6	28477805	2017	Pollution character	istics, sources and lung cancer r	isk of	Wang; Xia; Wu; Zhang; Sun; Yin; Zhou; Yang		Journal of environmental sciences (China)		
	4	4	2	10	20888881	2010	Development and a	application of a skin cancer slope	e factor	Knafla; Petrovic; Richardson; Campbell; Rowat	F	Regulatory toxicology and pharmacology : RTP		-
	4	4	1	9	16307791	2005	Health risk assess	ment on human exposed to envir	ronme	Chen; Liao	-	The Science of the total environment		
	2	4	1	7	11807932	2002	Cancer risk assess	Cancer risk assessment for oral exposure to PAH mixtures.		Schneider; Roller; Kalberlah; Schuhmacher-Wolz	z .	Journal of applied toxicology : JAT		
	2	3	1	6	32460055	2020	PAHs in Chinese a	tmosphere Part II: Health risk as	sessm	Ma; Zhu; Liu; Jia; Yang; Li	E	Ecotoxicology and environmental safety		
	0	3	1	4	23379661	2013	Parent and haloge	nated polycyclic aromatic hydroc	arbon	Ni; Guo		Journal of agricultural and food chemistry		
	0	3	1	4	20800879	2010	Health risk assess	ment on dietary exposure to poly	cyclic	Xia; Duan; Qiu; Liu; Wang; Tao; Jiang; Lu; Song;	Hu 1	The Science of the total environment		
	2	3	1	6	16293284	2005	Probabilistic risk as	ssessment for personal exposure	e to car	Liao; Chiang	(Chemosphere		
	0	2	1	3	17544483	2007	Health risk assess	ment for traffic policemen expose	ed to p	Hu; Bai; Zhang; Wang; Zhang; Yu; Zhu	-	The Science of the total environment		
	0	1	1	2	28795279	2017	Human health risk	assessment and PAHs in a stret	ch of ri	Srivastava; Sreekrishnan; Nema	6	Environmental monitoring and assessment		
	0	1	1	2	12634119	2003	Deviation from add	litivity in mixture toxicity: relevan	ce of n	Lutz; Vamvakas; Kopp-Schneider; Schlatter; Stop	pper E	Environmental health perspectives		
	0	1	2	3	3709501	1986	The adsorption of p	oolyaromatic hydrocarbons on na	atural a	Menard; Noel; Khorami; Jouve; Dunnigan	E	Environmental research		
\square	0	0	1	1	33136306	2020	Effects on Apical C	utcomes of Regulatory Relevant	ce of F	Crump: Boulander: Farhat: Williams: Basu: Hecke	er f	Environmental toxicology and chemistry] •

Development of a dermal cancer slope factor for benzo[a] pyrene.

Polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbons (PAHs) are commonly found at environmentally impacted sites in both Canada and the United States, and also occur naturally. Typically, benzo[a] pyrene (B[a]P) is selected as a standard to which the cancer potencies of other carcinogenic PAHs are compared. Cancer potency estimates for B[a]P have been published for the oral and inhalation routes of exposure, however, no such estimate has been established by a regulatory agency for dermal exposure. The main objectives of the current investigation were to: evaluate approaches used to examine the relative carcinogenicity of PAHs; to conduct a review of mammalian dermal carcinogenicity studies for B[a]P, and derive a cancer slope factor for dermal exposure to PAHs using B[a]P as a surrogate for other PAHs. The toxicological database of dermal B[a]P studies was examined for relevant animal bioassays. Seven relevant studies were identified. A cancer slope factor of D[a]P was developed using the benchmark dose approaches used to a dose-equivalent slope factor of 0.55 (microg/animal dav)(-1) was calculated for mice, which was converted to a dose-equivalent slope factor of 25 (mg/kg day)(-1). This latter slope factor is proposed for application to human health risk assessment with no scaling adjustment. Dermal potency equivalent dermal cancer risk estimates. An identified area for further investigation is the consideration of scaling in extrapolating the calculated dermal cancer slope factor for mice, which was.

