

The Tox21 10K Compound Library: Collaborative Chemistry Advancing Toxicology

Dr. Ann M. Richard
Computational Chemistry & Cheminformatics Branch
Center for Computational Toxicology & Exposure
Office of Research & Development
U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, RTP, NC

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January 28, 2021 EPA's Computational Toxicology Communities of Practice Webinar





pubs.acs.org/crt Review

The Tox21 10K Compound Library: Collaborative Chemistry Advancing Toxicology

Ann M. Richard,* Ruili Huang, Suramya Waidyanatha, Paul Shinn, Bradley J. Collins, Inthirany Thillainadarajah, Christopher M. Grulke, Antony J. Williams, Ryan R. Lougee, Richard S. Judson, Keith A. Houck, Mahmoud Shobair, Chihae Yang, James F. Rathman, Adam Yasgar, Suzanne C. Fitzpatrick, Anton Simeonov, Russell S. Thomas, Kevin M. Crofton, Richard S. Paules, John R. Bucher, Christopher P. Austin, Robert J. Kavlock, and Raymond R. Tice

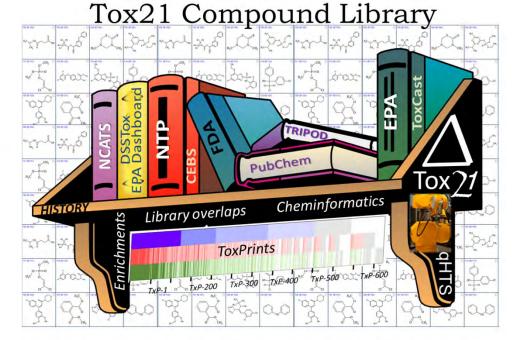
○ Cite this: Chem. Res. Toxicol. 2020, XXXX, XXX, XXX-XXX

Publication Date: November 3, 2020 v

https://doi.org/10.1021/acs.chemrestox.0c00264

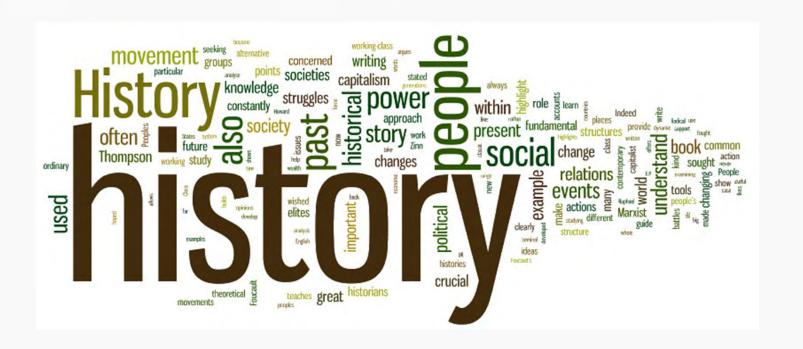
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Article Views Altmetric Citations 3





First, a bit of ...







NATIONAL TOXICOLOGY PROGRAM

VISION NTP, 2004

d at the National Institute of Health Sciences • NIH • DHHS

Tavicalany in the Old Cantumy

POLICY FORUM

NIH, 2004

MOLECULAR BIOLOGY

NIH Molecular

Librarios Initiativo

ers of high-quality compound libraries, small molecules can now be obtained on a large scale. At the same time, advances in robotics and informatics have made screening and analysis of such large compound libraries possible. Up to a million com-

EPA, 2007

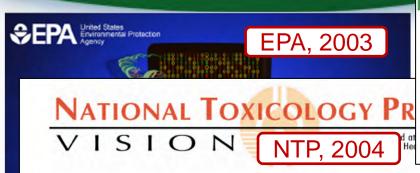
FORUM

The ToxCast Program for Prioritizing Toxicity Testing of Environmental Chemicals

David J. Dix, Keith A. Houck, Matthew T. Martin, Ann M. Richard, R. Woodrow Setzer, and Robert J. Kaylock

National Center for Computational Toxicology (D343-03), Office of Research and Development, U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, Research Triangle Park, North Carolina 27711





POLICY FORUM

Science, 2008

TOXICOLOGY

Transforming Environmental Health Protection

studies to in vitro assays, in vivo assays with lower organisms, and computational modeling for toxicity assessments.

We propose a shift from primarily in vivo animal

Francis S. Collins, 1°7 George M. Gray, 2" John R. Bucher3"

BRIEF

n 2005, the U.S. Environmental Protection throughput screening (HTS) and other auto-tion, usually between 2 and 10 µM, and to ler-

Tavicalany in the Old Contume

POLICY FORUM

NIH, 2004

MOLECULAR BIOLOGY

NIH Molecular

Librarios Initiativo

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EPA, 2007

FORUM

The TayCost Dragger for Driggitizing Tayloity Testing of

NAS, 2007 REPORT

Toxicity Testing in the 21st Century:
A Vision and a Strategy

Advances in molecular biology, biotechnology, and other fields are paving the way for major improvements in how scientists evaluate the health risks posed by potentially toxic chemicals found at low levels in the environment. These





POLICY FORUM

MOLECULAR BIOLOG

NIH Molecular

Librarios Initiative

EPA, 2007

2013

BRIE

HTML version of this article is available at http://dx.doi.org/10.1289/ehp.1205784.

Improving the Human Hazard Characterization of Chemicals: A Tox21 Update

Raymond R. Tice, 1 Christopher P. Austin, 2 Robert J. Kaylock, 3 and John R. Bucher 1

¹Division of the National Toxicology Program, National institute of Environmental Health Sciences, National Institutes of Health, Department of Health and Human Services, Research Triangle Park, North Carolina, USA; 2National Center for Advancing Translational Sciences, National Institutes of Health, Department of Health and Human Services, Bethesda, Maryland, USA; 3 National Center for Computational Toxicology, Office of Research and Development, U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, Research Triangle Park, North Carolina, USA

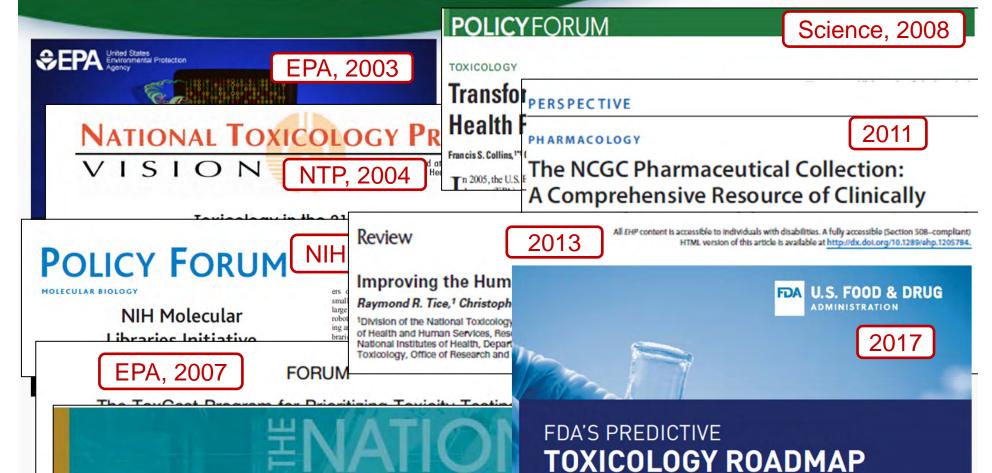
FORUM

NAS, 2007 REPORT

Toxicity Testing in the 21st Century: A Vision and a Strategy

Advances in molecular biology, biotechnology, and other fields are paving the way for major improvements in how scientists evaluate the health risks posed by potentially toxic chemicals found at low levels in the environment. These





NAS

ALTEX, 2018; 35(2): 163-168, doi:10.14573/altex.1803011.

