

# The Dredge Materials Decision Tool: Helping You Decide Where/Whether to Beneficially Use Sediments Since 2021

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The views expressed in this presentation are those of the authors and do not necessarily reflect the views or policies of the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency.



# Brief Background

- Region 5 developed a Dredged Materials Decision Tool (DMDT)
  - As an alternative to open lake disposal
  - Help communities and agencies better beneficially use dredged materials
  - Characterize and quantify the environmental, economic, and social benefits



# More Background

- 2017-18: Region 5 and Ohio stakeholders held workshops and brainstorming events
- 2018: Initial tool draft
- 2018: Region 5 began work with Great Lakes Toxicology and Ecology Division (GLTED)
  - Refine and enhance
- 2018-2020: GLTED conducted participatory research





https://usability.gov/what-and-why/user-centered-design.html

# User-centered Design

- DMDT and subsequent iterations are based on usercentered design
- Ethnographic research
  - Identify decision elements
  - Defined workflow
  - Flexible
  - Iterative
- Tested and refined with users



### **DMDT Overview**

- Designed to compare multiple projects based on multiple criteria
  - Positive or negative (direction)
  - Size of change (magnitude)
  - Certainty of effect
- Criteria can be weighted to reflect importance
- DMDT is a bundle of worksheets and a spreadsheet



# Flow of Information through DMDT

- Gather information and stakeholders
- Complete worksheets and scorecards

Profile

# Score

- Enter data from worksheets and scorecards into DMDT
- Review results

- Adjust weights and criteria as necessary
- Discuss and evaluate results

Decide



# **Criteria Categories**

Category	Description
Biophysical environment	The habitat restoration applications of dredged materials
Economic	Funding details, placement costs and options, and transportation
Governance	The rules, regulations, and organizational decision factors
Social	Benefits to the community including improving ecosystems services
Built environment	How dredge is utilized for construction



# **Worksheet: Biophysical Environment**

- Aquatic habitat
- Shoreline habitat
- River habitat
- Wetland habitat
- Terrestrial habitat
  - –Habitat quality
  - -Habitat quantity
- Priority habitat

- Restoration of native species
- Reduction of invasive species
- Stormwater
   management/control
- Contamination reduction



# **Worksheet: Economic Costs & Benefits**

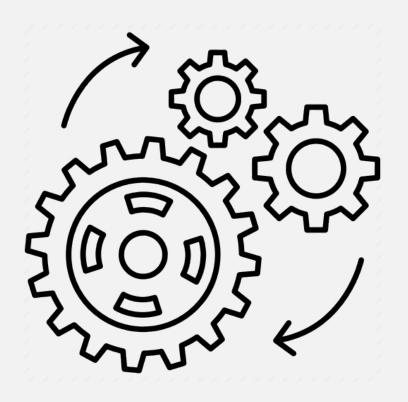
- Funding pathway secured
- Application prepared
- Partnerships established
- Partnerships identified
- Transportation is feasible

- Project can accept materials (<5 years)</li>
- Project can accept materials in the longterm
- Lead to business growth
- Secondary benefits
- Long-term maintenance?



### **Worksheet: Governance**

- Maintain navigation channels
- Voluntary program
- Environmental windows
- Included in guidance documents
- Permit timeline is reasonable
- Zoning requirements
- Contingency plan
- Replicability



https://www.iconfinder.com/icons/2940346/engineering\_gears\_mechanical\_mechanism\_technology\_icon



## **Worksheet: Social Benefits**

- Improve park access
- Potential for job creation
- Improve aesthetics
- Involve local community
- Reduce exposure
- Improve ecosystem services
- Improve infrastructure
- New infrastructure







http://duluthmn.gov



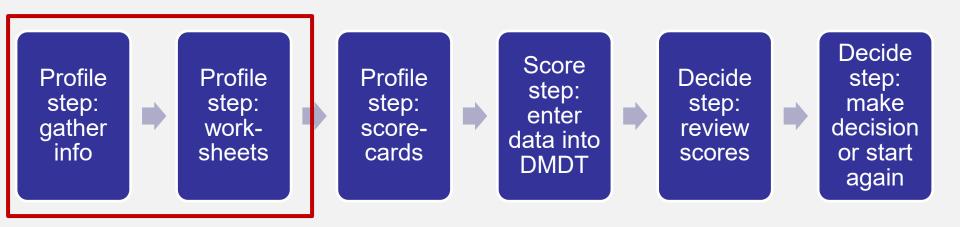
### **Worksheet: Built Environment**

- Reduce contamination or risk of exposure
- Reduce demand on borrow sources
- Provide fill or cap
  - -Development site
  - -Construction
  - -Road
  - Parks or greenspace