External Links – Also use Identifiers Names, CASRN, PubChem IDs, InChIs.



Benzo(a)pyrene 50-32-8 | DTXSID2020139

Searched by DSSTox Substance Id.

General

- (a) EPA Substance Registry Service
- PubChem
- Chemspider
- CPCat
- 🥖 DrugBank
- W Wikipedia
- Q MSDS Lookup
- ChEMBL
- toxPlanet
- ACS Reagent Chemicals
- 🌞 Wolfram Alpha
- 🔀 ECHA Infocard
- ChemAgora
- Consumer Product Information Database
- ChEBI
- NIST Chemistry Webbook
- **WEBWISER**
- PubChem Safety Sheet

PubChem: Chemical Vendors

Consumer Product Information Database

Toxicology

ACToR

- оң DrugPortal
- ChemView
- CTD
- Gene-Tox
- ACToR PDF Report
- CREST
- ECOTOX
- ChemView
- Chemical Checker
- BindingDB
- CalEPA OEHHA
- MIOSH IDLH Values
- LactMed
- ECOTOX

Publications

and Toxline

- PPRTVWEB
- PubMed
- IRIS Assessments
- 🖲 EPA HERO
- 🚾 NIOSH Skin Notation Profiles
- 💷 NIOSH Pocket Guide
- RSC Publications
- 🛋 BioCaddie DataMed
- 🖉 Springer Materials
- Bielefeld Academic Search Engine
- CORE Literature Search
- G Google Books (Text Search)
- Google Patents (Text search)
- G Google Scholar (Text search)
- G Google Patents (Structure search)
- Google Books (Structure Search)
- Google Scholar (Structure search)
- Federal Register

Analytical

RSC Analytical Abstracts

- 🗟 Tox21 Analytical Data
- 😬 MONA: MassBank North America
- imzCloud 🧆
- NIST IR Spectrum
- NIST MS Spectrum
- 🐗 MassBank
- NIST Antoine Constants
- IR Spectra on PubChem
- NIST Kovats Index values
- Protein DataBank
- 🍐 National Environmental Methods Index

Prediction

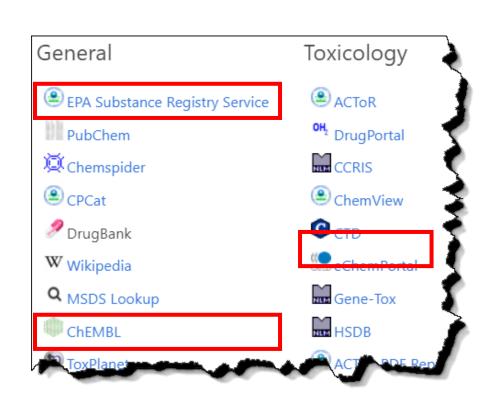
- 2D NMR HSQC/HMBC Prediction
- Carbon-13 NMR Prediction
- Proton NMR Prediction
- ChemRTP Predictor
- LSERD