2018

Toxicity Testing in the 21st
A Vision and a Strate

Advances in molecular biology, biotechnology, and o ing the way for major improvements in how scientists evalu posed by potentially toxic chemicals found at low levels in t The US Federal Tox21 Program: A Strategic and Operational Plan for Continued Leadership

Russell S. Thomas¹, Richard S. Paules², Anton Simeonov³, Suzanne C. Fitzpatrick⁴, Kevin M. Crofton¹, Warren M. Casey⁵, Donna L. Mendrick⁶

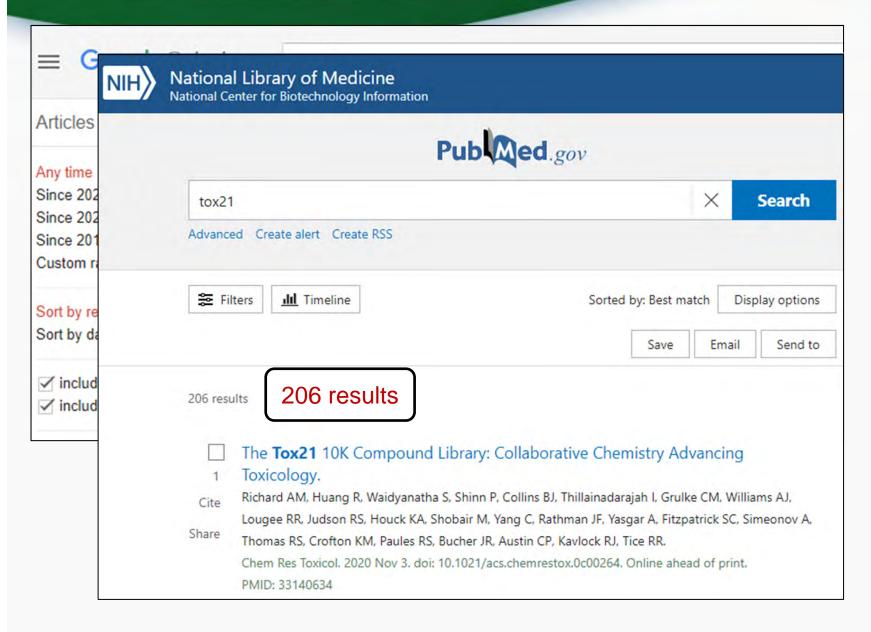
Tox21 Publications



≡ Google Scholar		tox21		
Articles	About 3,350 results (0.06 sec)		3,350 results	\$
Any time Since 2021 Since 2020 Since 2017 Custom range	Improving the human hazard characterization of chemicals: a Tox21 update RR Tice, CP Austin, RJ Kavlock Environmental health, 2013 - ehp.niehs.nih.gov Background: In 2008, the National Institute of Environmental Health Sciences/National Toxicology Program, the US Environmental Protection Agency's National Center for Computational Toxicology, and the National Human Genome Research Institute/National			
Sort by relevance Sort by date	[HTML] The Tox21 robotic platform for the assessment of environmental chemicals—from vision to reality MS Attene-Ramos, N Miller, R Huang, S Michael Drug discovery today, 2013 - Elsevier			
✓ include patents ✓ include citations	Since its esta progress in d chemicals as	ablishment in 2008, t eveloping and evalu a proof of principle.	he US Tox21 inter-agency collaboration has ating cellular models for the evaluation of er Currently, the program has entered its prod articles All 7 versions	s made great nvironmental

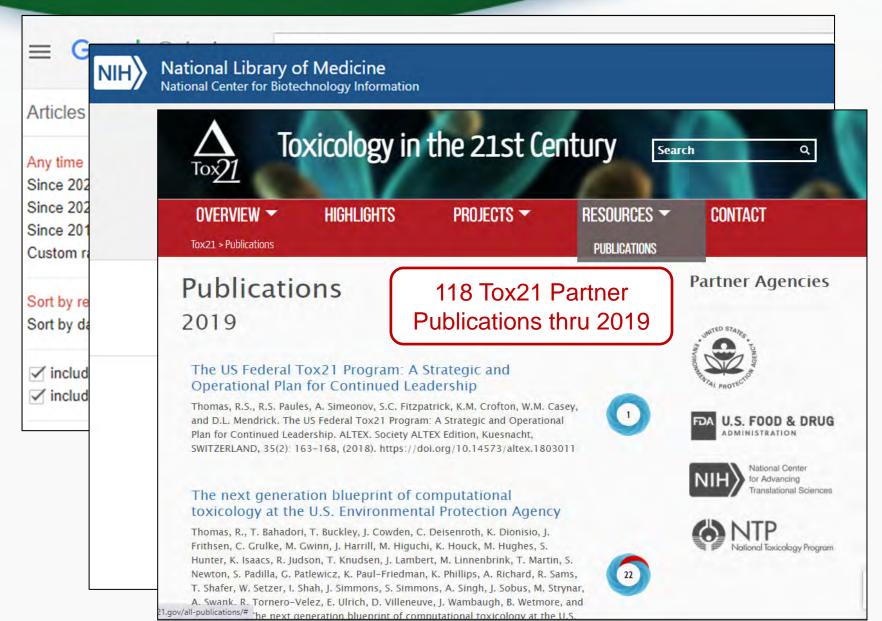
Tox21 Publications





Tox21 Publications





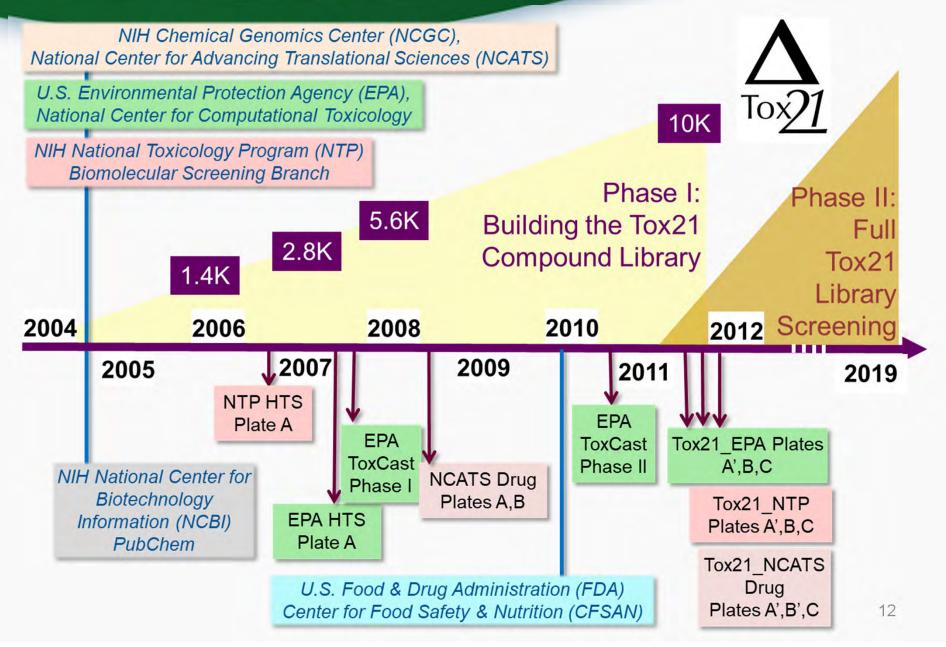


Let's turn our attention to the Tox21 compound library ...



