

The US EPA CompTox Chemicals Dashboard and using InChl as a mapping identifier

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The views expressed in this presentation are those of the authors and do not necessarily reflect the views or policies of the U.S. EPA

The intention for the Dashboard



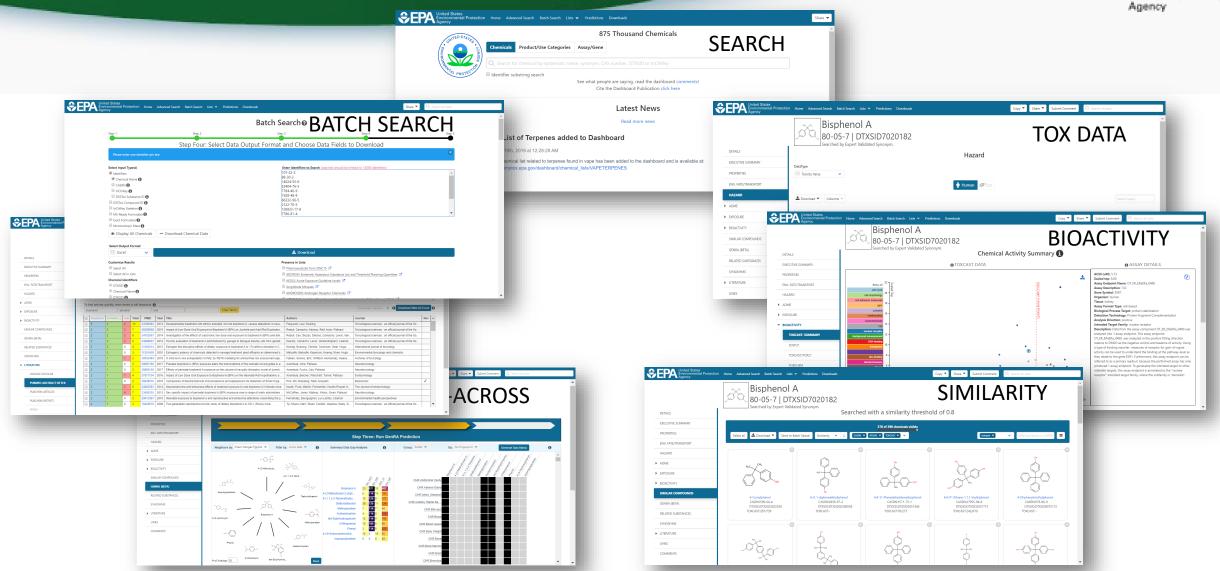
- Develop a "first-stop-shop" for environmental chemical data to support US-EPA and partner decision making:
 - Centralized location for relevant chemical data
 - Chemistry, exposure, hazard and dosimetry
 - Combination of existing data and predictive models
 - Publicly accessible, periodically updated, curated





CompTox Chemicals Dashboard https://comptox.epa.gov/dashboard



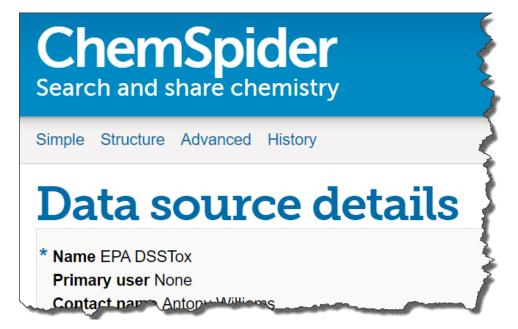


The Dashboard data collection



Relative to PubChem & ChemSpider our collection is small (but open)





• We are focused specifically on chemicals of interest to the agency and, increasingly, those that can be detected in the environment

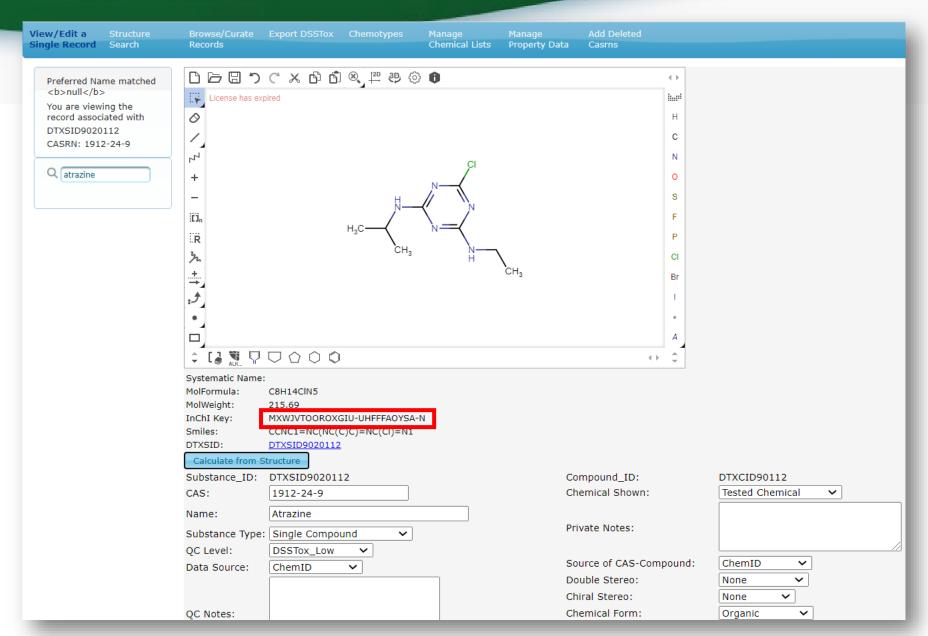
We use InChl identifiers...