United States Environmental Protection Agency

External Links



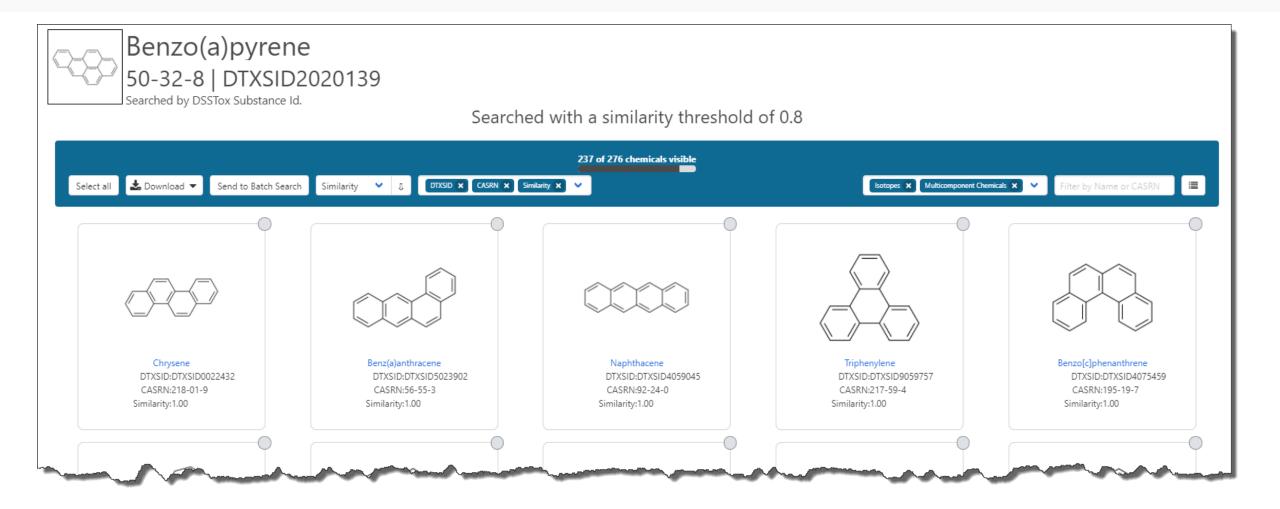
Links to ~90 websites providing access to additional data on the chemical of interest



eCher	nPortal		Print				
Home Substance Search Property Sea	Classification Search	Schedules of Assessments	Data sources	About 🔻	Help 🔻	Contact Us	
Chemical Substan	ice Search						~
Sources and type of information							^
elect all Deselect all							
Types 💿	Data sources						
Property information	ACTOR ⁰	AGRITO>	(0	~ A	ICIS assessme	ents O	
 Exposure and use information 	APVMA-CR	CCR ⁰		~ c	ESAR ¹		
✓ GHS classifications	Chemicals Dashbo	oard ⁰ ChemInt	o 0	🗸 C	ombined Exp	osures ⁰	