Building the Tox21 library





Tox21 Partner Libraries



NCATS Pharmaceutical Collection (NPC)

 Collection of "small molecule" drugs approved for human use

NTP Study Chemicals

- NTP bioassay & genetox
- NICETM / ICVAM
- environmental/industrial
- known toxicants

EPA's ToxCast library

- environmental/industrial
- pesticides
- pharmaceutical
- known toxicants
- food-use, consumer products

NTP

(3115 total)

NCATS

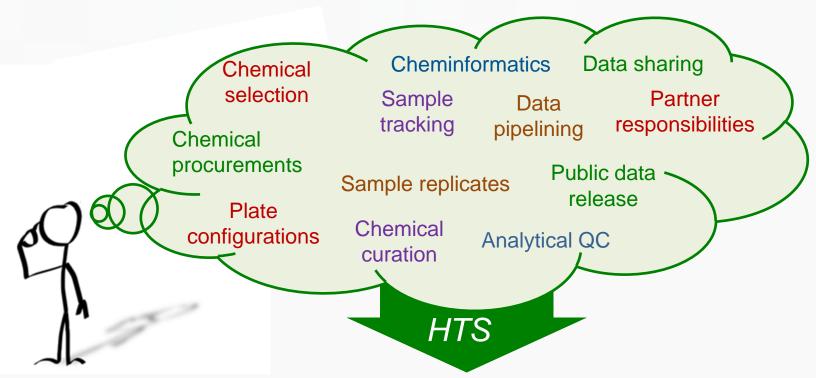
(3764 total)

EPA (4078 total)

Planning ahead



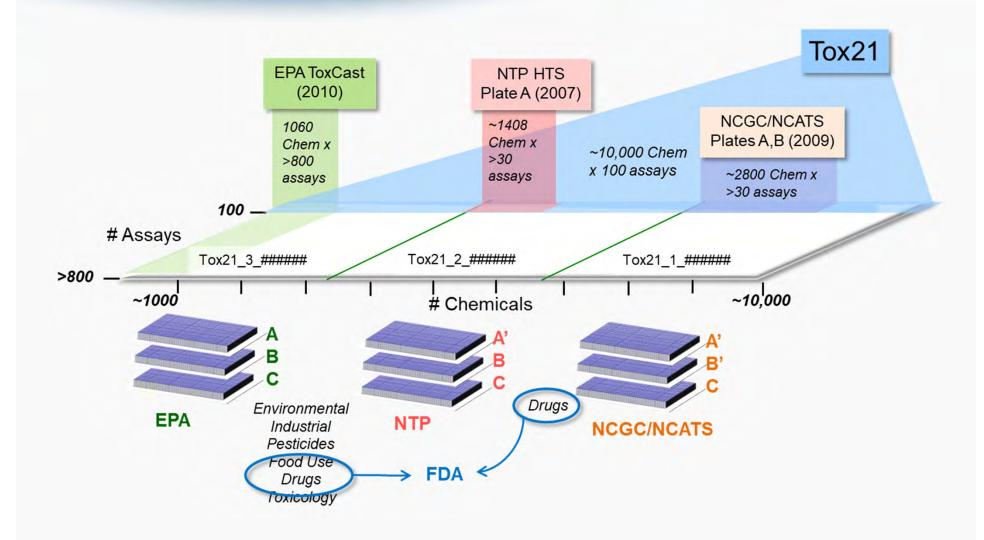
"By failing to prepare, you are preparing to fail." — Benjamin Franklin



Modeling, analyses, publications, scientific breakthroughs!

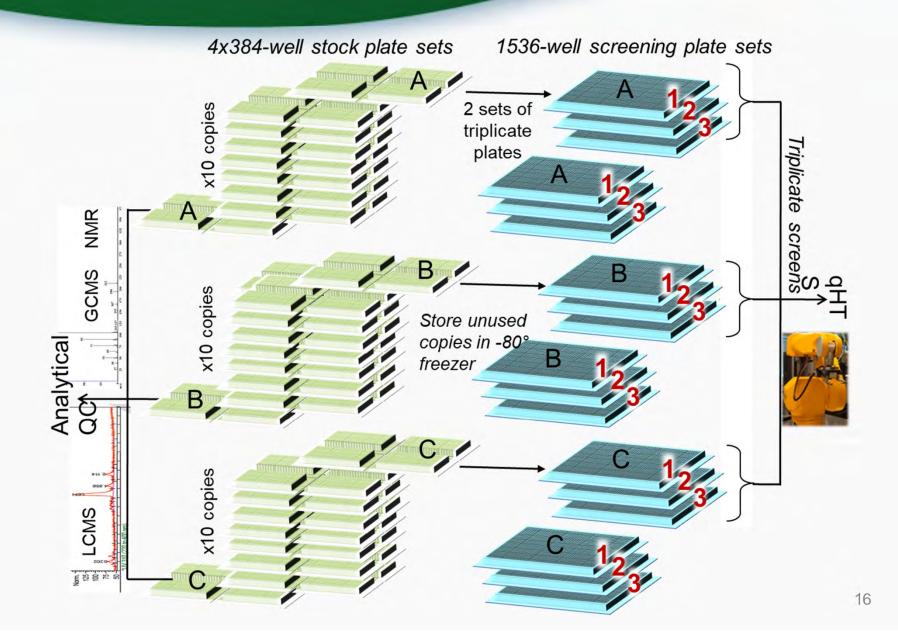
Building the Tox21 library



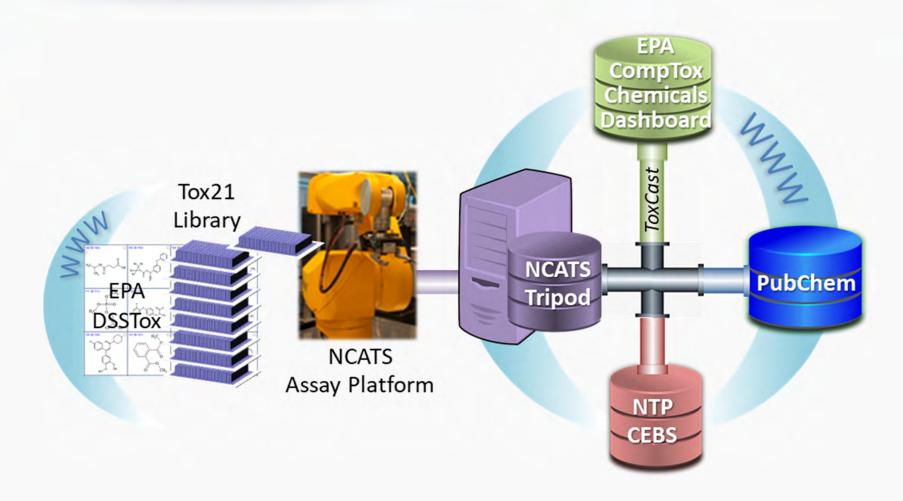


Processing each partner library













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Environmental Topics

https://www.epa.gov/chemical-research/toxicologytesting-21st-century-tox21

Related Topics: Safer Chemicals Research

CONTACT US







Toxicology Testing in the 21st Century (Tox21)

Toxicology in the 21st Century (Tox21) is a federal collaboration among EPA, NIH, including National Center for Advancing Translational Sciences and the National Toxicology Program at the National Institute of Environmental Health Sciences, and the Food and Drug Administration. Tox21 researchers aim to develop better toxicity assessment methods to quickly and efficiently test whether certain chemical compounds have the potential to disrupt processes in the human body that may lead to negative health effects. One of EPA's contributions to Tox21 are the chemical screening results from the Toxicity Forecaster (ToxCast). Learn more about the mission and goals of the Tox21 program.