- ...in our registration and curation processes
- ...for searching single chemicals and batches of chemicals
- ...for mappings within the application
- ...for linking to third-party websites
- …for registration into resolver databases
- ...to add to our data exports for database mapping
- ...as default information in many of our download files

ChemReg Registration Tool





Using InChI during registrations



- List registrations can often include InChls as one of the identifiers
- We use InChIs in tandem with names, CASRNs, SMILES etc to crossreference with existing records in the database
- Our team of curators use InChIs for online searching and comparison

External Check Results					
Description	Records				
Preferred Name matched name CAS-RN matched CASRN	156				
Valid Synonym matched name CAS-RN matched CASRN	77				
Unique Synonym matched name CAS-RN matched CASRN	20				
Preferred Name matched name CAS-RN matched CASRN Ambiguous Synonym matched other record: name	1				

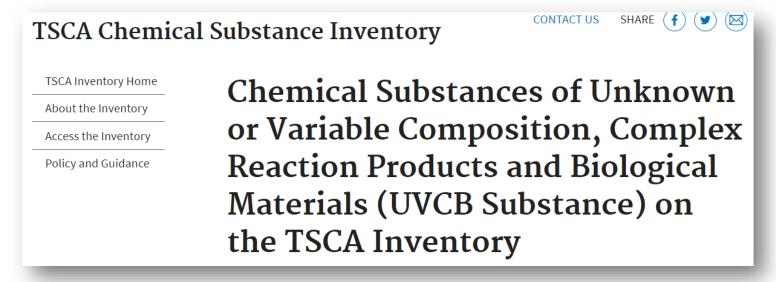
Name2Structure matched name CAS-RN matched CASRN	33	
Mapped Identifier matched name CAS-RN matched CASRN	19	
Preferred Name matched name CAS-RN matched CASRN Valid Synonym matched other record: name	1	
Preferred Name matched name	3	
CAS-RN matched CASRN	115	
Valid Synonym matched name	1	

CAS-RN matched CASRN Mapped Identifier matched other record: name	4
CAS-RN matched CASRN Name2Structure matched other record: name	5
Name2Structure matched name	1
CAS-RN matched CASRN Unique Synonym matched other record: name	1
Preferred Name matched name CAS-RN matched other record: CASRN	4

Examples of use in curation



- Where mappings against substances in our database collide
 - Polymers with InChIs
 - Ambiguous stoichiometry
 - UVCB chemicals



InChl identifiers are essential in our curation process

Structural Identifiers

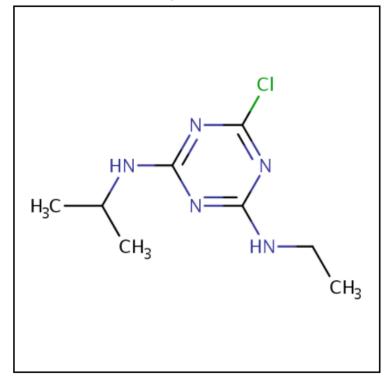


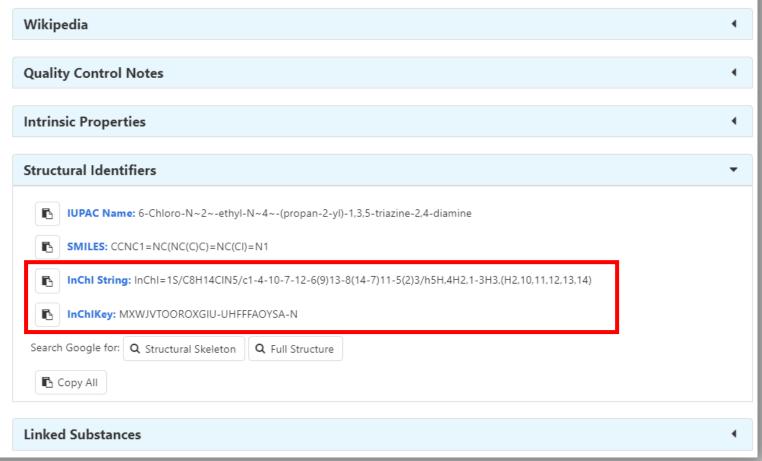


Atrazine

1912-24-9 | DTXSID9020112

Searched by DSSTox Substance Id.

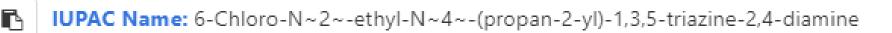




External Searches



Structural Identifiers

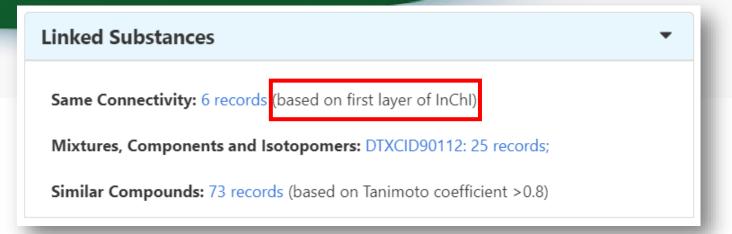


- SMILES: CCNC1=NC(NC(C)C)=NC(CI)=N1
- InChl String: InChl=1S/C8H14CIN5/c1-4-10-7-12-6(9)13-8(14-7)11-5(2)3/h5H,4H2,1-3H3,(H2,10,11,12,13,14)
- InChlKey: MXWJVTOOROXGIU-UHFFFAOYSA-N

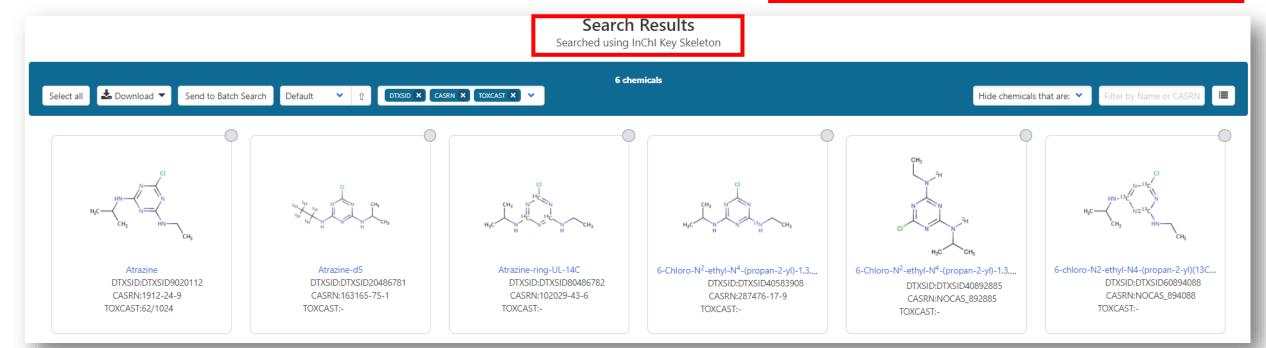
Search Google for: Q Structural Skeleton Q Full Structure