# Flow of Information through DMDT



Project and Site Information	Pro	iect and	dSite	Inform	natior
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Name of Site: Interstate Island

Type of Site: Shoreline erosion or recession

Owner: State

Name of Owner:

State: WI, MN

Purpose of project: Terrestrial habitat restoration, creation, development

#### **Dredging Information**

**Dredging location (lat/long):** 46.749175, -92.110075

Volume (c/y): 60,000

Dredged material source: Operation and Maintenance

Primary soil type: Sand

List other soil types: Organic fines

Cost: \$1,000,000.00

Funding source: Harbor Maintenance Trust Fund, US Army Corps, Great Lakes Re

Mode of transportation

Dinalina

Barge: ✓

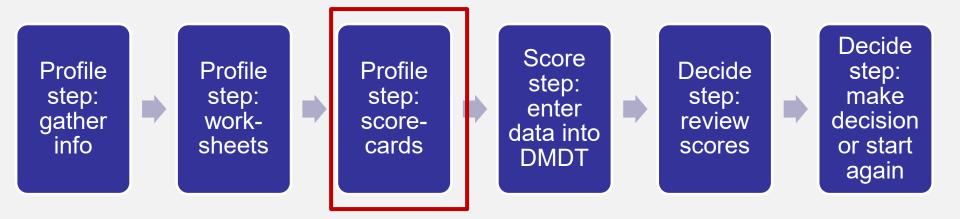
		Governanc	:e						
Maintain navigations chan	nels:								
Yes	$\checkmark$	Like	elihood (of action):	High					
No		Magnitude (ii	mpact of action on alternative):	High					
Unsure			n (how does action rnative feasibility):	More feasible					
Consideration of liability (p	Consideration of liability (past, present and future for project/ project site):								
Yes	$\checkmark$	Likelihood:	High						
No		Magnitude:	High						
Unsure		Direction:	More feasible						
Enrolled in a voluntary pro	gram (oft	en assessment/c	lean-up support):						
Yes		Likelihood:	Low						
No	$\checkmark$	Magnitude:	Low						
Unsure		Direction:	Neutral						
Able to be completed insid	e of relev	ant environment	al windows:						
Yes	$\checkmark$	Likelihood:	High						
No		Magnitude:	High						
Unsure		Direction:	More feasible						
Referred to or included in	existing g	uidance documer	nts:						
Yes	$\checkmark$	Likelihood:	High						

6.6 and tribale. High

BI-



# Flow of Information through DMDT





# **Scorecard A: Likert Scale**

		Impact Characterization (likelihood, impact, feasibility)					')
		5	4	3	2	1	N/A
		Definite	High	Moderate	Somewhat	Low	
	Improve access to parks or natural spaces		Χ				
	Potential for indirect job creation				Χ		
Social	Improve aesthetics	Χ					
	Community engagement						
	Reduced human exposure to contaminants		Χ				
	Improved access to ecosystem services		Χ				
	Improved infrastructure condition			Χ			
	New/improved infrastructure services for community			Χ			

		Impact Characterization (likelihood, impact, feasibility)						
			4	3	2	1	N/A	
		Definite	High	Moderate	Somewhat	Low		
	Maintain navigation channels	Χ						
	Enrollment in voluntary program					Χ		
nance	Able to complete within Environmental Windows		Χ					
	Included in existing guidance documents		Χ					
Ĕ	Permitting timeline conducive with project timeline			Χ				
Gove	Meets zoning requirements							
	Flexible timeframe				Χ			
	Replicable			Χ				
	Site ownership	χ						