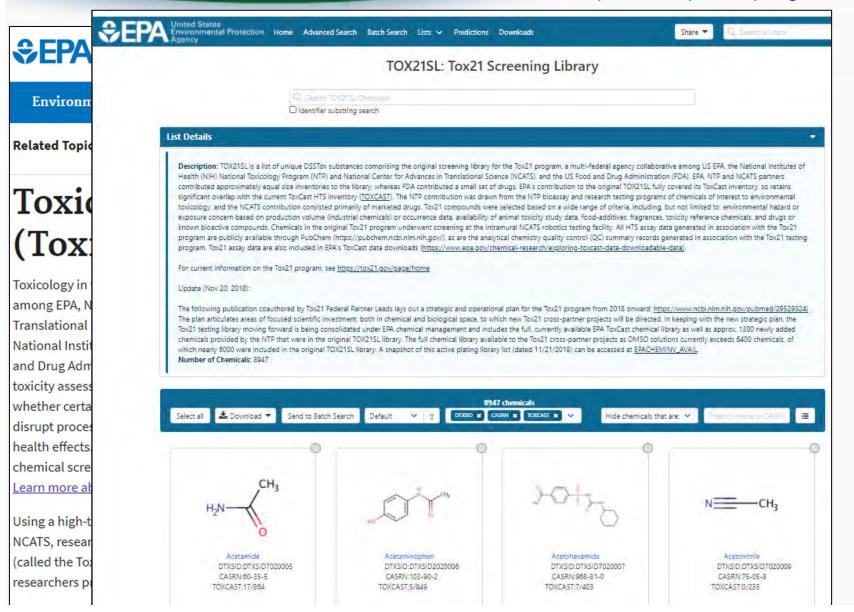


Using a high-throughput robotic screening system housed at NCATS, researchers are testing 10,000 environmental chemicals

(called the Tox21 10K library) for their potential to disrupt biological pathways that may result in toxicity. Screening results help the researchers prioritize chemicals for for further in-depth investigation. Learn more about NCATS role in the Tox21 collaboration.



https://comptox.epa.gov/dashboard





https://comptox.epa.gov/dashboard





https://comptox.epa.gov/dashboard





https://ncats.nih.gov/tox21





Home > About NCATS > NCATS Programs & Initiatives

> Toxicology in the 21st Century (Tox21)

Toxicology in the 21st Century (Tox21)





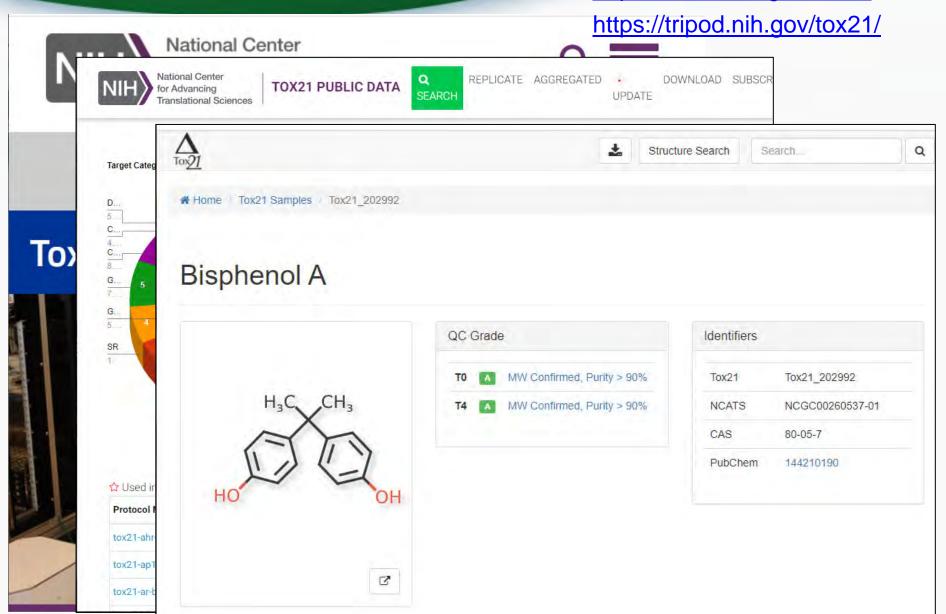
https://ncats.nih.gov/tox21

https://tripod.nih.gov/tox21/



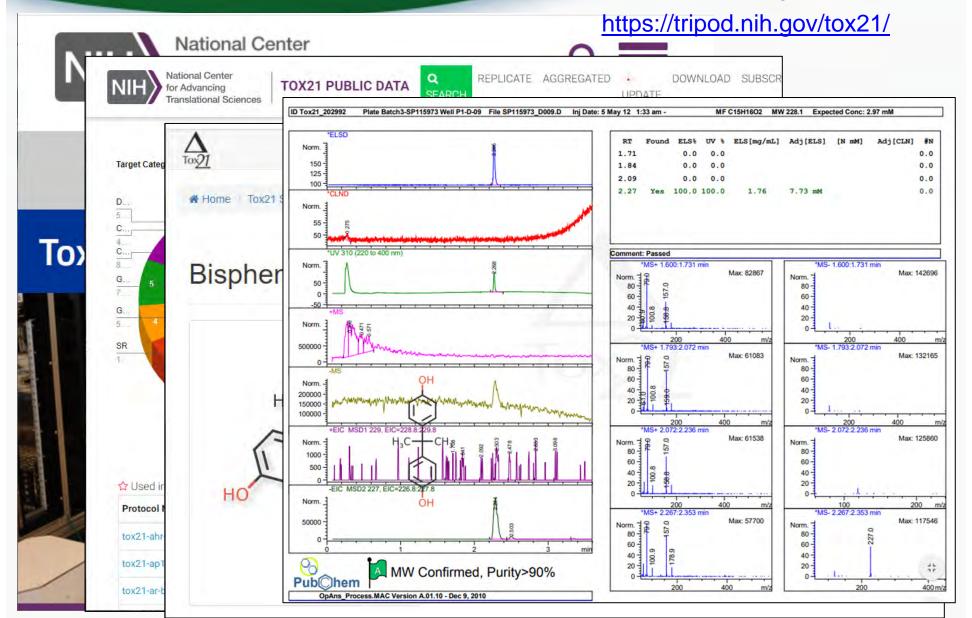


https://ncats.nih.gov/tox21





https://ncats.nih.gov/tox21



Tox21:NCATS Public Data Release https://ncats.nih.gov/tox21 https://tripod.nih.gov/tox21/ **National Center** National Center Q REPLICATE AGGREGATED DOWNLOAD SUBSCF TOX21 PUBLIC DATA for Advancing Franslational Sciences ID Tox21_202992 Plate Batch3-SP115973 Well P1-D-09 File SP115973_D009.D Inj Date: 5 May 12 1:33 am -MF C15H16O2 MW 228.1 Expected Conc: 2.97 mM NIH National Library of Medicine National Center for Biotechnology Information Target Categ # Home D. About Blog Submit https://pubchem.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/#query=tox21 To SEARCH FOR Bispl tox21 G. Treating this as a text search. SR DATA SOURCE Tox21 **Governmental Organizations** The Toxicology in the 21st Century (Tox21) program aims to develop better toxicity assessment methods to quickly and efficiently test whether certain chemical compounds have the potential to disrupt processes in the human body that may lead to negative health effects. Last Updated: 2020/02/20 ☆ Used i HC Protocol Compounds Substances **BioAssays** Literature (11, 267)(14,469)(226)(186)tox21-ah Searching chemical names and synonyms including IUPAC names and InChlKeys across the compound collection. Note that annotations text from tox21-ap compound summary pages is not searched. Read More...

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Relevance

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11,267 results

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https://ntp.niehs.nih.gov/whatwestudy/tox21/

What We Study -

How We Work *

Data & Resources

Publications

Who We Are *

Robotic arm used for Tox21 testing

Tox21 Robot ...