Linked Substances





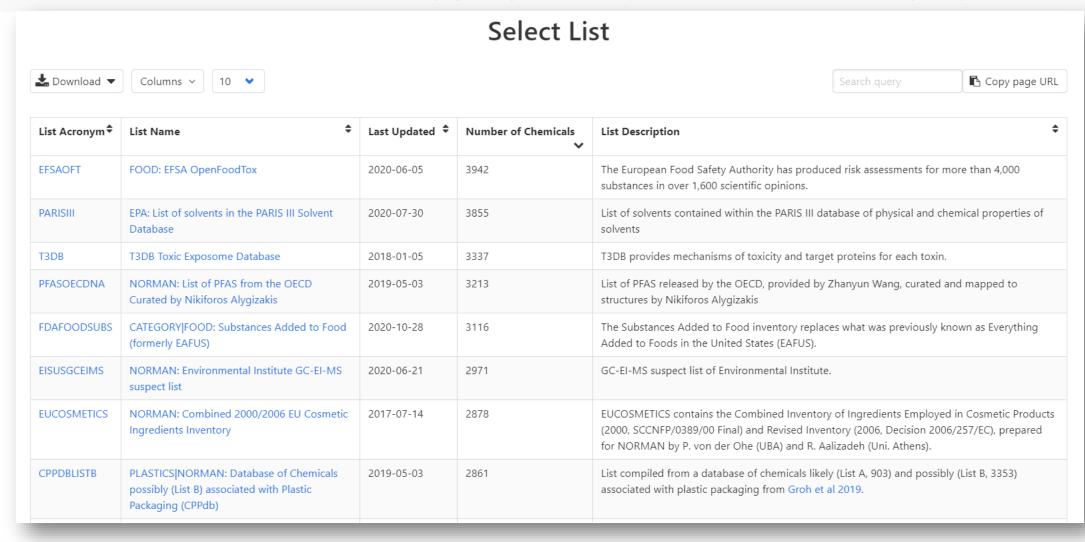
https://comptox.epa.gov/dashboard/dsstoxdb/multiple_results?input_type=inchikey_skeleton&inputs=MXWJVTOOROXGIU