# **Scorecard B: Binary Choice**

	Scorecard B: Yes/No		
Economy	Funding pathway identified	yes	
	Funding application prepared	yes	
	Partnerships established	yes	
	Potential partnerships identified	yes	
	Feasible transportation of dredged materials to the placement site	yes	
00	Accept materials (5 years)		no
ш	Accept materials long-term (20 years)		no
	Lead to creation/growth of viable business		no
	Secondary benefits created	yes	
	Long-term maintenance required		
	Improve access to parks or natural spaces		
	Potential for indirect job creation		
	Improve aesthetics		
Social	Community engagement		
S	Reduced human exposure to contaminants		
	Improved access to ecosystem services		
	Improved infrastructure condition		
	New/improved infrastructure services for community		
	Maintain navigation channels		

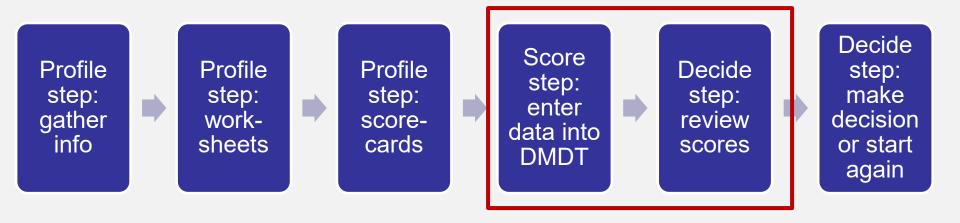


# **Scorecard C: Ranking**

	Scorecard C: Ranking							
	Criteria	Rank						
	Rivers and streams habitat quantity gain/loss							
	Lakes and ponds habitat quantity gain/loss							
	Near coastal marine/estuarine habitat quantity gain/loss							
	Open water habitat quantity gain/loss							
	Wetlands habitat quantity gain/loss							
	Urban/Suburban habitat quantity gain/loss							
	Barren/rock and sand habitat quantity gain/loss							
	Rivers and streams habitat quality improved/diminished							
cal	Lakes and ponds quality improved/diminished							
Biophysica	Near coastal marine/estuarine quality improved/diminished							
hdo	Open water quality improved/diminished							
Bic	Wetlands quality improved/diminished							
	Urban/Suburban quality improved/diminished							



# Flow of Information through DMDT





# **Enter Project Data**

4	Α	В	С	
1	Duluth-Superior Harbor Work	ing Draft		
2	12/11/2020			
3				MAI
4				
5	Port	Duluth-Superior Harbor		
6	Project No.	ABC-123		
7	Dredge Location (lat/long)			
8	Volume (cy)	Alternative 1: 50K; Alternative 2: 50K; Alternat	ive 3: 50K	
9	Soil classification			
10	Elevated contaminants			
11	Weighting factor adjusted	No adjustment		
12	Trial	001		
13	Scorecard No.	Du-2020-2-19-001		
14	Prepared by	<enter name=""></enter>		
15	Prepared on	<enter date=""></enter>		
16	Checked by	<enter name=""></enter>		
17	Checked on	<enter date=""></enter>		