Home » What We Study » Tox21

What We Study

Health Effects Assessments

Highlighted Research Topics

NICEATM: Alternative Methods

NTP Laboratory Research

Testing Program

Tox21

History of Tox21

High-Throughput Transcriptomics & the S1500+ Gene Set Strategy

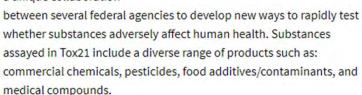
Research Phases

Selected Publications

Tox21

Toxicology in the 21st Century (Tox21)

Thousands of chemical substances exist in the world, but only a small fraction of these have been adequately assessed for their potential toxicity to humans. The Toxicology in the 21st Century program, or Tox21, is a unique collaboration



The following four government agencies bring their unique expertise, resources, and tools to the Tox21 collaboration:

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- · Toxicology in the 21st Century (Tox21)
- o Goals of the Tox21 Program
- Research Phases
- Contact

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- · Biomolecular Screening Branch (BSB) [2]
- Tox21: Chemical Testing in the 21st Century 2 2
- United States Federal Government Collaboration



SEARCH



https://ntp.niehs.nih.gov/whatwestudy/tox21/

Q Search the NTP Website

gram

What We Study -

National Toxicology Program
U.S. Department of Health and Human Services

Data & Resources

Publications

Who We Are -

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Home » What We Study » Tox21 » Tox21 Toolbox

What We Study

Health Effects Asse

Highlighted Resear Topics

NICEATM: Alternat Methods

NTP Laboratory Re

Testing Program

Tox21

History of Tox2

High-Throught Transcriptomic S1500+ Gene S Strategy

Research Phas

Selected Public

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How We Work -

Tox21

What We Study -

History of Tox21

High-Throughput
Transcriptomics & the
S1500+ Gene Set Strategy

Research Phases

Selected Publications

Tox21 Toolbox

Tox21 Toolbox

The Tox21 Toolbox contains data-analysis tools for accessing and visualizing Tox21 quantitative high-throughput screening (qHTS) 10K library data, as well as integrating with other publicly available data.

NIEHS/NTP Tools

- Tox21 Data Analysis tools facilitate the analysis and visualization of Tox21 data.
- Tox21 Data Visualization tools provide quick, easy-to-use Tox21 qHTS data access, visualization, and clustering.
 - Tox21 Curve Browser (beta version) lets users visualize the concentration-response curves of compounds of interest, with the ability to superimpose assay results per compound for easy comparison.
 - Tox21 Activity Profiler (beta version) lets users prioritize

SHARE THIS:







- NIEHS/NTP Tools
- External Tools



Let's take



at the library

Tox21 Partner Libraries



NCATS Pharmaceutical Collection (NPC)

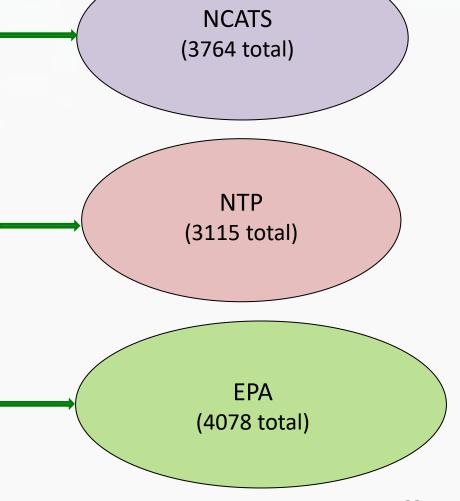
 Collection of "small molecule" drugs approved for human use

NTP Study Chemicals

- NTP bioassay & genetox
- NICETM
- environmental/industrial
- known toxicants

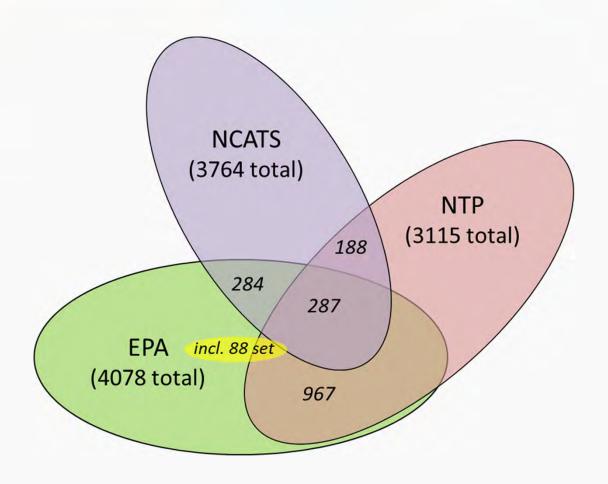
EPA's ToxCast library

- environmental/industrial
- pesticides
- pharmaceutical
- known toxicants



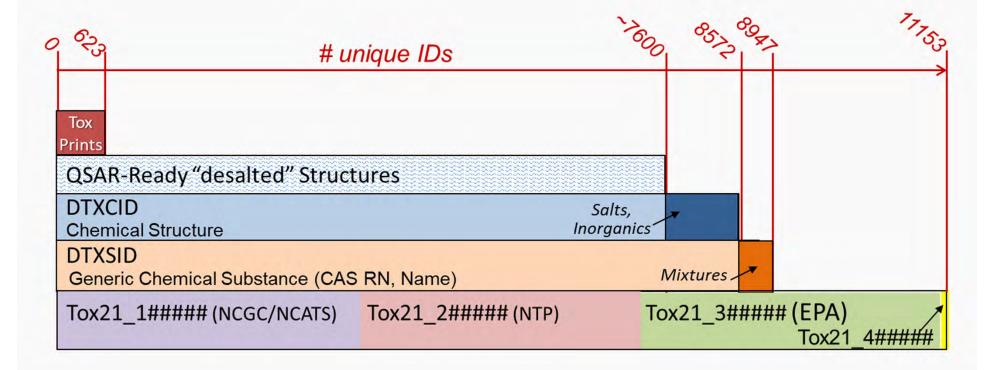
Tox21 Partner Library Overlaps





Tox21 Cheminformatics







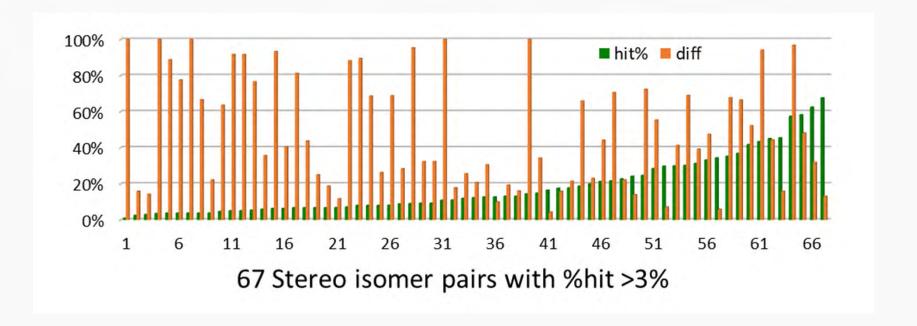
DSSTox Cheminformatics



What sorts of questions can we ask of the Tox21 chemical-assay landscape?

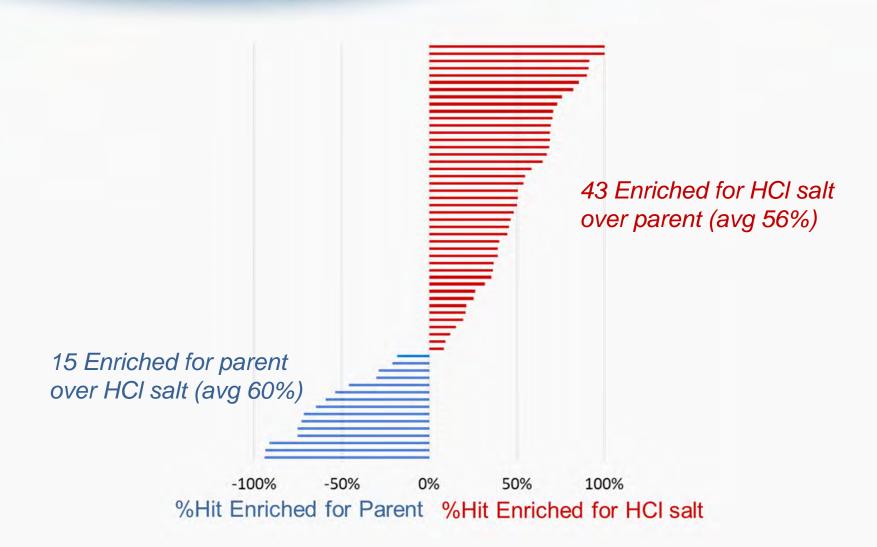
Does stereochemistry matter?