Chemical List collections

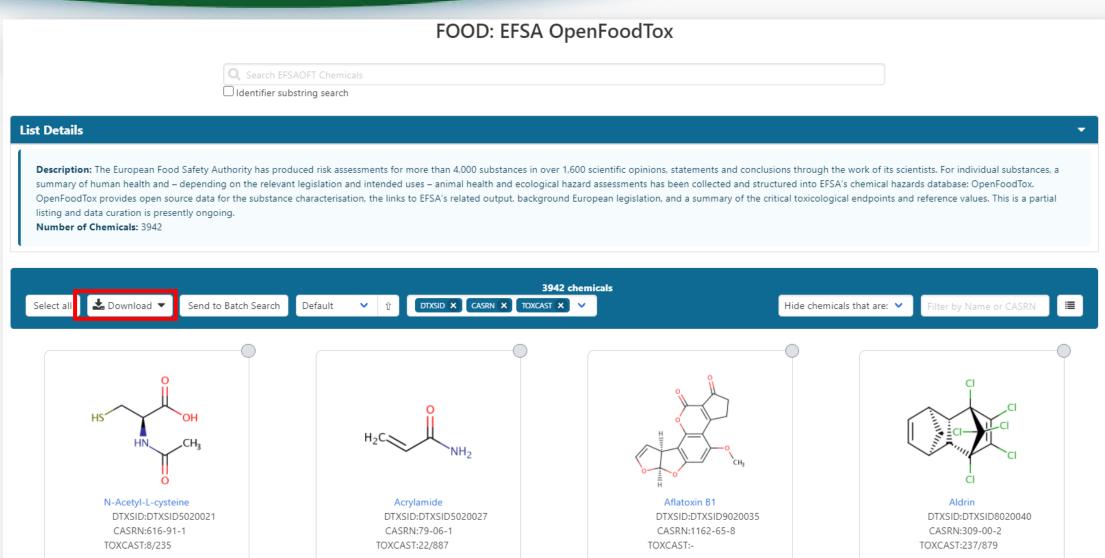


~300 lists of chemicals aggregated by content or category



Downloadable with InChls by default





Exported: Excel, TSV, SDF



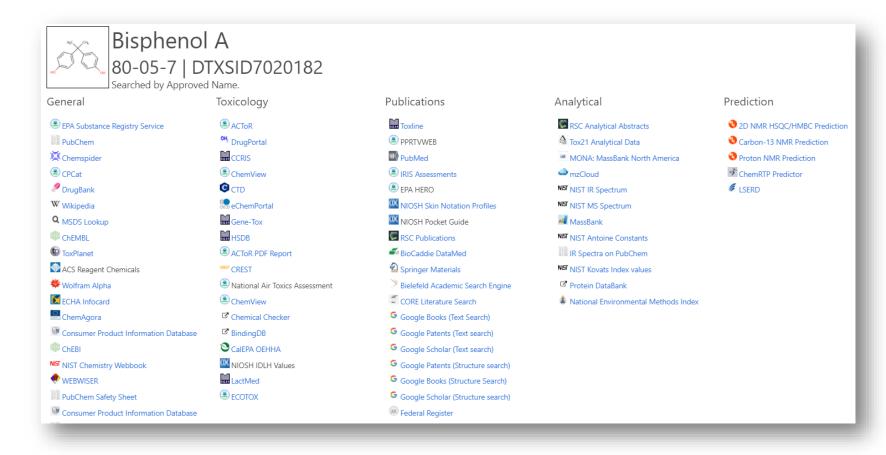
	А	В	С	D	Е	F	G
1	DTXSID	PREFERRED_NAME	CASRN	INCHIKEY	IUPAC_NAN	SMILES	INCHI_STRING
2	DTXSID8020961	4-Nitroaniline	100-01-6	TYMLOMAKGOJONV-UHFFFAOYSA-N	4-Nitroaniline	NC1=CC=C	InChl=1S/C6H6N2O2/c7-5-1-3-6(4-2 (
3	DTXSID3032622	Hymexazol	10004-44-1	KGVPNLBXJKTABS-UHFFFAOYSA-N	5-Methyl-1,2	CC1=CC(=0	InChl=1S/C4H5NO2/c1-3-2-4(6)5-7-10
4	DTXSID2044347	4'-Methoxyacetophen	100-06-1	NTPLXRHDUXRPNE-UHFFFAOYSA-N	1-(4-Methox	COC1=CC=	InChl=1S/C9H10O2/c1-7(10)8-3-5-9(
5	DTXSID4059205	4-Anisic acid	100-09-4	ZEYHEAKUIGZSGI-UHFFFAOYSA-N	4-Methoxybe	COC1=CC=	InChl=1S/C8H8O3/c1-11-7-4-2-6(3-5(
6	DTXSID7030698	alpha-Cyclodextrin	10016-20-3	HFHDHCJBZVLPGP-RWMJIURBSA-N	(1S,3R,5R,6	OC[C@H]10	InChl=1S/C36H60O30/c37-1-7-25-13(
7	DTXSID6026080	Terephthalic acid	100-21-0	KKEYFWRCBNTPAC-UHFFFAOYSA-N	Benzene-1,4	OC(=O)C1=	InChl=1S/C8H6O4/c9-7(10)5-1-2-6(4(
8	DTXSID1047520	1,1-Dimethoxyoctane	10022-28-3	BZOOCKAFKVYAOZ-UHFFFAOYSA-N	1,1-Dimetho	ccccccc	InChl=1S/C10H22O2/c1-4-5-6-7-8-9 (
9	DTXSID90893600	Terpinyl cinnamate	10024-56-3	CKYQZYGVFMSSKH-QGZVFWFLSA-N	2-[(1S)-4-M	CC1=CC[C(InChl=1S/C19H24O2/c1-15-9-12-17(
10	DTXSID60143048	p-Tolyl laurate	10024-57-4	GRSHNQARIXQRDQ-UHFFFAOYSA-N	4-Methylphe	ccccccc	InChl=1S/C19H30O2/c1-3-4-5-6-7-8-(
11	DTXSID60872503	Dibutyltin hydride	1002-53-5	WCRDXYSYPCEIAK-UHFFFAOYSA-N	Dibutylstann	[H][Sn]([H])(InChl=1S/2C4H9.Sn.2H/c2*1-3-4-2;;;(
12	DTXSID30894792	Ferric chloride hexahy	10025-77-1	NQXWGWZJXJUMQB-UHFFFAOYSA-K	Iron(3+) chlo	0.0.0.0.0	InChI=1S/3ClH.Fe.6H2O/h3*1H;;6*1F(
13	DTXSID7020340	Cobalt sulfate heptahy	10026-24-1	MEYVLGVRTYSQHI-UHFFFAOYSA-L	Cobalt(2+) s	0.0.0.0.0	InChI=1S/Co.H2O4S.7H2O/c;1-5(2,3(
14	DTXSID90143096	Phosphoric acid, iron(10028-23-6	LEAMSPPOALICQN-UHFFFAOYSA-H	Iron(2+) pho	0.0.0.0.0	InChI=1S/3Fe.2H3O4P.8H2O/c;;;2*1 F
15	DTXSID9061388	3(2H)-Thiophenone, d	1003-04-9	DSXFPRKPFJRPIB-UHFFFAOYSA-N	Thiolan-3-on	O=C1CCSC	InChl=1S/C4H6OS/c5-4-1-2-6-3-4/h1(
16	DTXSID0064915	Propanoic acid, 2-met	10031-71-7	WCEXWNUHYPYHDN-UHFFFAOYSA-N	2-Methyl-4-r	CC(C)C(=O	InChI=1S/C15H22O2/c1-12(2)14(16)
17	DTXSID7022251	p-Ethoxybenzaldehyde	10031-82-0	JRHHJNMASOIRDS-UHFFFAOYSA-N	4-Ethoxyber	[H]C(=O)C1	InChI=1S/C9H10O2/c1-2-11-9-5-3-8(
18	DTXSID30864192	1-Phenylpropyl butano	10031-86-4	SNUDRKNHOSAKGS-UHFFFAOYSA-N	1-Phenylpro	CCCC(=O)C	InChI=1/C13H18O2/c1-3-8-13(14)15
19	DTXSID90864193	2-Ethylhept-2-enal	10031-88-6	RKQKOUYEJBHOFR-UHFFFAOYSA-N	2-Ethylhept-	CCCCC=C(InChI=1S/C9H16O/c1-3-5-6-7-9(4-2)
20	DTXSID0064917	Ethyl 2-furanpropional	10031-90-0	OWIWZQQFSTZZIG-UHFFFAOYSA-N			InChI=1S/C9H12O3/c1-2-11-9(10)6-(
21	DTXSID5064918	2-Nonynoic acid, ethyl	10031-92-2	BFZNMUGAZYAMTG-UHFFFAOYSA-N	-		InChI=1S/C11H18O2/c1-3-5-6-7-8-9-(

• InChlKeys are commonly used for mapping to our datasets

External Link farm



- Because InChls have proliferated linking to many useful external sources has been simplified. Linking is based on:
 - Database_ID
 - Name
 - CASRN
 - SMILES
 - InChlKey

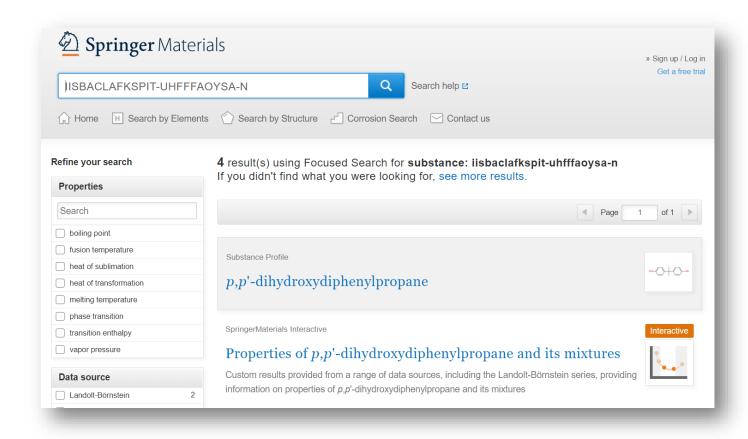


Example linkages of value



- MassBank (Europe)
- MoNA (MassBank of North America)
- Protein Databank
- ChemRTP Predictor
- Springer Materials
- Google Patents
- Google Books
- Google Scholar