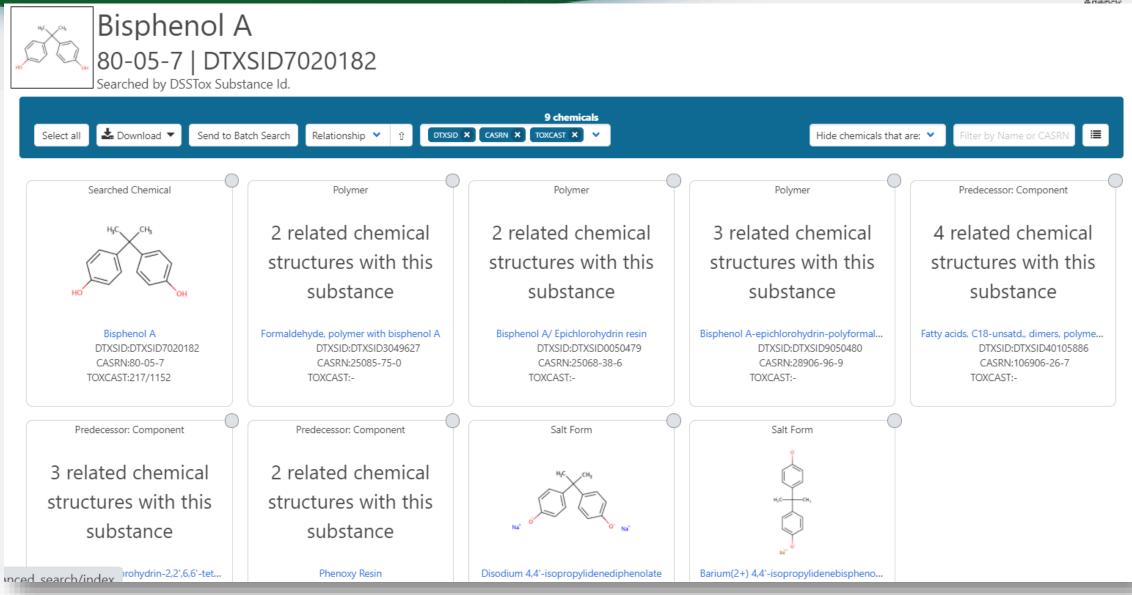
Similarity Searching





Related Substances







Chemical Lists and Categories

Example: AEGLs list



				Lists of Ch	emicals _hm			
				List of Assa	ays V			
		AE	GLS: Acute Expos	sure Guideli	ne Levels			
		AEGLVALUES Chemicals						
Details	⊔ Identifier	substring search						
Description: Acute Exposure Guideline guideline levels (AEGLs) describe the h								
Description: Acute Exposure Guideline	uman health effe	cts from once-in-a-lifetime,						
Description: Acute Exposure Guideline guideline levels (AEGLs) describe the h through a collaborative effort of the pu	uman health effe	cts from once-in-a-lifetime,						
Description: Acute Exposure Guideline guideline levels (AEGLs) describe the h through a collaborative effort of the pu Number of Chemicals: 174	uman health effe	cts from once-in-a-lifetime, sectors worldwide.	or rare, exposure to airborne chem			g with chemical spills or	other catastrophic exp	osures, AEGLs are set
Description: Acute Exposure Guideline guideline levels (AEGLs) describe the h through a collaborative effort of the pu Number of Chemicals: 174	uman health effe	cts from once-in-a-lifetime, sectors worldwide.	or rare, exposure to airborne chem	icals. Used by emergenc			other catastrophic exp	
Description: Acute Exposure Guideline guideline levels (AEGLs) describe the h through a collaborative effort of the pu Number of Chemicals: 174	uman health effe	cts from once-in-a-lifetime, sectors worldwide.	or rare, exposure to airborne chem	icals. Used by emergenc		g with chemical spills or	other catastrophic exp	osures, AEGLs are set
Description: Acute Exposure Guideline guideline levels (AEGLs) describe the h through a collaborative effort of the pu Number of Chemicals: 174	uman health effe	cts from once-in-a-lifetime, sectors worldwide.	or rare, exposure to airborne chem	icals. Used by emergenc		g with chemical spills or	other catastrophic exp	osures, AEGLs are set
Description: Acute Exposure Guideline guideline levels (AEGLs) describe the h through a collaborative effort of the pu Number of Chemicals: 174	uman health effe	cts from once-in-a-lifetime, sectors worldwide.	or rare, exposure to airborne chem	icals. Used by emergenc		g with chemical spills or	other catastrophic exp	osures, AEGLs are set
Description: Acute Exposure Guideline guideline levels (AEGLs) describe the h through a collaborative effort of the pu Number of Chemicals: 174	uman health effe	cts from once-in-a-lifetime, sectors worldwide.	or rare, exposure to airborne chem	icals. Used by emergenc		g with chemical spills or	other catastrophic exp	osures, AEGLs are set
Description: Acute Exposure Guideline guideline levels (AEGLs) describe the h through a collaborative effort of the pu Number of Chemicals: 174	uman health effe	cts from once-in-a-lifetime, sectors worldwide.	or rare, exposure to airborne chem	icals. Used by emergenc		g with chemical spills or	other catastrophic exp	osures, AEGLs are set
Description: Acute Exposure Guideline guideline levels (AEGLs) describe the h through a collaborative effort of the pu Number of Chemicals: 174	uman health effe	h Name V I CI (E)-1,2-	or rare, exposure to airborne chem	174 chemicals		g with chemical spills or	other catastrophic exp	Name or CASRN