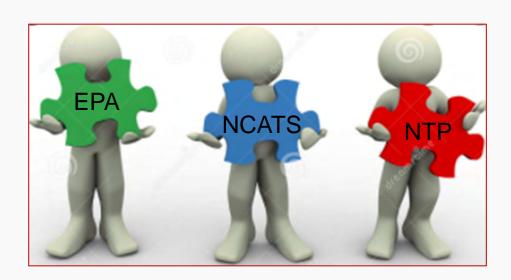
Does salt form matter?





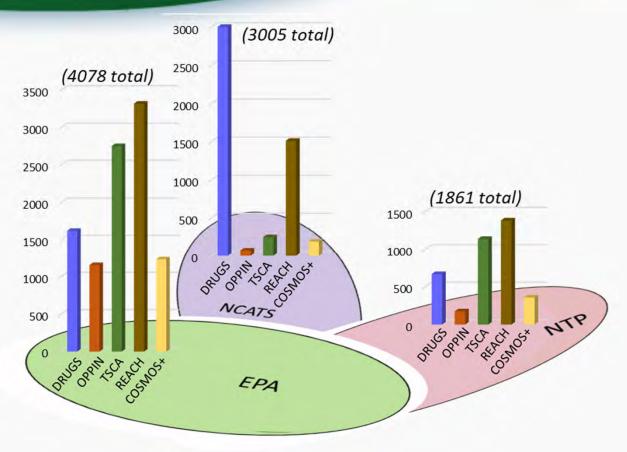


What do each of the Tox21 partner libraries contribute to the whole?



Regulatory Use-List Coverage





Drugs OPPIN TSCA REACH COSMOS+ List membership on DrugBank, NCATS, ToxCast donated drugs

EPA Pesticide Inventory

EPA Toxics Substances Control Act (industrial, environmental)

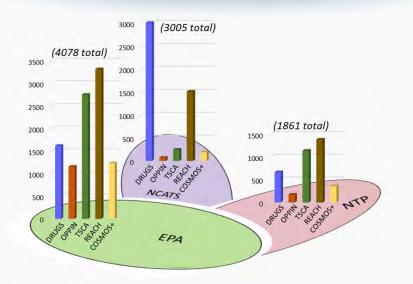
Regulated chemicals in Europe (industrial, environmental, product use)

COSMOSDB & EFSAOFT (cosmetics, food-use, toxicity)

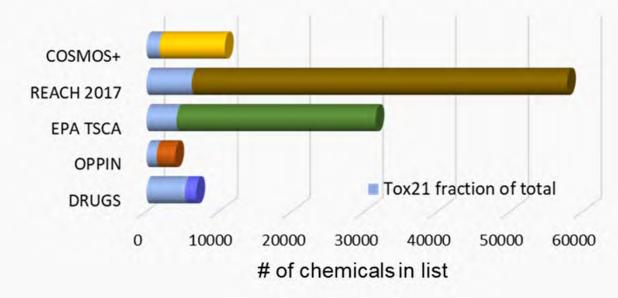
37

Regulatory Use-List Coverage



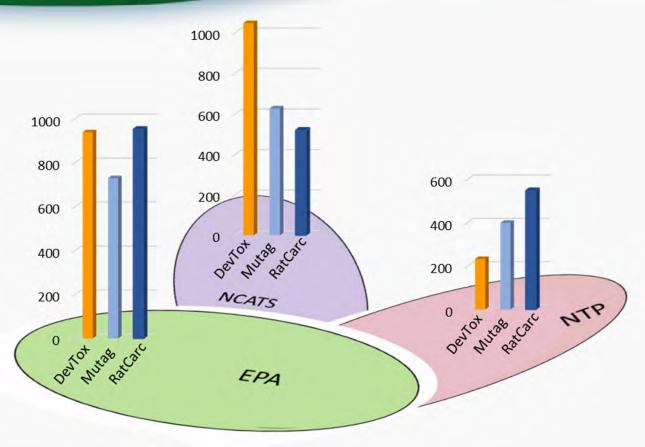


LIST OVERLAPS	DRUGS	OPPIN	TSCA	REACH	COSMOS+	
DRUGS	5293	630	1991	3478	962	
OPPIN	630	1402	736	1087	416	
TSCA	1991	736	4141	3880	1608	
REACH	3478	1087	3880	6218	1631	
COSMOS+	962	416	1608	1631	1783	



Toxicity Endpoint Coverage



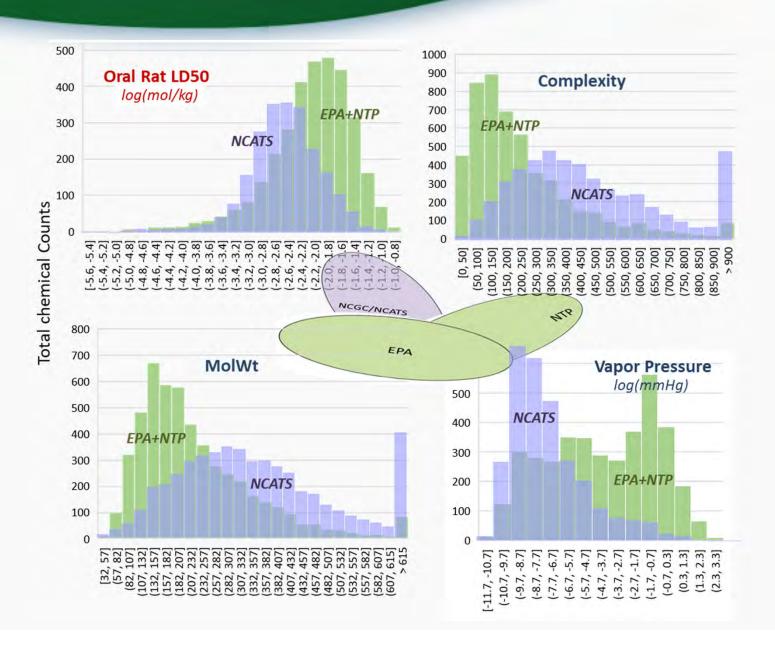


DevTox Mutag RatCarc Developmental Toxicity (predicted from EPA T.E.S.T. model*)
Mutagenicity (predicted from EPA T.E.S.T. model*)
Rodent Carcinogenicity (predicted from LHASA Derek Nexus)

^{*} EPA T.E.S.T. model predictions downloaded from EPA's CompTox Chemicals Dashboard, https://comptox.epa.gov/dashboard

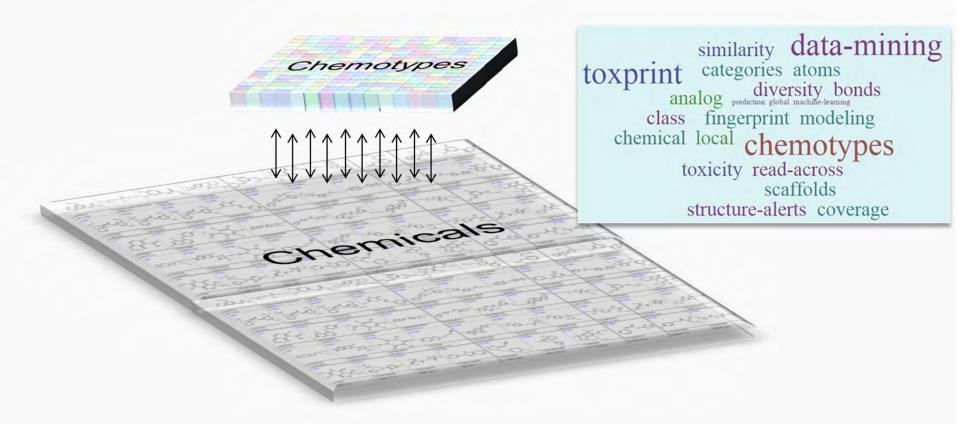
Expanded Property distributions: Drugs vs. "Environmental"