...and growing

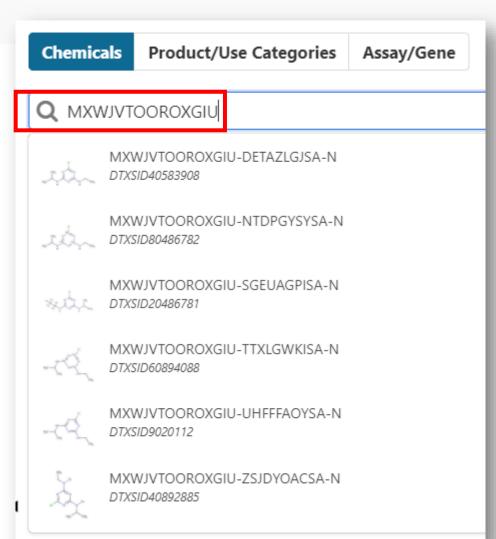


Single Chemical Searches



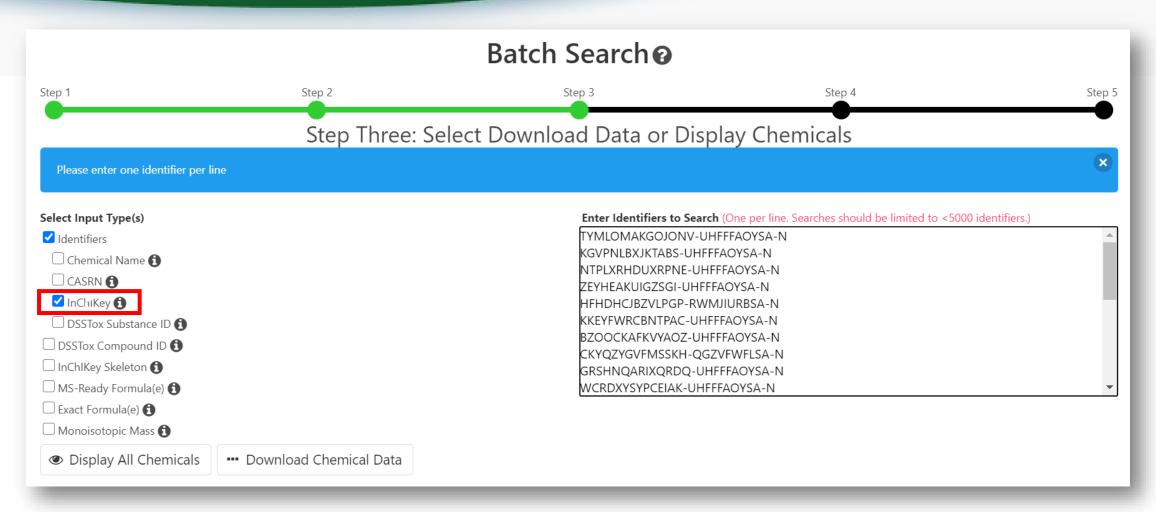
Of course we have the basic searches...

- URL landing pages for integration
 - Full InChlkey: <u>https://comptox.epa.gov/dashboard/dsstoxdb</u> <u>/results?search=MXWJVTOOROXGIU-DETAZLGJSA-N</u>
 - Partial InChlkey: <u>https://comptox.epa.gov/dashboard/dsstoxdb</u> <u>/results?search=MXWJVTOOROXGIU</u>