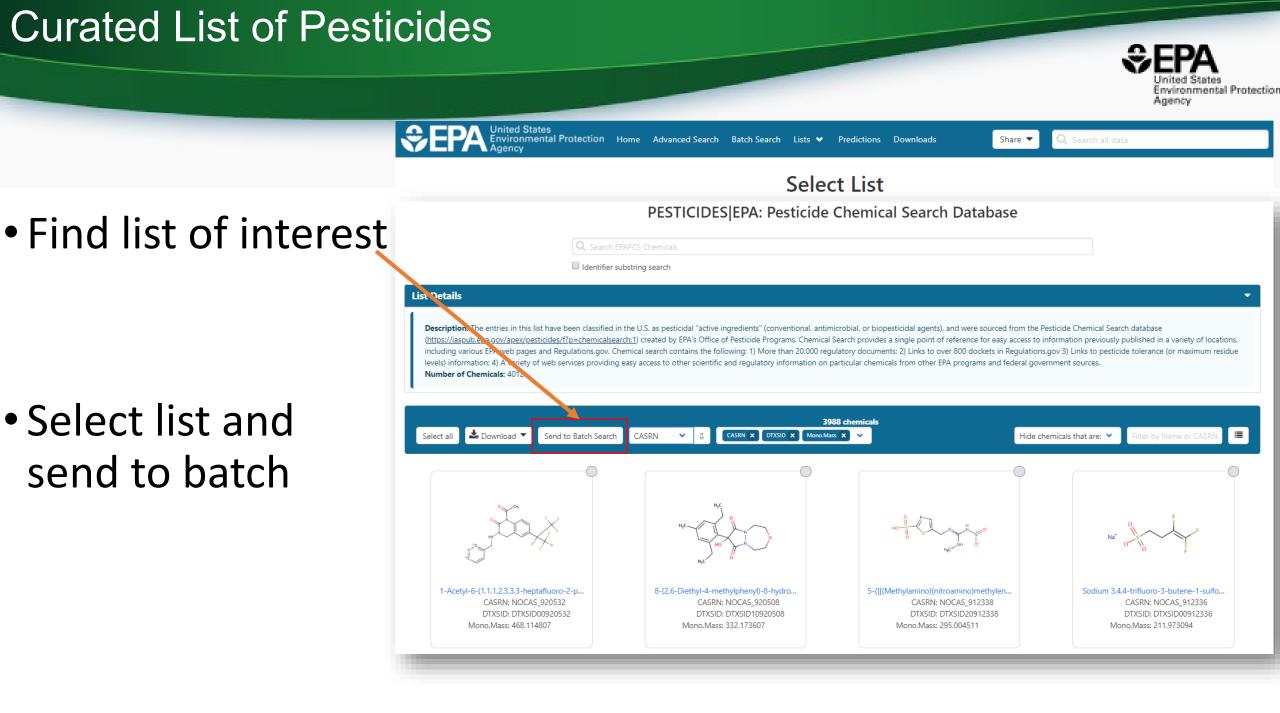
PFAS lists of Chemicals

2015)



Select List

📥 Download 🔻 Copy Filtered Lists URL Columns ~ PFAS \$ ٥ List Name Last Updated 🗘 Number of Chemicals 🗘 List Description List Acronym ٢ EPAPFAS75S1 PFAS|EPA: List of 75 Test 2018-06-29 74 PFAS list corresponds to 75 samples (Set 1) submitted for initial testing screens Samples (Set 1) conducted by EPA researchers in collaboration with researchers at the National Toxicology Program. PFAS|EPA: List of 75 Test 2019-02-21 75 PFAS list corresponds to a second set of 75 samples (Set 2) submitted for testing EPAPFAS75S2 Samples (Set 2) screens conducted by EPA researchers in collaboration with researchers at the National Toxicology Program. List of registered DSSTox "category substances" representing PFAS categories EPAPFASCAT PFAS|EPA Structure-2018-06-29 64 created using ChemAxon's Markush structure-based guery representations. based Categories **EPAPFASINSOL** PFAS|EPA: Chemical 2018-06-29 43 PFAS chemicals included in EPA's expanded ToxCast chemical inventory found to be insoluble in DMSO above 5mM. Inventory Insoluble in DMSO EPAPFASINV PFAS|EPA: ToxCast 2018-06-29 430 PFAS chemicals included in EPA's expanded ToxCast chemical inventory and Chemical Inventory available for testing. **EPAPFASRL** PFAS|EPA: Cross-Agency 2017-11-16 199 EPAPFASRL is a manually curated listing of mainly straight-chain and branched Research List PFAS (Per- & Poly-fluorinated alkyl substances) compiled from various internal, literature and public sources by EPA researchers and program office representatives. PFASKEMI PFAS: List from the 2017-02-09 2416 Perfluorinated substances from a Swedish Chemicals Agency (KEMI) Report on Swedish Chemicals the occurrence and use of highly fluorinated substances. Agency (KEMI) Report PFASMASTER is a consolidated list of PFAS substances spanning and bounded by PFASMASTER PFAS Master List of PFAS 2018-07-26 5061 the below lists of current interest to researchers and regulators worldwide. Substances PFASOECD PFAS: Listed in OECD 2018-05-16 4729 OECD released a New Comprehensive Global Database of Per- and Global Database Polyfluoroalkyl Substances, (PFASs) listing more than 4700 new PFAS PFASTRIER PFAS Community-2017-07-16 597 PFASTRIER community-compiled public listing of PFAS (Trier et al, 2015) Compiled List (Trier et al.,