"Chemotype" (CT) profiling of the Tox21 library

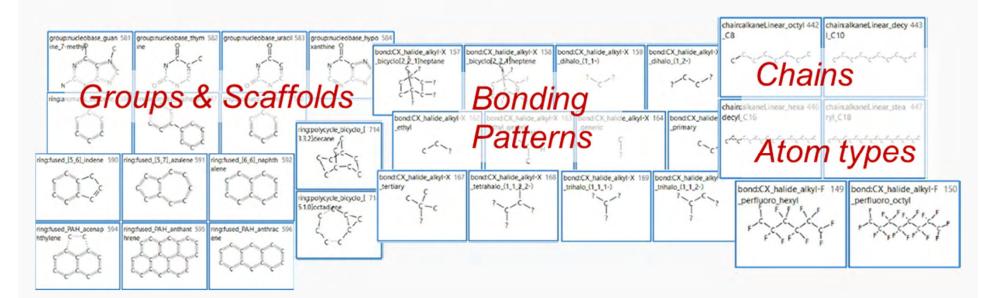


ToxPrints: A public set of chemotypes



http://www.toxprint.org

729 structural features important to EPA & FDA's "chemical exposure" landscape and safety assessment workflow

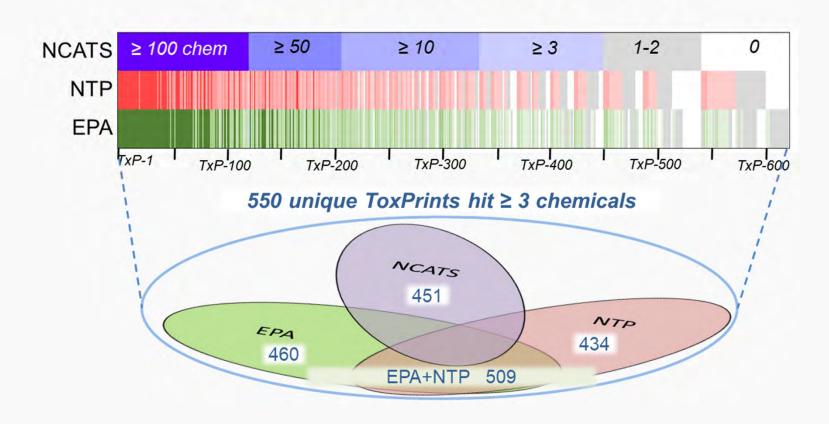


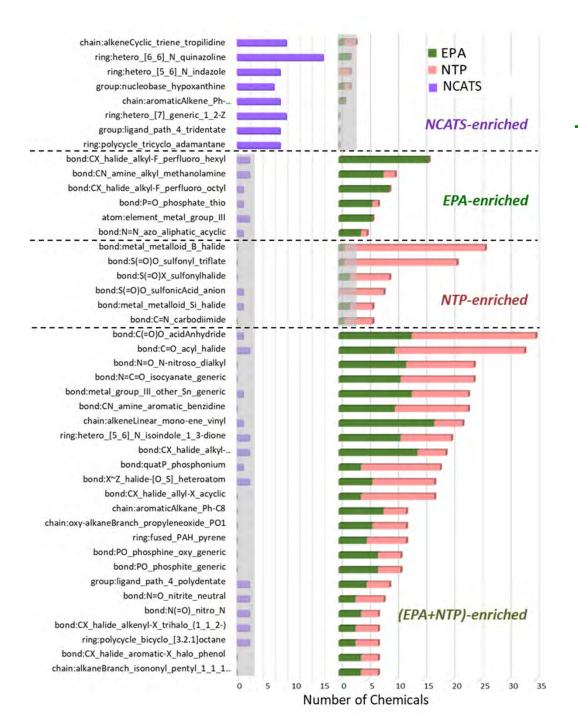
Yang et al. (2015). New publicly available chemical query language, CSRML, to support chemotype representations for application to data mining and modeling. Journal of chemical information and modeling, 55(3), 510-528.

Tox21 Library Profiling: Structural Diversity & Coverage

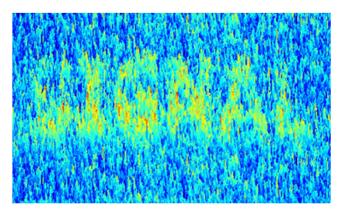


624/729 ToxPrints "hit" ≥ 1 chemical





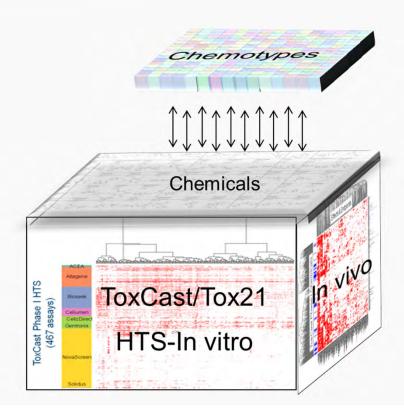
Tox21 Library Profiling: ToxPrint chemotype (CT) enrichments







Let's view the Tox21 chemical-assay space thru a "chemotype lens"

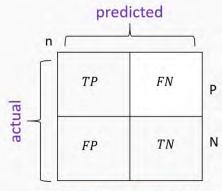


Computing CT-Assay "Enrichments"



Simple statistical thresholds & filters of significance:

TP_ID	ToxPrint_CT_name ²	CT _{Tot}	T _{pos}	F _{pos}	Fneg	T _{neg}	Odd's Ratio	Fischer's pval
423	chain:alkaneBranch_t-butyl_C4	41	24	17	294	693	3.3	2.0E-04
479	chain:aromaticAlkane_Ph-C1-Ph	39	27	12	291	698	5.4	6.5E-07
303	bond:X[any_!C]_halide_inorganic	28	17	11	301	699	3.6	9.0E-04

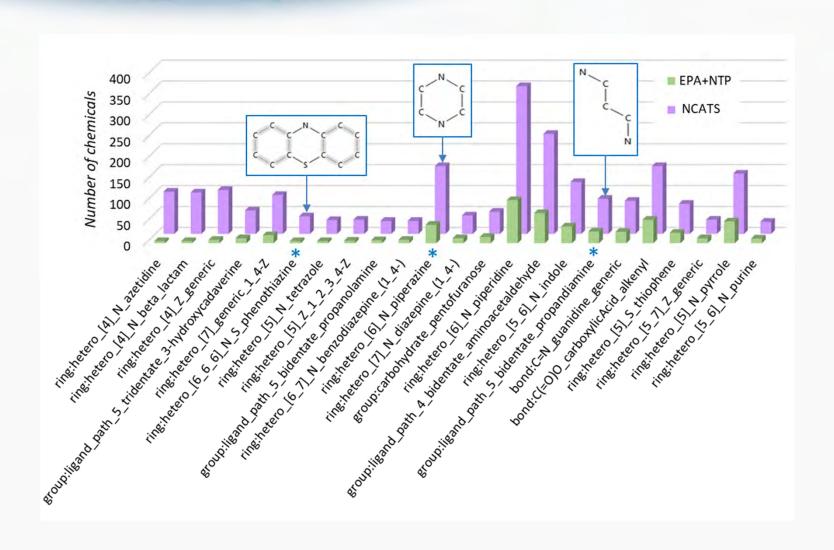


Confusion matrix

- \triangleright Odds Ratio \ge 3, conveys simple fractional enrichment
- \triangleright Fischer's exact p value ≤ 0.05 , compensates for size of dataset
- \succ T_{pos} (TP) \ge 3, require at least 3 chemicals with CT in Positives