Batch Search – Full InChlKey search

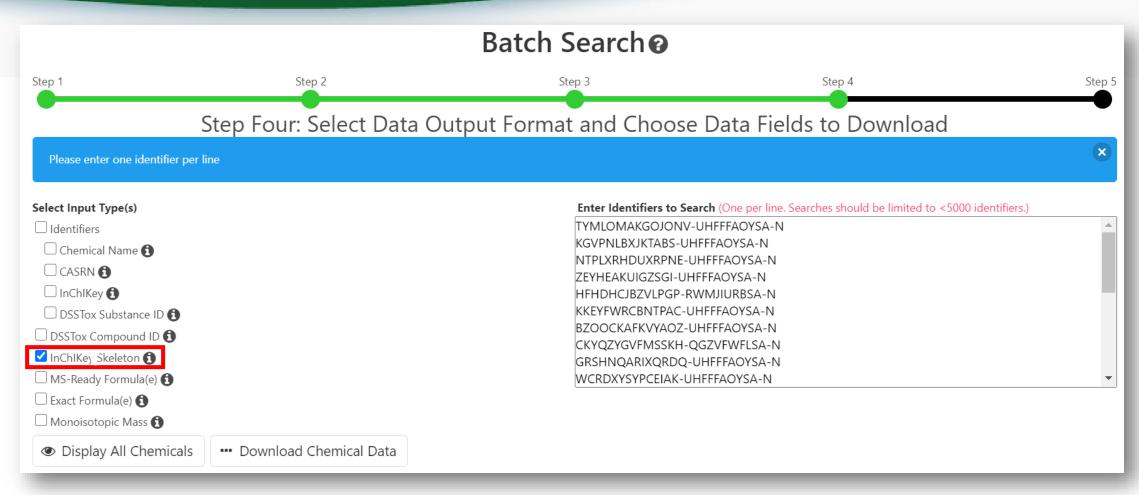




...to download property and tox data

Batch Search – InChlKey skeleton





InChlKey Skeleton Searches to support Non-Targeted Analysis



A	В	С	D	E
1 INPUT	FOUND_	DTXSID	PREFERRED_NAME	INCHIKEY
2 ZXFXBSWRVIQKOD-GEAKMUSANA-N	InChlKey	DTXSID205	Heptachlor epoxide A	ZXFXBSWRVIQKOD-WOBUKFROSA-N
3 ZXFXBSWRVIQKOD-GEAKMUSANA-N	InChlKey	DTXSID102	Heptachlor epoxide B	ZXFXBSWRVIQKOD-GEAKMUSANA-N
4 ZWNPUELCBZVMDA-UHFFFAOYSA-N	InChlKey	DTXSID804	Methyl 2-nonenoate	ZWNPUELCBZVMDA-UHFFFAOYSA-N
5 ZWNPUELCBZVMDA-UHFFFAOYSA-N	InChlKey	DTXSID401	Methyl (Z)-2-nonenoate	ZWNPUELCBZVMDA-HJWRWDBZSA-N
6 ZWNPUELCBZVMDA-UHFFFAOYSA-N	InChlKey	DTXSID304	Methyl (2E)-2-nonenoate	ZWNPUELCBZVMDA-CMDGGOBGSA-N
7 ZSIAUFGUXNUGDI-UHFFFAOYSA-N	InChlKey	DTXSID305	(~2~H_13_)Hexan-1-ol	ZSIAUFGUXNUGDI-UTBWLCBWSA-N
8 ZSIAUFGUXNUGDI-UHFFFAOYSA-N	InChlKey	DTXSID802	1-Hexanol	ZSIAUFGUXNUGDI-UHFFFAOYSA-N
9 ZSIAUFGUXNUGDI-UHFFFAOYSA-N	InChlKey	DTXSID107	(~13~C_6_)Hexan-1-ol	ZSIAUFGUXNUGDI-IDEBNGHGSA-N
10 ZSBOMYJPSRFZAL-JLHYYAGUSA-N				ZSBOMYJPSRFZAL-UHFFFAOYSA-N
11 ZSBOMYJPSRFZAL-JLHYYAGUSA-N	InChlKey	DTXSID608	Butanoic acid, (2Z)-3,7-dimeth	ZSBOMYJPSRFZAL-RAXLEYEMSA-N
12 ZSBOMYJPSRFZAL-JLHYYAGUSA-N	InChlKey	DTXSID104	Geranyl butyrate	ZSBOMYJPSRFZAL-JLHYYAGUSA-N
13 ZQPPMHVWECSIRJ-KTKRTIGZSA-N	InChlKey	DTXSID704	Octadec-9-enoic acid	ZQPPMHVWECSIRJ-UHFFFAOYSA-N
14 ZQPPMHVWECSIRJ-KTKRTIGZSA-N	InChlKey	DTXSID007	(9E)-(1,2,3,7,8,9,10-~13~C_7	ZQPPMHVWECSIRJ-MZBKUBMWSA-N
15 ZQPPMHVWECSIRJ-KTKRTIGZSA-N	InChlKey	DTXSID805	(E)-9-Octadecenoic acid	ZQPPMHVWECSIRJ-MDZDMXLPSA-N
16 ZQPPMHVWECSIRJ-KTKRTIGZSA-N	InChlKey	DTXSID102	Oleic acid	ZQPPMHVWECSIRJ-KTKRTIGZSA-N
17 ZQPPMHVWECSIRJ-KTKRTIGZSA-N	InChlKey	DTXSID907	(9E)-(9,10-~13~C_2_)Octaded	ZQPPMHVWECSIRJ-JDZJEAPESA-N
18 ZQPPMHVWECSIRJ-KTKRTIGZSA-N	InChlKey	DTXSID507	(9E)-(~13~C_18_)Octadec-9-6	ZQPPMHVWECSIRJ-IJPWOOJESA-N
19 ZQPPMHVWECSIRJ-KTKRTIGZSA-N	InChlKey	DTXSID706	(9Z)-(11,11,12,12,13,13,14,14	ZQPPMHVWECSIRJ-DUGYPAGXSA-N
20 ZQPPMHVWECSIRJ-KTKRTIGZSA-N	InChlKey	DTXSID207	(9E)-(1,2,3,7,8-~13~C_5_)Oct	ZQPPMHVWECSIRJ-CLWZAQNKSA-N

Then use Metadata to Rank Candidates



INCHIKEY	#SOURCES	#PUBMED	#CPDAT	TOXVAL_DATA
ZXFXBSWRVIQKOD-WOBUKFROSA-N	11	-	-	-
ZXFXBSWRVIQKOD-GEAKMUSANA-N	133	125	126	Υ
ZWNPUELCBZVMDA-UHFFFAOYSA-N	51	_	-	Υ
ZWNPUELCBZVMDA-HJWRWDBZSA-N	8	_	-	-
ZWNPUELCBZVMDA-CMDGGOBGSA-N	31	-	-	Υ
ZSIAUFGUXNUGDI-UTBWLCBWSA-N	4	_	-	-
ZSIAUFGUXNUGDI-UHFFFAOYSA-N	156	144	20	Υ
ZSIAUFGUXNUGDI-IDEBNGHGSA-N	4	-	-	-
ZSBOMYJPSRFZAL-UHFFFAOYSA-N	9	-	-	-
ZSBOMYJPSRFZAL-RAXLEYEMSA-N	27	-	-	Υ
ZSBOMYJPSRFZAL-JLHYYAGUSA-N	65	_	-	Υ
ZQPPMHVWECSIRJ-UHFFFAOYSA-N	36	7033	-	Υ
ZQPPMHVWECSIRJ-MZBKUBMWSA-N	4	-	-	-
ZQPPMHVWECSIRJ-MDZDMXLPSA-N	44	163	1	-
ZQPPMHVWECSIRJ-KTKRTIGZSA-N	173	7037	1692	Υ
ZQPPMHVWECSIRJ-JDZJEAPESA-N	4	-	-	-
ZQPPMHVWECSIRJ-IJPWOOJESA-N	4	-	-	-
ZQPPMHVWECSIRJ-DUGYPAGXSA-N	3	-	-	-
ZQPPMHVWECSIRJ-CLWZAQNKSA-N	4	_	-	-



Andrew D. McEachran 1,*0, Alex Chao 10, Hussein Al-Ghoul 10, Charles Lowe 20,

Christopher Grulke ², Jon R. Sobus ² and Antony J. Williams ²,*

Download Files

https://comptox.epa.gov/dashboard/downloads



Posted: 11/14/2016

Posted: 12/14/2016

Posted: 12/14/2016



Batch Search

Downloads

Share ▼

DSSTox MS Ready Mapping File

The CompTox Chemistry Dashboard can be used by mass spectrometrists for the purpose of structure identification. A normal formula search would search the exact formula associated with any chemical, whether it include solvents of hydration, salts or multiple components. However, mass spectrometry detects ionized chemical structures and molecular formulae searches should be based on desalted, and desolvated structures with stereochemistry removed. We refer to these as "MS ready structures" and the MS-ready mappings are delivered as Excel Spreadsheets containing the Preferred Name, CAS-RN. DTXSID, Formula, Formula of the MS-ready structure and associated masses, SMILES and InChI Strings/Keys.