Batch Searching

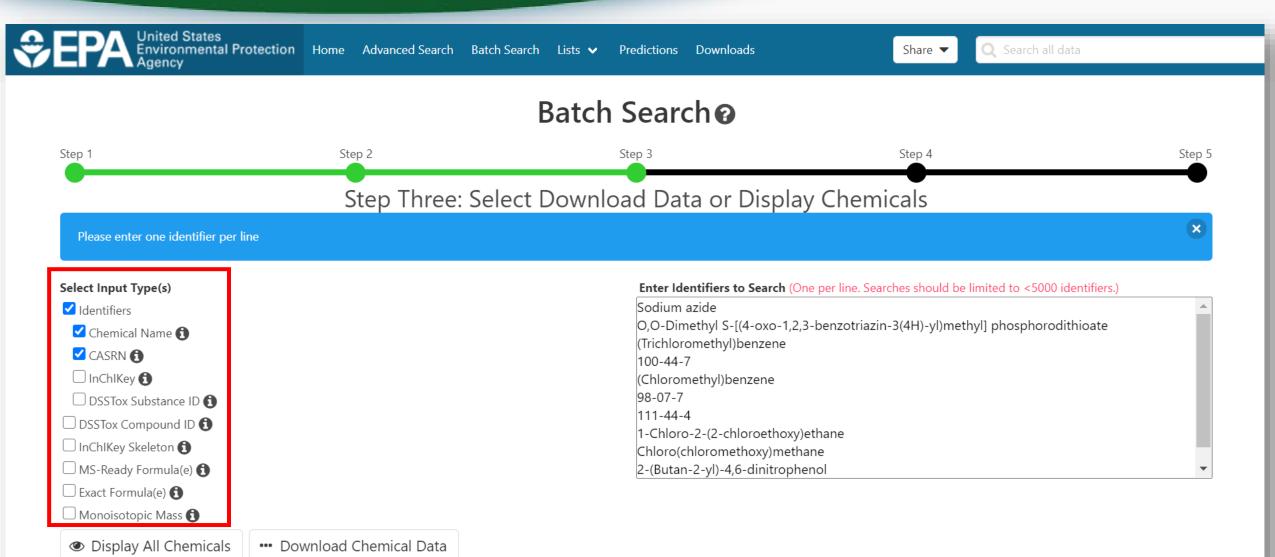
Batch Searching



- Singleton searches are great but...
- ...we generally want data on LOTS of chemicals!
- Typical questions
 - What are the structures for a set of chemical names? Set of CASRNs?
 - Can I get chemical lists in Excel files? As a list of SMILES strings? Can I get an SDF file?
 - Can I include predicted properties? OPERA? TEST?
 - Are "these chemicals" screened in Toxcast?
 - I need masses and formulae for a list of chemicals

Access data en masse for thousands of chemicals...