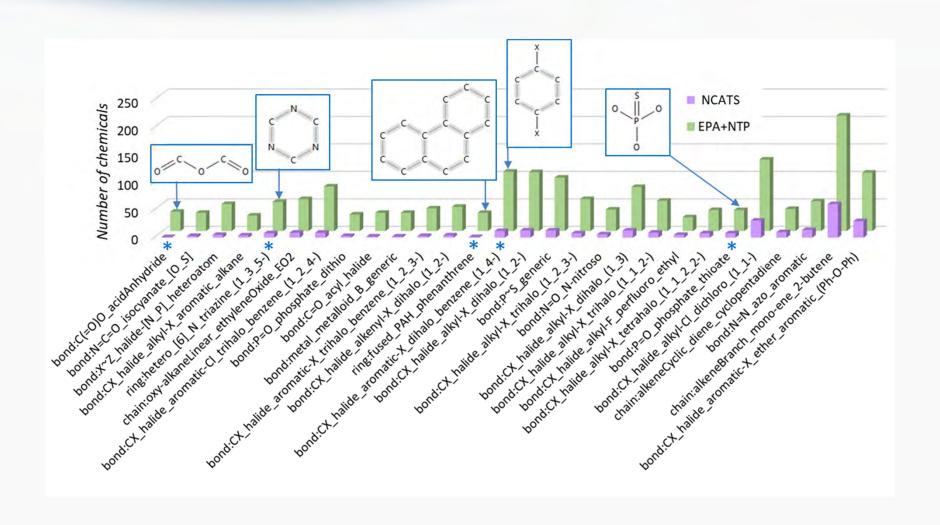
CT Profile & Assay "Enrichments"





CT Profile & Assay "Enrichments"

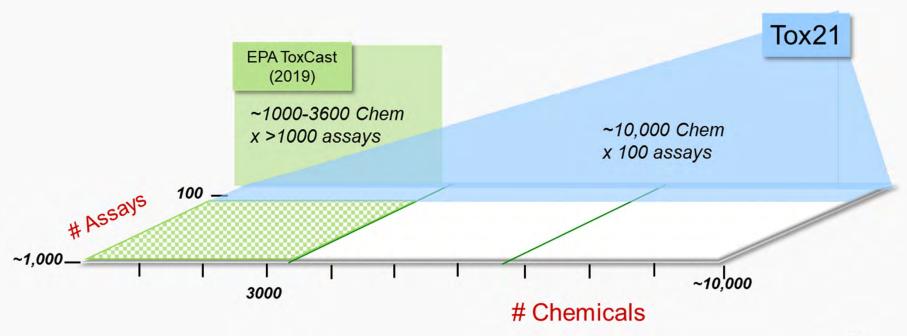






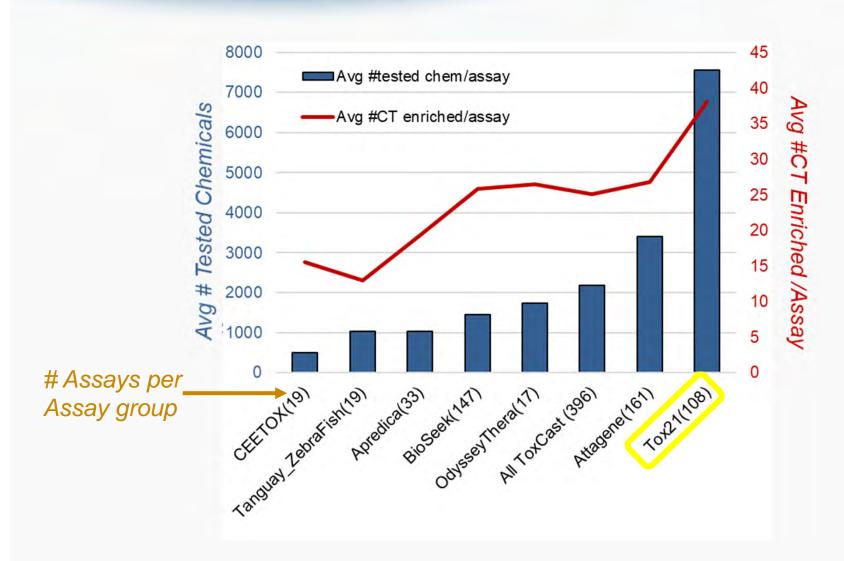


Let's not forget that we also have ToxCast HTS data for a significant fraction of EPA's Tox21 library



Test Set Size Matters!





CT Profile & Assay "Enrichments"



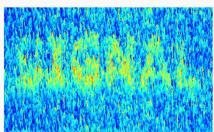


Tox21 Data Analysis Challenge

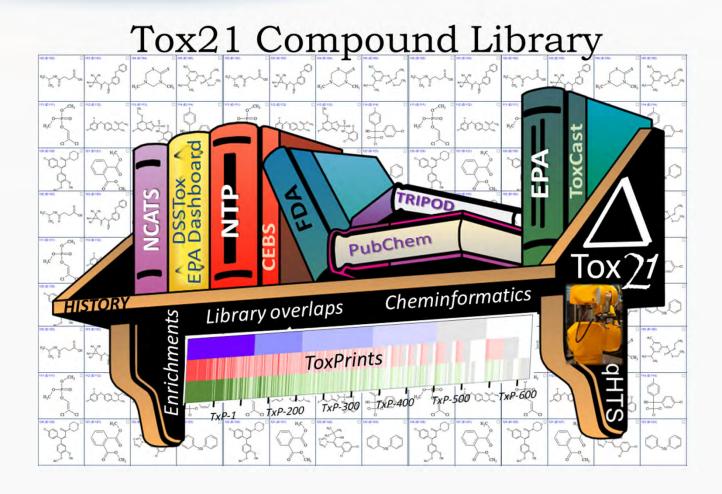












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Christopher M. Grulke, Antony J. Williams, Ryan R. Lougee, Richard S. Judson, Keith A. Houck, Mahmoud Shobair,
Chihae Yang, James F. Rathman Adam Yasgar, Suzanne C. Fitzpatrick, Anton Simeonov, Russell S. Thomas, Kevin M. Crofton
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Publication Date: November 3, 2020 V

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EPA Tox21: Leadership & Chemical Library Team

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NTP Tox21: Leadership & Chemical Library Team

FDA Tox21: Leadership

MN-AM (Molecular Networks, Altamira): ToxPrints & Chemotyper

We acknowledge the following past and present Tox21 leads and working group team members for: (1) leadership of the Tox21 program - past (David Dix and Reeder Sams) and present (Warren Casey, Monica Linnenbrink, and Donna Mendrick); (2) the compound library (Katherine Coutros, present manager of the EPA's chemical contract, and William Leister, who oversaw analytical QC analysis of the library); (3) generation and analysis of screening results (NCATS: Menghang Xia, Matias Attene-Ramos, and Noel Southall; NTP: Nicole Kleinstreuer, Nisha Sipes, Keith Shockley, Kristine Witt, Fred Parham, Scott Auerbach, and Alex Merrick; EPA: Katie Paul-Friedman, Thomas Knudsen, and Michael DeVito). The authors acknowledge the invaluable contributions of EPA's chemical contractor (Evotec (US), Branford, CT) and NTP's chemical contractor (MRIGlobal, Kansas City, MO) in helping to procure and manage their respective chemical libraries. Finally, the authors dedicate this manuscript to Cynthia Smith (1950–2017), who led NTP's Tox21 compound library efforts through to her retirement in 2012, and Maritja (Marty) Wolf (1946–2014), who established high standards for DSSTox curation and sample registration of both EPA's ToxCast and Tox21 libraries.