DSSTox SDF File Posted: 12/14/2016

This zip file contains the entire chemical structure collection of over 700,000 chemicals from the DSSTox database contained in one large SDF file. The file contains the structure, The DSSTox Structure Identifier (DTXCID), The DSSTOX Substance Identifier (DTXSID listed as PubChem External Data Source), the associated Dashboard URL, associated synonyms and Quality Control Level details. In order to view an SDF file you will need to have access to the appropriate piece of software to open an SDF files. Examples include ChemAxon JChem, ACD/ChemFolder or ChemDraw.

PHYSPROP Analysis File

The data associated with the publication "An automated curation procedure for addressing chemical errors and inconsistencies in public datasets used in QSAR modeling" represents the curated data associated with the OPERA models used to predicted properties for the CompTox Chemistry Data. The data include the training and test data sets as well as the KNIME workflows used to perform the curation of the data. For a full understanding of the data and workflows we recommend accessing the publication also.

DSSTox Mapping File

The DSSTOX mapping file contains mappings between the DSSTox substance identifier (DTXSID) and the associated InChI String and InChI Key. The file is made available as a Tab Separated Value (TSV) file with each entry represented as shown:

DTXSID7020001 InChI=1S/C11H9N3/c12-10-6-5-8-7-3-1-2-4-9(7)13-11(8)14-10/h1-6H,(H3,12,13,14) FJTNLJLPLJDTRM-UHFFFAOYSA-N

Openly Sharing Data

7

base URL



are available, prepend this string to

src compound id to create direct

General Info

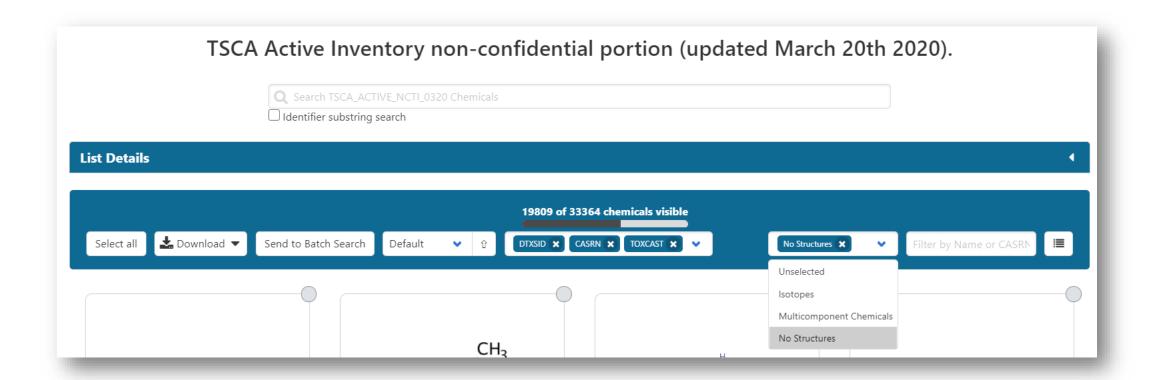
EMBL-EBI Services Research Training About us UniChem ■ Home / Search EBI > Databases > Small Molecules > UniChem Web Services Connectivity Search Source Details Sources General Information relating to EPA (Environmental Protection Agency) CompTox Dashboard, and to the latest data release from this source in UniChem... General Info... Background Show All ✓ entries Apply filter: ..to whole table Getting in touch Parameter Parameter FAQ Parameter Parameter Description Value No. Scope Downloads 32 General Info src id Connectivity Info Short name for source in UniChem General Info name comptox + Other EPA (Environmental Protection Agency) CompTox Dashboard Full name in UniChem Full name General Info Analysis. name suitable for use as a Label in EPA CompTox Dashboard Top Level Stats Label name General Info interface pages Structures by Source Date when source was created in Source 5 12-JUL-16 General Info - Overlaps... UniChem Created **FULIK** Does this source provide base URL 6 src compound id specific pages General Info ·FIKHB available? (1=yes, 0=No) SCFIB If src compound id-specific pages

https://comptox.epa.gov/dashboard/

TSCA Inventory – 40% no structures



- Many of the substances we deal with at EPA are not structures
- The TSCA active inventory is ~40% non-structurable



TSCA-related substances



0 related chemical structures with this substance

Quaternary ammonium compounds, tri...

DTXSID:DTXSID0027698 CASRN:8030-78-2 TOXCAST:-

0 related chemical structures with this substance

Amines, bis(hydrogenated tallow alkyl)m...

DTXSID:DTXSID8028058 CASRN:61788-63-4 TOXCAST:- 1 related chemical structure with this substance

Calcium salt of thiobis(C12-alkylated ph...

DTXSID:DTXSID7027918 CASRN:26998-97-0 TOXCAST:-

0 related chemical structures with this substance

Amines, dimethylsoya alkyl

DTXSID:DTXSID7028063 CASRN:61788-91-8 TOXCAST:- 0 related chemical structures with this substance

Amines, hydrogenated tallow alkyl

DTXSID:DTXSID3028053 CASRN:61788-45-2 TOXCAST:-

0 related chemical structures with this substance

Amines, (hydrogenated tallow alkyl)dim...

DTXSID:DTXSID2028064 CASRN:61788-95-2 TOXCAST:- 0 related chemical structures with this substance