SEPA United States Environmental Protection Agency



Select Output Format and Content



Step Four: Select Data Output Format and Choose Data Fields to Download

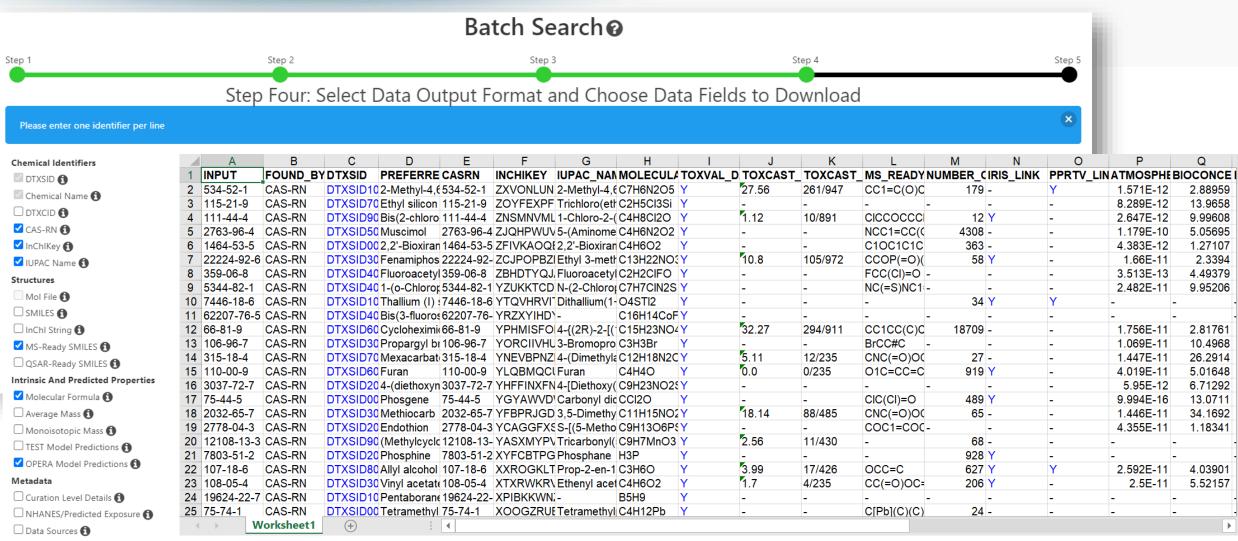
Select Output Format:

📰 Excel 🗸	📩 Download							
Customize Results	Intrinsic And Predicted Properties	Presence in Lists:						
Select All	🗌 Molecular Formula 🕄	🗌 40CFR116.4 Designation of Hazardous Substances (Above Ground Storage Tanks) 🗹						
Select All in Lists	Average Mass 🚯	\square 40CFR355 Extremely Hazardous Substance List and Threshold Planning Quantities $ec S$						
Chemical Identifiers	🗌 Monoisotopic Mass 🚺	AEGLS: Acute Exposure Guideline Levels 🖸						
DTXSID 🚯	TEST Model Predictions (1)	ANDROGEN: Androgen Receptor Chemicals						
Chemical Name 🕄	OPERA Model Predictions	ARTICLE; Bench-Mark Dose Human Health Assessment List (Wignall et al., 2014) 🖸						
	Metadata	ARTICLE: Collaborative Estrogen Receptor Activity Prediction Project (CERAPP)						
CAS-RN 🕄	Curation Level Details 🚺	ARTICLE: Collaborative Estrogen Receptor Activity Prediction Project (COMPARA)						
InChIKey	□ NHANES/Predicted Exposure ①	\square ATSDR Toxicological Profiles \square						
IUPAC Name	Data Sources 🕄	☐ ATSDR: Minimal Risk Levels (MRLs) for Hazardous Substances ♂						
tructures	Include ToxVal Data Availability 🕄	ATSDR: Toxic Substances Portal Chemical List						
Mol File 🕄	Assay Hit Count 🕄	\Box California Office of Environmental Health Hazard Assessment \Box						
	Number of PubMed Articles (Canadian Domestic Substances List 2019						
InChl String	PubChem Data Sources	\Box CATEGORY: Amino acids \mathbf{Z}						
□ MS-Ready SMILES ①	CPDat Product Occurrence Count 🕄	CATEGORY: Color Index dyes						
QSAR-Ready SMILES (1)								
		🗌 CATEGORY: Flame Retardants 🗹						
	Wikipedia Article							
	🗌 QC Notes 🚺							

□ Include links to ACToR reports - SLOW! (BETA) ①

Batch Search CASRNs





🗹 Include ToxVal Data Availability 🚯

🗹 Assay Hit Count 🚺

🗹 Number of PubMed Articles 🚯

Send to batch and select....