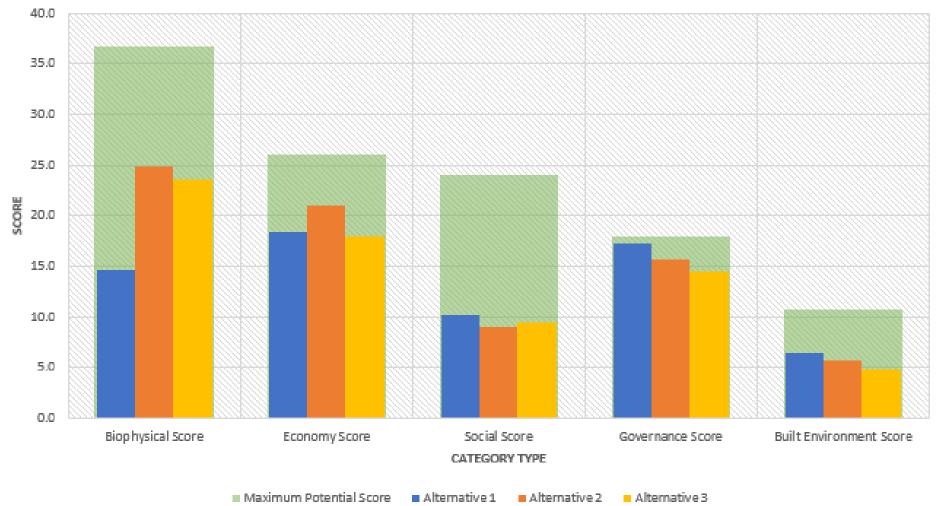
# **Enter Data in DMDT**

Α	В	С	K	L	М	N	0	Р	Q	R	S
						,					
Category	Criterion	С		•							
		Rank	U	W	C	U	W	C	U	W	C
	Aquatic habitat gain/loss	2	1	1.0		4	3.9		3	2.9	
	Shoreline habitat gain/loss	20	4	2.4		5	3.0		5	3.0	
	River habitat gain/loss	12	1	0.8		3	2.3		4	3.1	
	Wetland habitat gain/loss	25	1	0.5		1	0.5		1	0.5	
	Terrestrial habitat gain/loss	42	5	0.9		3	0.5		5	0.9	59%
	Aquatic habitat improved/harmed	3	1	1.0		3	2.9		3	2.9	
	Shoreline habitat improved/harmed	21	4	2.3		5	2.9		5	2.9	
Disaberried Fusies was 4 (16)	River habitat improved/harmed	13	1	0.8	200/	3	2.3	62%	3	2.3	
Biophysical Environment (16)	Wetland habitat improved/harmed	26	1	0.5	38%	1	0.5	62%	1	0.5	
	Terrestrial habitat improved/harmed	43	5	0.8		3	0.5		5	0.8	
	Priority habitat	35	5	1.5		5	1.5		5	1.5	
	Species of management concern	31	5	1.9		5	1.9		5	1.9	
	Restore or manage native vegetation	48	1	0.1		5	0.4		1	0.1	
	Reduce invasive vegetation	16	1	0.7		3	2.0		1	0.7	
	Stormwater control or protection	45	1	0.1		1	0.1		1	0.1	
	Reduce contamination	6	1	0.9		1	0.9		1	0.9	
	Funding pathway	10	5	4.1		4	3.2		5	4.1	
	Application information prepared	23	5	2.7		3	1.6		5	2.7	
	Established partnerships	29	5	2.1		5	2.1		5	2.1	



# **Graphical Output**







# Flow of information through DMDT

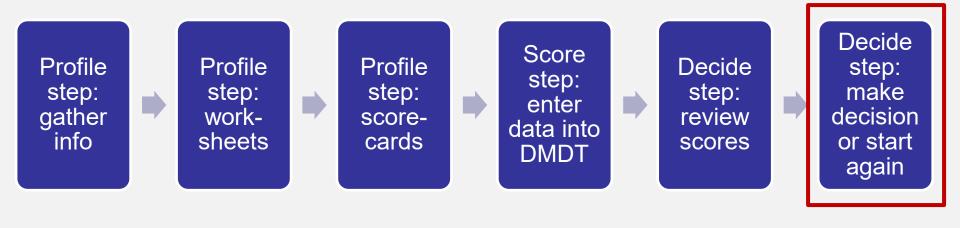




Photo source: Minnesota Land Trust

- Additional informational resource
  - Database of examples

# Informational Resource

- Materials available
- https://www.epa.gov/research/dredgedmaterial-decision-tool-dmdt



### Other Considerations and Applications

- DMDT explicitly considers benefits
  - Assumes that dredged materials are a resource
- DMDT can be modified
  - Duluth Natural Resource Management Program
  - Minnesota Coastal Management Program
- Explicitly considers project details, program requirements, and benefits at the same time



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Institute

Advancing the Science and Practice of Beneficial Use Through Collaboration and Partnership at The Seven Mile Island Innovation Laboratory (SMIIL) in Coastal New Jersey