Amines, coco alkyl DTXSID:DTXSID8028054 CASRN:61788-46-3 TOXCAST:-

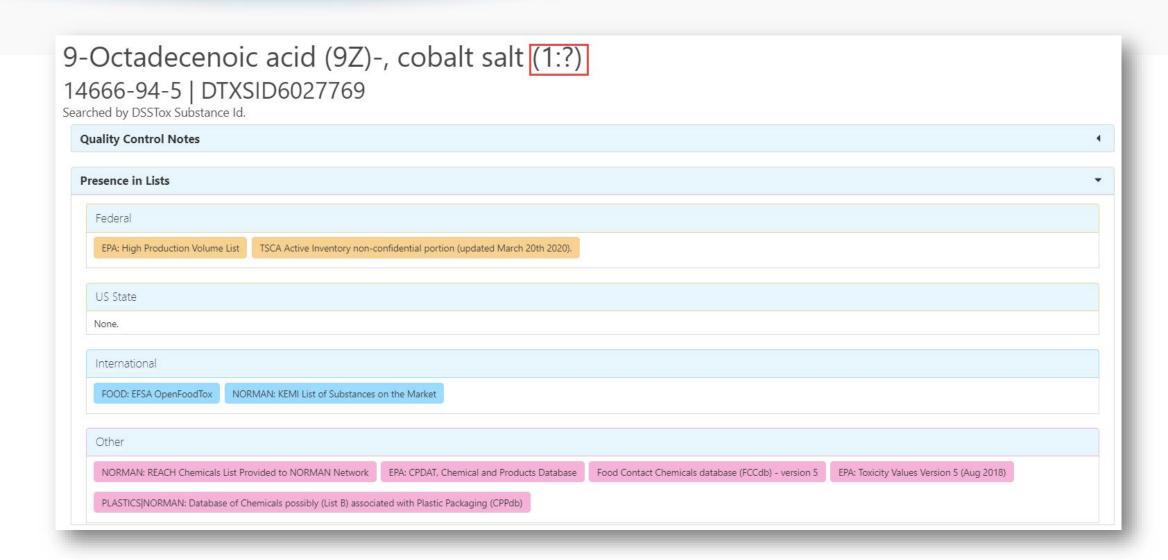
0 related chemical structures with this substance

Quaternary ammonium compounds, be...

DTXSID:DTXSID6028078 CASRN:61789-72-8 TOXCAST:-

Ambiguous stoichiometry Thousands of chemicals

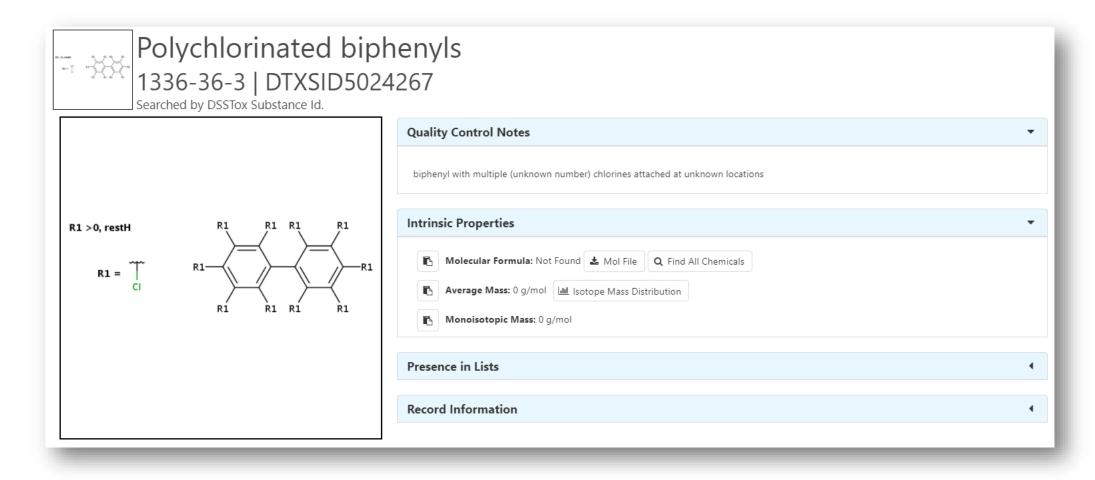




Complex chemistry – Markush



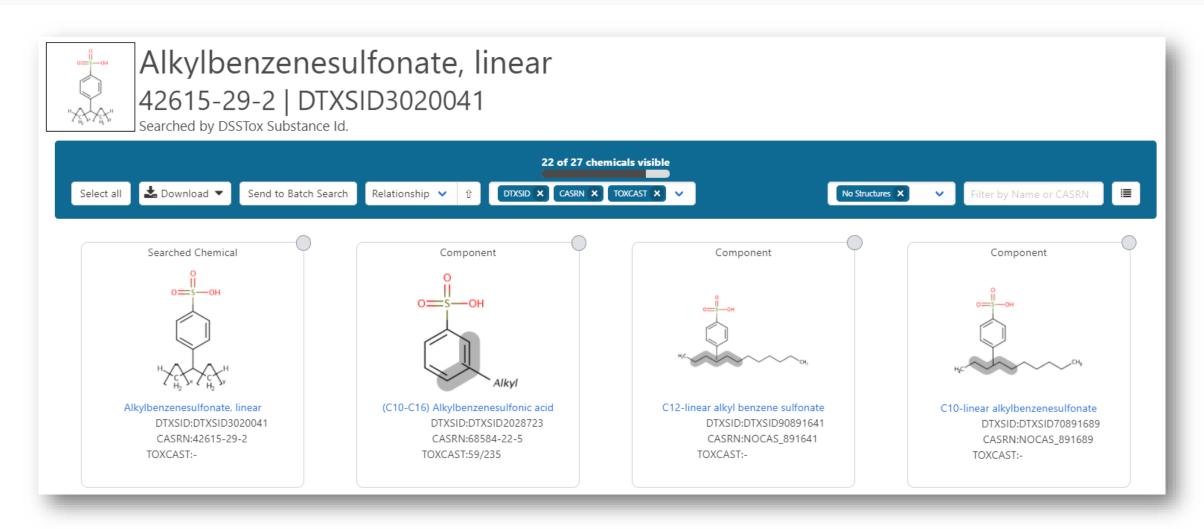
We are ready to test and provide feedback



Complex Chemistry - Markush



We have appropriate structural representations – but no InChIs



Our contribution to teaching



- The majority of our users accessing the dashboard over the past few years had not heard of InChIs
- We take the opportunity to educate our user community about the utility of InChIs
- We encourage InChls in Supplementary Information Files
- We are sharing InChIs from our system with other EPA internal systems to their advantage

Conclusion



- Thank you, thank you...
- InChI identifiers are very useful to our efforts we depend on it...
 - ...in our registration and curation processes
 - ...for searching single chemicals and batches of chemicals
 - ...for mappings within the application
 - ...for linking to third-party websites
 - …for registration into resolver databases
 - ...to add to our data exports for database mapping
 - ...as default information in many of our download files
- We are anxiously awaiting support for our complex chemistry challenges – polymers, organometallics, mixtures, Markush

Acknowledgments



- Contact: Williams.Antony@epa.gov
- Feedback and follow-up is welcomed! Your questions help
- The dashboard is based on the efforts of many more team members than us
- Many collaborators provide data



EPA's Center for Computational Toxicology and Exposure