Intrinsic And Predicted Properties

- 🔲 Molecular Formula 🚯
- 🗏 Average Mass 🚯
- 🔲 Monoisotopic Mass 🚯
- TEST Model Predictions
- OPERA Model Predictions (1)

Metadata

- Curation Level Details (1)
- NHANES/Predicted Exposure 3
- 🔲 Data Sources 🚯
- 🔲 Include ToxVal Data Availability 🕄
- 🔲 Assay Hit Count 🚯
- Number of PubMed Articles (1)
- 🔲 PubChem Data Sources 🚯
- CPDat Product Occurrence Count (1)



PPRTV 6

- A few seconds to assemble
 - ToxCast data #actives/#assays and % active
 - # articles in PubMed
 - Links to IRIS or PPRTV reports
 - TEST or OPERA predictions
 - Exposure data: predictions and CPDat

A	В	С	D	Е	F	G	н			K		Μ
DTXSID		EXPOCAST_ME	-	_	TOXVAL DATA	TOXCAST_%_ACT		#PUBMED	PUBCHEM			PPRTV LINK
DTXSID2021105	Pentachloronitrobenzene		V	Y	Y	11.8	99/839	69	96	164	-	
DTXSID4022527		1.4e-05	V	Y	V	13.77	99/719	201	121	1476		_
DTXSID4022027	171	8.29e-08	V	1	V	42.13	99/235	201	35	5		-
DTXSID4024004		1.73e-08	T V	-	T V	10.54	98/930	- 163	74	83		-
			T	-	T V							-
DTXSID4032667		1.7e-06	Y	-	Y	11.45	98/856	483	45	198		-
DTXSID6020561		1.29e-07	Y	-	T	14.02	98/699	284	16	98		Y
DTXSID6025355		2.03e-05	Y	-	Y	14.35	98/683	6515	139	1144		-
DTXSID8032417		1.87e-08	Υ	-	Υ	16.28	98/602	30	42	60	-	-
DTXSID6032352	Chlorpyrifos-methyl	1.07e-07	Υ	Y	Y	11.27	97/861	72	50	116	-	-
DTXSID8020620	Fenthion	8.99e-08	Υ	Y	Υ	11.56	97/839	354	100	99	-	-
DTXSID2020189	FD&C Blue No. 1	0.000178	Υ	-	Υ	13.72	97/707	174	49	672	-	-
DTXSID7044843	Erythrosin B	6.3e-07	Υ	-	-	24.25	97/400	14843	51	7	-	-
DTXSID5041778	Chloropropylate	1.05e-07	Υ	-	Υ	40.93	97/237	-	36	12	-	-
DTXSID5023900	Benomyl	1.11e-07	Υ	-	Y	11.23	96/855	476	91	105	Y	-
DTXSID9020247	Carbaryl	5.61e-08	Υ	Y	Υ	11.51	96/834	1135	117	245	Y	-
DTXSID8024109	Flutolanil	1.63e-08	Υ	-	Υ	11.4	95/833	6	59	80	-	-
DTXSID1023998	Cypermethrin	1.62e-06	Υ	Y	Υ	10.78	94/872	1148	148	246	-	-
DTXSID2024242	Paclobutrazol	9.19e-08	Y	-		11.11	94/846	139	-	40	Y	-
DTXSID1020807	2-Mercaptobenzothiazole	4.7e-05	Y	-	Y	12.82	94/733	111	181	86		Y